

Esperante: The New Esperanto Language

Esperante: Il Novi Esperanto Linguaje

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Abstract: Esperanto was designed as an international language. However, this is not the case because its vocabulary is based on European languages that are unfamiliar to most of the world population. In this respect, we should look at recent statistics where the top native speakers in the world are Chinese (11.92%), Spanish (5.99%), and English (4.92%) [1]. It is important to note that the Chinese use Mandarin, which is not a language but a set of dialects they use as a common language.

Keywords: Esperante, new Esperanto, Esperanto Language.

Introduction

Esperanto was designed as an international language. However, this is not the case because its vocabulary is based on European languages that are unfamiliar to most of the world population. In this respect, we should examine recent statistics, which indicate that the top native speakers in the world are Chinese (11.92%), Spanish (5.99%), and English (4.92%) [1]. It is important to note that the Chinese use Mandarin, which is not a language but a set of dialects they use as a common language.

Chinese counts as the first number of native speakers with 1.3 billion, Spanish counts as the second number of native speakers with 471 million, and English counts as the third number of native speakers with 370 million [2].

English is the first number of second language speakers with 1.080 billion, followed by Hindi with 258.3 billion, and Mandarin Chinese with 198.7 billion [3].

When Zamenhof created the Esperanto language, at the end of the 19th century, the influence of the Spanish language in Europe was minimal because the Latin-American countries were involved in a series of continuous civil wars. That is why the major contributors to the vocabulary of the Esperanto language were mainly French, German, Russian, and English.

During the learning process of the Esperanto language, one notes that at the beginning it seems to be incredibly easy, but when going further, it is not so. Esperanto is grammatically a well-structured language with very few irregularities and a simple orthography, like Spanish and Italian, where the language is pronounced as it is written. However, when one listens to people of different nationalities, their pronunciation in Esperanto is quite different and sometimes difficult to understand. Perhaps this problem is due to the use of the artificial letters that Zamenhof created, and nobody knows how to pronounce them. So far, so good (Mi Tarzan, you Jane). Going further, the student finds that the conjugation of verbs is very confusing since Zamenhof followed

the Slavic pattern instead of the Romance language pattern. Also, the Correlative particles are confusing and difficult to understand and memorize. One important problem of Esperanto is that it is an agglutinative language where its morphology allows for the construction of more than 120.000 lexical entries [4]. And this is because it can combine a variety of prefixes and suffixes, which will lead to a grammatical anarchy where the new words may have various significances. Obviously, this is very important, especially in the legal and diplomatic fields, and this could be one reason for the United Nations and European Union to discount the use of Esperanto as an official Auxiliary Language. In addition, many of the words used in Esperanto were artificially created, which sound unnatural and not euphonic, and lack the beauty of the natural words used in different languages.

English has been an international language since the end of the First World War and more recently has become a global language that is spoken in many countries as a second language. However, it does not mean that it is an easy language to learn because it has many difficulties, such as the different spelling of words that, when spoken, sound the same. In addition, it is plagued with idioms and slang that are not grammatically correct. [3]. On top of this, there are a great number of accents and dialects that cause problems in oral communication. This phenomenon is because English has 20 different ways to pronounce the five vowels, and six different ways to pronounce the letter “R”. In addition, there are between 44 and 52 unique sounds used in English pronunciation as compared to 26 in Spanish or Italian. This includes some sounds which are notoriously difficult to foreigners to pronounce, such as “th” which comes in two varieties also [5].

It is for these reasons that we need a true international language that can be understood in different parts of the world and that is grammatically simple. Such a language could be a new Esperanto that, from now on, we will call Esperante. Its main objectives are the following:

1. Words should be simple, clear, and euphonic.
2. Letters should represent one sound only (In Esperanto, letters “V” and “J” have a double function).
3. Gender should be all inclusive (masculine, feminine, and neutral or indetermined).
4. An indefinite article **un** is added that permits the elimination of the termination **n** when representing the oblique form.
5. Orthography should eliminate capricious and unnecessary terms.
6. Adjectives are invariable in gender and number, like in English.
7. Adverbs end with **-e** and sometimes with **-ime**.
8. Conjugation should be simple and logical, avoiding mental juggling.
9. Correlative particles should be eliminated.
10. Accusative should be eliminated, except for pronouns.
11. Geographical places and their corresponding gentile names should be standardized.
12. Syntaxis should be standardized to avoid grammatical anarchy.

Proposed grammatical modifications

One of the main problems of the Esperanto language is that some of the letters require diacritic marks, which makes it problematic since many regular keyboards lack these letters. For these reasons, I am proposing a simplified alphabet that eliminates these accented letters. For instance, the letters Ĉ, Ĥ, and Ĵ are eliminated, and the Ŭ is replaced with the letter U. Furthermore, three new letters of the Latin alphabet are added: Q, X, and Y. In such a manner, the new alphabet ends up with 29 letters as described in the following list:

A, B, C, CH, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, RR, S, SH, T, U, V, W, X, Y and Z.

There are five vowels only, A, E, I, O, U, and they are pronounced like in Spanish. The sounds of the consonant letters are similar to the sounds of the Spanish and English alphabets: BE, CE*, CHE, DE, EFE, GE*, HE*, JE*, KE, ELE, EME, ENE, PE, QU, ERE, ERRE*, ESE, SHE*, TE, VE*, W*, EXE, YE*, and ZETE*.

C* sounds like C in Esperanto, CH* like in Spanish, GE* sounds like G of Game, HE* like H of House, JE* like J in English, Erre* like in Spanish, SH* like SH in English, VE* like V in English, Double U* like in English, YE* like Y in English and ZETE* like in Z in Castilian Spanish.

Nouns

Another problem is that in Esperanto, all nouns have no grammatical gender unless the termination **ino** is added to the corresponding noun. For instance, patro, patrino, filio, filino, doktoro, doktorino, fraulo, fraulino. Obviously, this procedure looks very unnatural and cumbersome. For this reason, in Esperante there are three grammatical genres: masculine, feminine, and neutral or undetermined, with the corresponding endings in **o**, **a** and **e**.

Esperanto's plural forms end in "j," which can sound strange (especially "ojn," which reminds some of the English word "oink"). However, in Esperante, you can create plurals by adding "s" to the nouns, just like in Spanish and English.

Articles

The Esperanto language has one invariable article only, which facilitates the syntactic process. However, it lacks the indefinite article that is present in English and Romance languages, which permits the elimination of the termination **-n** when representing the oblique form. For this reason, I think it is essential to add the indefinite article **-un** to express the new syntax, so the articles of the new Esperanto are **il** and **un**, but without plurals.

Pronouns

Pronouns can replace nouns or pronoun phrases. They include personal pronouns, possessive pronouns, oblique (accusative), demonstrative pronouns, relative pronouns, interrogative pronouns, mainly indefinite pronouns, and some others. Nominative personal pronouns in Esperante are: **mi** (I), **vi** (you), **ti** (thou), **lo** (he), **la** (she), **le** (it), **nosos** (we), **nosas** (we), **noses** (we), **vosos** (you), **vosas** (you), **voses** (you), **los** (he), **las** (she), **les** (it), **los** (they), **las** (they), and **les** (they).

Possessive personal pronouns in Esperante are: **mii** (my), **vii** (yours), **tii** (of thou), **loi** (his), **lai** (hers), **lei** (its), **nosi** (our), **vosi** (yours), **losi** (theirs), **lasi** (theirs), and **lesi** (theirs). Also, there is an indefinite possessive **sii** that can be used when referring to one possessor only.

Oblique (accusative) personal pronouns in Esperante are: **min** (to me), **vin** (to you), **tin** (to thou), **lon** (to him), **lan** (to her), **len** (to it), **nosons** (to us), **nosans** (to us), **nosens** (to us), **vosons** (to you), **vosans** (to you), **vosens** (to you), **lons** (to them), **lans** (to them), and **lens** (to them).

Demonstrative pronouns refer to something specific and help to specify which objects we are talking about. In Esperante they are **qui** (here), **qua** (there), **que** (here-there, thither), **questi** (this), **questis** (these), **queste** (this one), **questes** (these ones), **esi** (that), **esis** (those), **ese** (that one), **eses** (those ones), **qadi** (each), **tuti** (all, everything), **tutes** (all and each one).

In Esperanto the demonstrative pronouns "tiu" (that) and "tiuj" (those) are used to indicate a person or a definitively specified thing. Examples: Tiu estas la via, kaj mi volas tiun-> Ese isas il vii, ed mi volas queste (That one is yours, and I wish this one). Tiuj estos koleraj kontraŭ vi -> Eses estos qolerade qontre vi (Those ones will be angry with you). Li audis tiujn -> Lo audis eses (He heard those ones).

The distributive pronouns in Esperanto are very difficult to understand because all of them are very similar and have different meanings. For instance, the pronoun "ĉiu" could mean each, or everyone, or all ones, or all of you. Examples: mi vidis ĉiun vizaĝon, sed mi ne vidis la tutan vizaĝon de ĉiu viro -> Mi vidis qadi visaje, sed mi ne vidis il tuti visaje de qadi home (I saw every face, but I did not see the face of each man). Ĉiu ke studas lernos -> Qadi one qe studas lernos (Everyone who studies will learn). Mi vidis ĉiun el ili, kaj parolis al ĉiu knabo -> Mi vidis al qadi el los, ed parolis al qadi knabo. (I saw each of them, and talked to every boy). Mi dankas vin ĉiujn -> Mi dankas vin tutes (I thank you all and each one). Ni ĉiu estas reprezentataj -> Noses tutes

estas representade (We are all and each one represented). Ĉiu el il maristoj alvenis -> Tutes el il maristos alvenis (All and each one of the sailors arrived). Li konas ĉies nomon -> Lo konas il nome de qadi one (He knows the name of each one). Ĉies opinio estis diversa -> Qadi opinie esis diversi (Each opinion was different). Kies voĉojn mi audas? Ĉies -> qujes voches mi audas? Tutes (Whose voice do I hear? Every's).

Indefinite personal pronouns

When an indefinite personal pronoun is desired, as in the expressions “one knows”, “they say”, “you can see”, the indefinite personal pronoun **one** is used. This pronoun may also be used in translating such expressions as “it is said”, “I am told”, etc. Examples: One dirus qe lo esas richi (they would say that he is rich). One vidas qe los isas amikos (one sees that they are friends). Mi opinas qe one shatas lon (I think that they like him).

Reciprocal pronouns

To give a reciprocal sense when there are two, or more subjects and the action goes from one to the other (expressed in English by each other, one another, mutually, reciprocally the phrases *unu la alia*, *unu al la alia*, or the adverb *reciproqe*, are used. Examples: Estas nia devo helpi unu al la alian -> Estas nosi debe helpare unu al il alie (It is our duty to help one another). La viroj reciproqe uzis siajn pafilojn -> Il homos reciproqe usis losis fairi arms (The men used each other's guns). Ili falis unu sur la alian -> Los falis unu sur il alie (They fell upon each other).

Adjectives

Adjectives describe or modify nouns in a sentence. In Esperante the adjectives end always with the termination **-I**, and they are invariable, similar to the adjectives in English. For example, *un nigri qato* (a black cat), *un knaba grandi* (a big girl), *un verdi arbe* (a green tree), *un beli amiko* (a nice friend), *un ruji tomates* (red tomatoes), *un freshi pomes* (fresh apples), *un alti qonstruaje* (a tall building), *un tre vetoli dome* (a very old house), *il vetoli ruji dome* the old red house), *un vieti amikos* (old friends), *un vieti muliera* (an old woman).

List of adjectives in Esperante

Qoloros (colors)

Nigri (black), blui (blue), bruni (brown), grisi (grey), verdi (green),
(orange), purpuri (purpura), ruji (red), blanqi (white), flavi (yellow).

oranj

Grandeces (sizes),

Grandi} (big), profund (deep), longi (long), larji (wide), angosti (narrow), qorti (short),
parvi (small), alti (tall), diki (thick), delgadi (thin)

Formes (forms)

Rondi (round), rekti (straight), quadrati (square), trianguli (triangular),

Qualites (qualities)

Freshi (fresh), saleci (salty), acidi (sour), spici (spicy), dolchi (sweet), mali (bad), puri
(clean), osquri (dark), dificili (difficult), (suciedi (dirty), seqi (dry), facili (easy), vacii
(empty), qari (expensive), rapidi (fast), fremdi (foreign), pleni (full), boni (good),
hardi (hard), pesi (heavy), barati (inexpensive), lumi (light), loqi (local), novi (new), lauti
(noisy), vieti (old, not young), vetoli (old, not new), potenci (powerful), queti (quiet).

Quantities (quantities)

Poqi (few), parvi (little), multi (much), parti (part), aluni (some), un poques (a few), tuti (all).

Verbs

Verbs are words that convey action or a state of being.

In Esperante there are three impersonal forms: an **infinitive** ending in **are**, a **past participle** ending in **ade**, and a **present participle** ending in **ande**. Also, there is a **gerund** derived from the infinitive ending in **ante** that always works as a noun.

In Esperante, the **indicative mood** has four tenses: present with a termination in **-as**, past with a termination in **-is**, imperfect past with a termination in **-es**, and future with a termination in **-os**. There is also a subjunctive mood with three tenses: present with a termination in **-esas**, imperfect with a termination in **-esis**, and a future with a termination in **-esos**.

The indicative mood describes concrete reality, such as happening, happened or will happen

Examples: Mi lernas (I learn), vi lernis (you learned), lo lernes (he was learning), la lernos (she will learn).

In the **subjunctive mood**: Qe mi **lernesas** (that I learn), qe vi **lernesis** (that you learned), qe lo **lernesos** (that he will learn). These three determined forms can be replaced with an undetermined generic form ending in **esen** that will simplify the conjugation.

The subjunctive mood expresses a reality that is not concrete, something that one wants to happen or what may happen such as desire, demand, or emotion.

Examples: Mi volas qe vi **estas** tre felichi (I want you to be very happy), Se mi **povesis** helpare al vi (if I could help you), Se mi **gainesos** il loterie, mi achetus un dome (If I will gain the lottery, I would buy a house). For people that is not familiar with the Romance languages they can use the undetermined form **esen** instead of using the three determined forms. Se vi **volesen** lernare, tute isus pli bone (If you wanted to learn, everything would be better).

In Esperante, the **conditional mood** ends in **-us** and expresses a conditional set of circumstances or a hypothetical state of affairs.

Examples: Mi **shatus** lernare Esperante (I

would like to learn Esperante). Se vi helpas mi, mi **lernus** pli rapide (If you help me, I **would** learn faster). Se mi volusis, mi **povus** farare len (If I wanted, I could do it). Le **volus** qe noses iresen (He would like us to go).

In Esperante there is a **jussive** or **volitive mood** which is made by adding **-u** to a verb stem.

The jussive mood is used to indicate that the subject of a sentence has an obligation or should do something about.

Examples: Mi **Iru** (I should go), Mi petis qe lo **venu** (I asked him that he **should** come), noses iru (we should go), lo **parolu** (he should speak), He **lernu** Esperante (He **should** learn Esperante).

In Esperante there is also an **imperative mood** that ends in **-e** and is sometimes accompanied by an exclamation mark. It is used to order or to ask to do something. Examples: seje vi, bonvole (sit down, please). Seje voses (you sit down). Manje (eat). Parle (speak). Vi parle! (You have to speak!). Noses parle! (We have to speak!). Voses parle! (You speak!). Ire! (go!). The negative form of the imperative mood is made by using the negative word **ne** before the imperative. Examples: Vi ne parle! Noses ne parle! Voses ne parle! Ne ire!

In Esperante there is also an impersonal form of giving orders by anteceding the infinitive with the letter **A**. Examples: A manjare! (Eat!). A lernare! (Learn! A farare! (Do it!). A laborare! (Work!). A najare! (Swim!). A ataqare! (attaq!). A audare! (Hear!).

Participles.

A participle is a verb form that can be used as an adjective and to create a verb tense or the passive voice. In Esperante, like in English and Spanish, the participles are derived from the indicative. For instance, the present participle that ends in **ande** and the past participle that ends in **ade** are derived from the indicative that ends in **are**. Also, a well-defined gerund ending in **ante** is derived from the indicative.

Examples of present participles to form verb tenses: Mi estis **irande** (I was **going**), La estis qantande (she was **singing**), **Havande** ausqultade il noves (**having** heard the news).

Examples of past participles to form the passive voice: Il kuke estis **manjade** (the cake was **eaten**), Il pentraĵe estis **forprenade**, (the painting was **taken off**), Questi persone estis **anoncade** inocenci, (this person was **declared** innocent), Mi havas lernade un novi vorte, Lo estas lernade novi vortes,

Please note that in Esperante the past participle ends in **ade** instead of the Esperanto past participle ending in **ata** which is much easier to understand for the English and Romance language speakers. In addition, the past participle, as in English, is invariable and do not agree in number as in Esperanto.

In Esperante, the past participles can be transformed into an adjective by changing their termination into **-i**.

Examples: La laudata knabo estas feliĉa -> Il laudadi knabo estas felichi (The praised boy is happy). Mi serĉos la desiratan libron -> Mi serĉos il desiradi libre (I shall look for the desired book). La vestoj farataj por vi estas belaj -> Il vestes faradi por vi estas beli (The cloths made for you are beautiful).

Esperanto verbs and participle forms

In Esperanto there are six participles, three active participles ending in **-inta**, **-anta**, and **onta**, and three passive participles ending in **-ita**, **-ata**, and **-ota**, which is very confusing for English and Romance language speakers.

In addition, there are 18 active compound tenses and 18 passive compound verb tenses, 6 adverbial participles, and 6 participle nouns with a total of 54 verbs and participle forms. These amount makes the Esperanto conjugation very difficult and confusing. For instance, there are perfect, pluperfect, imperfect, progressive and periphrastic forms that in many cases are repetitive and unnecessary. It is for this reason that in Esperante all of these forms have been eliminated and replaced with verbal forms that are more familiar and recognizable by Western European people.

Passive voice

In Esperante, the passive voice is used to emphasize an action or when the action it is not so important to know who is carrying it out. For instance, “my bike was stolen” or “the enemy was defeated by our troops” instead of “our troops defeated the enemy”. In these cases, the auxiliary verb **to be** is used together with past participle of the main verb.

In Esperante, as in Spanish and Portuguese and other occidental languages the verb **to be** has two connotations, **isare** and **estare**. **Isare** refers to a quality or propriety in a permanent or determined form. In other words, it refers to the essence or nature of things. It is used also as an auxiliary verb to form a passive voice. **Estare** refers to a situation or condition where one person or thing stands in one place in a temporary way. Examples: Mi estas qui (I am here). Mi isas un profesoro (I am a professor). Mi estas je dome (I am at home). Mii nome isas Peter (My name is Peter). Mii nome isas en vii libre (My name is in your book). Il kuke isis manjade questi matene (The cake was eaten this morning). Il kuke isis manjade (The cake was eaten). Il qamelo isis trovade ace alĝuni tages (The camel was found a few days ago).

Compound verbs

A compound verb is made up of two or more words that function as a single verb. In Esperante two verbs can be combined to express a new verb. Examples: Mi shatus lernare un novi lingue (I would like to learn a new language). Esqe vi povas helpare min? (Can you help me?).

Progressive present tense

The compound tense formed by using the present active participle with the present tense of “**estare**” is called the progressive present tense. It denotes an action that is in progress or a condition as continuously existing at the moment of speaking. Examples: Mi

estas vidande (I am seeing). Vi estas vidande (you are seeing). La estas vidande (she is seeing). Noses estas vidande (we are seeing). Los estas vidande (they are seeing).

Progressive future tense

The compound tense formed by using the present active participle with the future tense of “**estare**” is called the progressive future tense. It denotes an act or condition as in progress.

Examples: Mi estos vidande (I shall be seeing). Vi estos vidande (you will be seeing). Los estos vidande (they will be seeing). Voses estos vidande (you will be seeing).

Imperfect tense

The compound tense formed by using the imperfect past tense of “**estare**” with the present participle represents an act or condition as in progress in past time, but not perfected, and is called imperfect tense. Examples: Mi estis vidande (I was seeing). Vi estis vidande (you were seeing). Li estis vidande (he was seeing). Nosis estis vidande (we were seeing). Vosis estis vidande (you were seeing).

Pluperfect tense

This compound tense is formed by combining the past participle with the past tense of “**havi**” and represents an act or condition as having been completed at some time in the past. Examples: Mi havis vidate (I had seen). Li havis vidate (he had seen). Nosis havis vidate (we had seen). Vosis havis vidate (you had seen).

Transitivization Process

In Esperanto, there is a method to convert verbs to a transitive or intransitive form by using the termination **-igi** and **-iĝi**, respectively, and this can be adapted into Esperanto by using the terminations **-igare** and **-iĝare**, respectively. (**igare** means to cause a change, while **iĝare** means to experience a change from one state to another).

Examples: Rujigare, to make something red. Rujigi, to become red. Beligare, to make something beautiful. Beligi, to become beautiful. Manjare, to eat. Manjigare, to make someone eat, to feed. Manjigi, to become eaten. Mortare, to die. Mortigare, to make someone die, to kill. Mortigi, to become dead. Levare, to lift, to raise. Levigare, to lift something. Levigi, to become lifted. Batare, to beat. Batigare, to beat someone. Batiĝare, to become beaten. Ludare, to play. Ludigare, to play something. Ludigi, to become played.

Negation

In Esperanto, a negative statement is made by using the word **ne** and this word comes before the word it negates: Mi ne skribis tion (I did not write that),

Two negatives in a clause cancel out each other, with the result being a positive sentence. Examples: Mi ne faris nadaĵon (I did not do nothing).

Questions

In Esperanto, there is generally one way of asking questions to get a yes or no answer. The word **ĉu** is used to precede the question: Ĉu vi iras al hejmo morgaŭ? (Will you be going home tomorrow?) Ĉu estas vere? (Is it true?). This way is more elegant than the word **ĉu** in Esperanto and is an adaptation of the expression “Est-ce que” in French.

However, there is also another way to make a question using certain adverbs such as: kiel (how), kio (what), kiu (who), kial (why), and kie (where).

Examples:

Qome vi desiras pagare? (How do you want to pay?). Esqe noses povas quinare? (Can we come?). Esqe lo dormas? (Is he sleeping?). Esqe vi konas min? (Do you know me?). Esqe vi havas mii libre? (Do you have my book?). Qome grandi le estas? (How big is it?). Esqe mi povas helpare vin? (Can I help you?). Esqe vi povas helpare min? (Can you help me?). Esqe mi povas helpare vin? (Can I help you?). Esqe vi parlas il Angle? (Do you speak English?). Quante lontane estas queste? (How far is this?). Qe hore isas? (What time is it?). Quante qostas este? (How much is this?). Qome isas vii nome? (What is your name?). Donde vi lojas? (Where do you live?).

Conjunctions

Basic conjunctions in Esperante are: *ed* (and), *qun* (with), *or* (or), *ni* (neither/nor), *ni* (even), *se* (if), *esqe* (used in yes/no questions), *chu* (wether), *sed* (but), *anstate* (instead of), *krom* (except), *qrome* (besides, in addition), *qome* (like, as), *qe* (that). Like prepositions, they precede the phrase or clause they modify.

Examples: *Estis ni heli ni agrabli* (it was neither clear nor pleasant). *Chu pro qaprice, or pro naturi lingue evolue* (wether by whim, or by natural language development).

Interjections

Interjections can be derived from bare affixes or roots. For instance, *ek!* (keep going!), *feq!* (shit!) from *feqare* (to defecate!),

Adverbs

In Esperanto, the majority of the adverbs end in *-e* but a limited number of them have a different termination. For instance, the adverbs ending in *aŭ*, and others that form part of the correlative system. Examples: *almenaŭ* -> *almene*. (at least), *ambaŭ* -> *ambe* (both), *ankaŭ* -> *anke* (also), *ankoraŭ* -> *ankore* (still, yet), *apenaŭ* -> *apene* (barely), *baldaŭ* -> *balde* (soon), *ĉirkaŭ* -> *chirke* (around), *hieraaŭ* -> *hiere* (yesterday), *hodiaŭ* -> *hodie* (today), *kwazaŭ* -> *kuaze* (as if), *morgaŭ* -> *morge* (tomorrow), and *preskaŭ* -> *preske* (almost).

On the contrary, in Esperante all the adverbs end in *-e* including the original adverbs and also the adverbs that are derived from a noun or adjective form and they end in *-ime*. For example, *bicicle* -> *biciclime* (by bicycle), *egali* -> *egalime* (equal, equally), *speciali* -> *specialime* (special, specially), *spontani* -> *spontanime* (spontaneous, spontaneously), *aqtuali* -> *aqtualime* (current, currently), *amari* -> *amarime* (bitter, bitterly), *arroganti* -> *arrogantime* (arrogant, arrogantly), *atenti* -> *atentime* (attentive, attentively), *audaci* -> *audacime* (audacious, audaciously), *avari* -> *avarime* (greedy, greedily), *banali* -> *banalime* (banal, banally), *bravi* -> *bravime* (brave, bravely), *certi* -> *certime* (certain, certainly), *diafani* -> *diafanime* (diaphanous, diaphanously), *distingi* -> *distingime* (distinguish, distinguishly), *eloquenti* -> *eloquentime* (eloquent -> eloquently), *justi* -> *justime* (exact, exactly), *eterni* -> *eternime* (eternal, eternally), *facile* -> *facilime* (easy, easily), *formali* -> *formalime* (formal, formally), *fortiqi* -> *fortiqime* (firm, firmly), *frenesi* -> *frenesime* (mad, madly), *exklusivi* -> *exklusivime* (exclusive, exclusively), *expresi* -> *expresime* (express, expressly), *glati* -> *glatime* (smooth, smoothly), *humani* -> *humanime* (human, humanly), *ideali* -> *idealime* (ideal, ideally), *impeti* -> *impetime* (impetuous, impetuously), *intermiti* -> *intermitime* (intermittent, intermittently), *interni* -> *internime* (internal, internally), *qaprici* -> *qapricime* (capricious, capriciously), *qlasiqi* -> *qlasiqime* (classical, classically), *qoleqtivi* -> *qoleqtivime* (collective, collectively), *qomparativi* -> *qomparativime* (comparative, comparatively), *qomuni* -> *qomunime* (common, commonly), *qonqreti* -> *qonqretime* (concrete, concretely), *qonsqi* -> *qonsqime* (conscious, consciously), *qonsquenci* -> *qonsquencime* (consistent, consistently), *qonservativi* -> *qonservativime* (conservative, conservatively), *qorrekti* -> *qorrektime* (correct, correctly), *qritiqe* -> *qritiqime* (critic, critically), *quraje* -> *qurajime* (courage, courageously), *largi* -> *largime* (broad, broadly), *lunatiqe* -> *lunatiqime* (lunatic, lunatically), *qaprice* -> *qapricime* (caprice, capriciously), *qoleqtivi* -> *qoleqtivime* (collective, collectively), *qompetenti* -> *qompetentime* (competent, competently), *majesti* -> *majestime* (majestic, majestically), *misere* -> *miserime* (misery, miserably), *moki* -> *mokime* (ridiculous, ridiculously), *naturi* -> *naturime* (natural, naturally), *necesi* -> *necesime* (necessary, necessarily), *nervosi* -> *nervosime* (nervous, nervously), *nobli* -> *noblime* (noble, nobly), *normali* -> *normalime* (normal, normally), *obliqui* -> *obliquime* (oblique, obliquely), *oficiali* -> *oficialime* (official, officially), *oportuni* -> *oportunime* (opportune, opportunely), *opulenci* -> *opulencime* (opulent, opulently), *originali* -> *originalime* (original, originally), *pacienci* -> *paciencime* (patient, patiently), *pasivi* -> *pasivime* (passive, passively), *perfekti* -> *perfeqtme* (perfect, perfectly), *petoli*

-> petolime (mischievious, mischievously), populari -> popularime (popular, popularly), positivi -> positivime (positive, positively), proximi -> proximime (near, nearly), provisorii -> provisorime (provisional, provisionally), radikala -> radikalime (radical, radically), relativi -> relativime (relative, relatively), rigidi -> rigidime (rigid, rigidly), sekreti -> sekretime (secret, secretly), severi -> severime (severe, severely), soleni -> solenime (solemn, solemnly), surdi -> surdime (deaf, deafly), relative -> relativime (relative, relatively), saji -> sajime (sage, sagely), speciali -> specialime (special, specially), tedi -> tedime (bore, borely), teneri -> tenerime (tender, tenderly), tragiqi -> tragiqime (tragic, tragically), tranquili -> tranquilime (tranquil, tranquilly), universali -> universalime (universal, universally), vanti -> vantime (vain, vainly), vertiqali -> vertiqalime (vertical, vertically), virtuosii -> virtuosime (virtuous, virtuously), vulgari -> vulgarime (vulgar, vulgarly),

Prepositions

In Esperante, prepositions link nouns, pronouns and phrases to other words in a sentence. Examples: en il dome, (inside the house), ekster il auto (outside the car), kun mi (with me), sen li (without him), sub la table (under the table), post morgo (after tomorrow), anta sunsubiro (before sunset), sed mi estas okupade (but I am busy).

List of prepositions in Esperante

Aĉe (ago), al (toward), anke (as well), anta (before), anta ol (before to), anstataŭ (instead of), apud (near to), ĉe (at), ĉirkaŭ (around), da (de, for weight), de (of)*, de (in front), de (behind), de (since), dum (during), ekde (since), el (from), en (inside of), ekster (outside of), infra (under), inter (between), improbabla (unlikely), je (at, about), ĵis (until), krom (except), kontraŭ (against), kun (with), laŭ (according to), malgraŭ (despite), meze de (among), ol (than), plus (plus), pro (why), po (at the rate of), por (for), post (after), preter (beyond), pri (about), pro (due to), pro (because), qome (like, as), qrome (besides, in addition), sed (but), sen (without), seke (next), sub (under), suben, sub (down), super (over), supren, sup (up), sur (on), tra (through), trans (across).

*de il can be shorten up by writing dil.

The preposition **anstataŭ** (instead of) shows something whose role is something else: Anstataŭ kafe li donis min teo kun sukero, sed sen kremo (Instead of coffee he gave me tea with sugar, but without cream). Li faris ĉe pro la anstataŭ pro mi (He did that on account of her, instead of me). Petro batis Paulo anstataŭ Willhelmo (Peter hit Paul instead of William). Ili veturis al Londono anstataŭ al Kent (They travelled to London instead of to Kent). The preposition **po** (at the rate of, at) is used chiefly before cardinals and has a distributive sense, Examples: Li marĉas po kvar mejloj ĉiu tage -> Li marĉas po kvar mejloj ĉiu tage (He walks at the rate of four miles every day). Mi aĉetis kafon po malalta prezo -> Mi aĉetis kafe po baji prezo (I bought coffee at a low price). Mi aĉetis viandon po kvarono da dolaro por funto -> Mi aĉetis viando po kvarono da dolaro por funto (I bought meat at a quart of dollar per pound). La ĉapelisto aĉetas ĉapelojn pogranda -> Li ĉapelisto aĉetas ĉapelojn pogranda, (The latter buys hats whole sale).

The preposition/adverb **krom** in Esperanto has two significates: **except** and **in addition** which is very confusing. For this reason, in Esperante a new preposition has been created: **qrome** which signifies besides or in addition.

Examples: ĉiuj estis miaj fratoj **krom** Petro (there were all my brothers except Petro).

Tute en la estas ĵuni ed almenaŭ ŝajnas sereni **krom** la frunto (Everything about her is young and, at least on the surface, serene, except the forehead).

La tuta teksto estas ĝusta, **krom** unu frazo (the entire text is correct, except one sentence).

En la salono estis neniuj **krom** li ed lia fianĉino (There was nobody in the living room except for him and his fiancée).

Marta kuŝis sur la dura litado sen alia sento **krom** unu morti lacige. (Martha lay on the hard bedding without any other feeling except that of being dead tired).

Mi nade pli postulus, **krom** qe one montresas min devotie ed estime (I would demand nothing more, except that one show me devotion and esteem).

Ne estas otri bone por il home, **krom** manjare ed trinkare, (There is no other good for humankind, except for eating and drinking).

Qrome Wilhelmo, Petro batis anke Paulo (Besides William, Peter also beat Paul).

Qrome Petro qua estis anke tuti otri mii frates (Besides Petro there were also all my other brothers).

Il lune ne levijes ankore sufiche alte, **qrome** ese, estas alge nebule (The moon had not yet risen high enough, besides that, there was some fog).

Qrome Carlo, venis eĉ loi tuti familie (Besides Carlo, even his whole family came).

Qrome Petro, qe venis tarde, lo eĉ kondutis tre male (Besides Petro, who came late, he even behaved very badly).

Independent prepositions

After a preposition there is normally a clause to which the preposition relates. For instance, in Esperanto it would be: sur il table, en mii dome, ekster esi chambre, dum il pause, anstataŭe ĉi tiu, krom Petro. However, if words are intended to be left out after a preposition, the preposition must be used with an -e ending because the preposition then becomes its own clause, acting as an adverb.

Examples: Lo staras apud mi -> Lo staras apude (He is standing beside me -> he is standing alongside).

La sidas ekster il dome -> La sidas ekstere (She is sitting outside the house -> she is sitting outside).

Ese okazis dum il pause -> Ese okazis dume il pause (That happened during the brake -> That happened in mean time.

Ese okazos post il kongrese -> Ese okazos poste il kongrese (That will happen after the congress).

Correlatives

Correlatives seem to be the most difficult part of learning Esperanto because they contain very short words that are very similar and difficult to memorize. The table of correlatives is a true brain twister; even with a program of artificial intelligence, it is not easy to find the subtle differences among them. It is for these reasons that they have been eliminated in the Esperanto language. Whoever they have been replaced with other words derived from actual natural languages that can be understood in a more expedited form. Here is a list of the words replacing them:

Kind of, sort of: kia -> qe specie, tia -> esi specie/tale, ia -> algi specie, ĉia -> tuti kind, nenia -> nade.

Reason: kial -> perqe, tial -> por tante, ial -> por alĝuni razone, ĉial -> por tuti razones, nenial -> por no razone.

Time: kiam -> quande, tiam -> alore, iam -> alĝuni tempe, ĉiam -> semper, neniam -> nunqe.

Place: kie -> donde, tie -> qua, ie -> alĝuni loqe, ĉie -> tuti loques, nenie -> ninguni loqe.

Motion: kien -> al donde, tien -> al qua, ien -> al alĝuni loqe, ĉien -> al tuti lokes, nenien -> al ninguni loqe.

Manner: kiel -> qome, tiel -> asie, tali maniere, iel -> alĝuni maniere, ĉiel -> tuti maniere, neniel -> ninguni maniere.

Possessive: kies -> quje, ties -> de eses, ies -> de alĝuien, ĉies -> de qadi one, nenies -> de ningune.

Demonstrative pronoun: kio -> qe, tio -> ese, io alge, ĉio -> tute, nenio -> nade.

Amount: kiom -> quante, tiom -> tante, iom -> alge, ĉiom -> tute, nenion -> nade.

Demonstrative determiner: kiu -> quien/quale, tiu -> ese/esi one, iu -> alĝuien, ĉiu -> qadi, neniu -> ningune.

Syntax

The word syntax comes from the ancient Greek word syntaxis, which means to arrange or put in order. Syntax is the arrangement of words into a sentence that makes sense in a given language. Syntax also refers to the rules and principles that govern sentence structure in a language, but syntax varies widely in different languages.

In Esperanto, syntax allows a lot of flexibility in the order of words, which sometimes appears confusing. It is for this reason that in Esperante, syntax should follow certain rules like for instance the SVO order and the avoidance of the accusative case. About the noun-adjective order, Esperante allows any order. For instance, un beli knaba, un knaba beli,

Esperante syntax examples

Mi jus ricevis jenan noton -> Mi jus ricevis il jeni note (I just got the following note). Serĉi novajn konceptoj -> Serĉare novaj konceptoj (Look for new concepts). Protekti nin kontraŭ fulmo -> Protektare nosons kontre il fulme (Protect us from lightning). Li sukcesis persvadi la vendiston vendi al ili sufiĉe da glaciaĵo -> Li sukcesis persuadare al vendisto vendare lene sufiĉe da glaciaĵoj (He managed to persuade the salesman to sell them enough ice cream). Sed por tute konvinkige, li komencis nova provon -> sed por estare tutime konvinkade, li komencis un novan prove (but to be quite convincing, he began a new attempt). Neniu esperantisto povas estos konvinkitaj de tiu rezonado -> neniun esperantiston povas estare konvinkade de esi rezonades (no esperantists can be convinced of that reasoning). Se mi estus kelkajn jarojn pli juna -> Se mi isesen algi jarojn pli junan (If I were a few years younger). La partio zorgos pri tio ke estu elektitaj la plej indaj homoj -> La partio zorgos pri tio ke estu elektite il plej indi homoj (The party will see to it that the worthiest people are chosen). Persvadi nin forlasi la privatajn principojn -> Persuadare nosens forlasare il privatajn principojn (Persuade us to abandon the private principles). Ili estis diŝirantaj ĉion -> Ili estas diŝirante tute (They were tearing everything up).

Oni malkovris ke ŝi estis altnivela kantistino -> Oni deskubris ke la ises un altnivela kantisto. (One discovered that she was a high-level singer).

Ili manĝis nenion de post la frua mateno -> Ili manĝis nade de post il fruan matenon (They had not eaten anything since early in the morning).

Ekzistas danĝera insulo plenigita de murdantaj bestoj -> Ekzistas un danjero insule plenigade de murdantaj bestoj (There is a dangerous island filled with murderous animals).

Sen diferenco je raso, sekso, lingvo kaj religio -> Sen diferenco je race, sexe, lingue ed religie (Without difference in race, sex, language and religion).

Tiu interpreto certe fariĝos leĝo -> Esi interprete certe fariĝos leĝo (That interpretation will convert in law).

New words in Esperante

In this list, you will find new words according to the grammar proper of the Esperante language. They are pronounced exactly as they are written with no exceptions. The accent is on the penultimate syllable, as in the original Esperanto, but in some cases of doubt, we can use an accent mark like in Spanish. Most of these words are derived from words of different natural languages because they have proved to be elegant and euphonic through the centuries. This list was based on the English-Esperanto Dictionary for students of Esperanto [6], and the Akademia Vortaro de Esperanto [7].

A	Abound, abundare
A, un (indefinitive article)	About (prep.), chirqe
Aback, surprisare	About (adv.), chirqeme
Abaft, detراسi parte	Above (adv.), supre
Abandon, forlasare	Above all, supre tute
Abash, hontigare	Abreast, en fronte
Abate, abatare, abolare	Abridge, abbreviare
Abbey, abateje	Abroad, exterlande
Abbot, abato	Abrupt, abrupti
Abbreviate, abbreviare	Abscond, esqondare, oqultare
Abdicate, abdiqare	Absent, to be, forestare, absentare
Abdomen, abdomene	Absence, absence
Abduct, abduqtare	Absolution, absolucie
hor, abhurare	Absolve, absolvare
Above Abhorrence, abhure	Abstain, abstenare
Abide, lojare	Abstinence, abstinence
Ability, lertece, talente	Abstinent, abstinenci
Abject, humilegi, vili	Abstruse, tre osquri
Abjure, forjurare, abjurare	Abundance, abundance
Ablative, ablative	Abuse, abusare
Able, to be, povare	Abyss, abisme
Able, skilful, lerti	Accentuate, acentuare
Abnegation, abnegacie	Acceptance. Aqcepte
Abnormal, anormali	Acceptation, aqceptacie
Aboard, en shipe, aborde	Access, aqcesie
Abode, lojeje	Accessory, aqcesori
Abolish, neniigare, abolare	Accident, aqcidente
Abominable, abonemi	Acclamation, aqlamacie
Abomination, abonimacie	Acclimatize, aqlimatigare
Abort, aborte	Acclivity, rampe

Accomplice, aqomplico	Adverse, adversi
According to, lau	Adversity, adversite
Accoutre (milit), equipare	Aeronaut, aeronauto
Accrue, qresqijare	Afar, lontane
Accursed, aqursi	Affecting (touching), quorituchanti
Accusative, aquasative	Affiliated to become, alijare, anijare
Acknowledge (letters, etc), avise	Affix, afixe
Acorn, grane	Afflict, afliqtare
Acquainted, to be, qonatijare	Affray, batije
Acquisition, aqiraje	Afloat, naje
Acquit (debt), quitancare	Afraid, timigidi
Acrobat, equilibristo	Aft, detrasi
Act (statute), leje	Aftermath, postfoine
Acute, aquti	Against, qontre
Adduce, presentare, aducare	Age, aje
Adhere, alijare	Aged, vieti (a person)
Adherent, alijuli	Aged, vetoli (an object)
Adhesion, alije	Agency, agence
Adieu, adie	Agenda, agende
Adjudge, aljujare	Aggravate, agravare
Adjust, arranjare	Aghast, terruregi
Admirable, admirabli	Agile, agili
Admission, admisie	Ago, ace
Amit, admitare	Agriculture, terriqulture, agriqulture
Adopt, adoptare	Agriculturist, terriqulturisto, agriqultoro
Adult. adulto	Ahead, delante (space)
Adult, adulti	Ail, maladare
Adultery, to commit, adultare	Ailment, malade
Advance, advancare	Aisle, nave
Adversary, adversaro	Ajar, duefermidi

Alarm, alarmare	Amber, ambere
Alarum, (clock), verkihoriloje	Ambient, ambiente
Albeit, aunqe	Ambiguous, ambigui
Alchemy, alqemie	Ambit, ambite
Aliment, manjaje, alimente	Ambrosie, ambrosie
Alimony, nutrimone	Ambulance, ambulance
All (each one), qade	America, Ameriqa, no, a, e, i
Allay, tranquiligare, queitigare	Amnesia, amnesie
Alley, pasaje	Amuse, amusare, divertare
Allocution, aloqucie	Analysis, analise
Allotment, lotaje	Analyse, analisare
All-powerful, tutipovi	Anarchy, anarqie
Alluvial, aluviali	Ancestors, ancestores
Ally, aligare	Anchorite, hermito
Almighty, tutipovi	Ancient, antiqui
Almost, preske	And, ed
Almshouse, almizidome	Anew, ankore
Alps, Alpes	Angel, angele
Also, anke	Angelic, angeli
Alter, alterare	Angling, fishiqaptade
Alternation, alternacie	Angle (fish), fishiqaptare
Altercation, alterqade	Angler, fishiqaptisto
Although, quanquan, aunqe	Animal, animale
Always, semper	Animate, animare
Amalgam, amalgame	Animated, animadi
Amalgamate, amalgamare	Animating, animi
Amateur, amatero	Animation, animacie
Amaze, miregigare	Animosity, animosece
Amaze, to be, mirejirare	Anisette, anisiliquore
Amazon, amazona	Annals, anales

Annihilate, aniquilare	Appall, terrurigare, atterrare
Anniversary, datirrevene, aniversare	Appear, shainare
Annoy, molestare	Appearance (aspect), aparence
Annual (publication), jarilibre	Appendage, aldonaje
Annual (yearly), qadijare	Appendicitis, apendicite
Annuity, jaripage	Appendix (anat.), apendice
Annular, ringiformi, anulari	Appetizing, apetitidoni
Antagonist, qontreule, antagoniste	Applaud, aplaudare
Antecedents, antejajes	Applause aplaude-ade
Antechamber, antechambre	Apple tree, pomiarbe
Anticipate, antevicare, anticipare	Application, peticione
Antidote, qontrevenene, antidote	Appraise, taxare
Atiquary, antiquisto	Approach, proximijare
Antiquity, antiquece	Approaching (time), baldei
Antler, qornibranche	Approximate (time) baldei
Anvil, ambose, yunqe	Apron, antetuke
Anxiety, ansiedade	Aquatic, aqui
Anxious, ansiedadi	Aqueduct, aqueduqte
Any, aluni, algien	Aqueous, aqui
Anyhow, algi maniere	Arabia, arabia, no. a, e, i
Anyone, algien	Arable, arabli
Anyone, de algien, algieni	Arbitrate, arbitrare
Any quantity, alge	Arbor, laude
Anything, alge	Arch, archiflexare
Anywhere, algi loke	Archangel, arqangele
Aperient, aperitive	Archaeology, arqeologie
Aperture, aperture	Archbishop, arqibispo
Apologize, pardone petare, apologizare	Archduke, arquiduqo
Apoplexy, apoplexie	archer, arqisto
Apotheosis, apoteose	architecture, arqiteqtur

archives, arqives	Asia, Asia
Arctic, Artika, i	Asiatic, asiano, a, e, i
Arise, levijare	As if, kuaze
Aristocracy, aristocracie	As long as, tal longe qome
Armchair, sejege	As many, tante
Armlet, chirgebraqe	As much, tante
Armour, armaje	As many as, quante
Armourer, armilifaristo	As much as, quante
Arms, armiles	Aspect, vidije
Around (prep.), chirke	Aspect (phase), fase
Around (adv.), chirkeme	Asphyxia, asfixie
Arpeggio, arpege	Aspirate, aspirare
Arrange, arrangare	Aspiration, aspiracie
Arrears, in, malante	Assassin, asesino
Arrest, arrestare	Assembly, audiorie, asemble
Arrogance, arrogance	Assessment, taxe
Arrogant, arroganti	Associate, asociado
Arson, bruliqrim	Assistant-master, submaistro
Arthritic, artitriqo	Assort, ordenare
Artichoke, artichoke	Assuage, mitigare
Article, artiqole	Assurance, self, memifide
Articulation (anat.), artiqe	Asthma, asme
Artificial, artifariti, artificiali	Astonished, to be, mirigade
Artisan, artisano	Astray, to go, errarijare
Artless, simplianimi	Astringent, astringenti
As, qome	Astrologer, astrologo
As—as, tal—qome	Astronomer, astronomo
Ascension, ascensione	Astute, astuti
Ascent, ascence	Asylum, refugeje
Ascertain, certijare	At all events, al tuti oqasies

At any time, je alguni tempe	Auspicious, auspice
Atlas, landiqarte	Austere, austeri
At once, tuje	Austerely, austerime
Atone, expiare	Austerity, Austere
Atonement, expie	Australia, Australia, no, a, e, i
Atrocious, atroci	Austria, Austria, no, a, e, i
Atrocity, atroce	Author, autoro
Attendants, atendentes	Authority, autoritate
Attic, atiqe	Autocrat, autoqrato
Attire, vestaje	Automatic, automati
Attitude, aqtitude	Automobile, automobile
Attract, atraqtare	Autumn, Autune
Attraction, logaje	Avaunt, for de qui
Atribute (verb), atributare	Avenge, vengare
Auction, auqci vende	Avenue, avenue
Audacious, audaci	Average, averaje
Audible, audibli	Averse, qontrei
Audiency (interview), audience	Aversion, qontreece
Audiency (congregation), auditorie	Avert, apartare
Audit, audite	Awake (intrans.), vekijare
Aught (anything), alge	Award, aljujare
Augment, aumentare	Away, aparte, afuere
August (month), Auguste	Awful, terruri
August, nobli	Awkward, torpi, tosqi
Aunt, tia	Awning, tolde
Aureola, aureole	Awry, soslaye
Au revoir, jis revide	Axil, axile
Auriferous, orihavi	Axis, axe
Auscultate, ausqutare	Axle, axe
Auspices, auspices	Axiom, axiome

Aye, semper

B

Babe, bebe

Baby, bebe

Bachelor, fraulo

Back, reverse

Back, detraxe

Backward, lenti

Bad, male

Bad, mali,

Badly, maleme

Baggage, paqaje

Bail, garantiaje

Bailiff, juji persuqisto

Bait, cebe

Balance of a/c, restaje

Bald, qalvi

Baldness, qalvice

Bale, pakaje

Baleful, maligni

Balk, refusare

Balloon (playing), aeripilkege

Ballot, vochidonare

Balm, balsame

Band (gang, troop), bande

Bandage, bandajare

Bandit, bandito

Bane, venene

Banish (exile), exilare

Bank (sand), sablaje

Banner, standarte

Banns, edzijianonce

Barefoot, nudipiede

Barge, barkaze

Bark (of dog), hundibleke

Barm, fermente

Barn, granere

Barrel, barrele

Barren, sterili

Barrenness, sterile

Barricade, barriqade

Barrier, barrile

Barrow, pushiveturile

Barter, interchanjare

Basalt, basalte

Base, fundamente, base

Base, baje, perfide

Base (mean), baji, perfidi

Basely, bajeme

Basement, subetaje

Basin, palangane

Battledore, pilkirrakete

Be, estare, isare

Beach, mariborde, playe

Beacon, lumiturre, fare

Beam, raye

Because, proqe

Become, iji, fariji

Bed (horse), pailaje	Bill (posted up), afiche
Bedding, litaje	Bill poster, afichisto
Bedroom, dormichambre	Billhook, branchihakilete
Beef, bovaje	Bilingue,ilingui
Befall, oqasare	Bin, greniqeste
Before (prepos.), ante	Bind (wounds), bandajare
Before (adv.), antime	Biped, bipede
Before (conj.), ante ol	Birth, nasqije
Beforehand, antime	Biscuit, bisquite
Begone! fore de qui!	Bisect, biseqtare
Behead, deqapitare	Bit (horse), enbushaje
Behind, detraxe	Blackberry, zarzamore
Being, estaje, isaje	Black currant, grosele nigri
Bell ringer, sonirigiste	Black pudding, sangikolbase
Below (adv.), debaje	Blacksmith, forjisto
Below (prep.), sub	Bladder, vesiqe
Bench (of judges), jujistare	Blamable, qulpabli
Benign, benigni	Blame, qulpe
Bequest, heredaje	Brakeshoe, zapate
Bereave, despojare	
Beset, chirqeare, aqosare	C
Besides, qrome	Cabinetmaking, meblifarade
Besot, bestijare	Cable, snurege
Besprinkle. sprucigare sur	Cachexia, qaqexie
Best (adj.), il plei boni	Cacophony, qaqofonece
Best, (adv.), il plei bone	Calcine, qalcinare
Betrothing, franchije	Call on (visit), visitare
Beverage, trinkaje	Call (visit), visite
Bewilder, qonfusare	Caller (visitor), visitante
Bifurcation, bifurqacie	

Calm, quietigare	Casement, qasemate
Calm, quieti	Cast, jetare
Calm, tranquili	Cast (skin, etc.), chanjifele
Calmness, quietece	Cast out, eljetare
Camisole, qamisole	Castaway, forjetulo
Campaign, qampaine	Castellan, qasteliani
Candid, qandidi, naivi	Casting, fandaje
Canine, qanini	Cast-iron, ferrifandaje
Canker, qanqer	Casual, oqasi
Cannibal, qanibale	Casually, oqasime
Cannon, qanione	Casualty, oqasece
Cannonade, qanionade	Catacombs, qatacombe
Capacity, vaste	Catarrh, qatarre
Cape, qape	Catechize, qateqisare
Capital, chefiurbe	Catechism, qateqisme
Capsize, qapsizare, volqare	Catechist, qateqisto
Captive, qaptivo	Caterpillar, raupe
Captive, qaptivi	Caudal, qaudali
Captivity, qaptivece	Cauliflower, floribrasique
Car, qoche, qarre	Cause, qause
Card (playing), ludiqarte	Cause, qausare
Cargo, qarge	Cauterize, qauterizare
Carnation, flavirose	Caution, qaucie
Carnivorous, qarnivori	Cautious, qaucii
Carpenter, qarpentisto	Cavalcade, raidantare
Carpentering, to do, qarpentare	Cavalier, raidante
Carrion, mortintaje	Cavity, qavaje
Cart, qargiveturile	Celibacy, fraulece
Cartwright, veturilifaristo	Cell (of honeycomb), chele
Case (gram.), qase	Cellular, celi

Cemetery, cemetarie	Charnel house, osaridome
Censer, braserile	Chase, qazare
Censor, censuristo	Chase, qaze
Censorious, censuri	Chastity. qastece
Censure, censurare	Chasuble. mesivete, qasulie
Centenarian, centenario	Chat, chatare
Centenary, centenare	Cheap, chipi, barati
Centre-bit, turniborile	Check, qontremarqare
Centrifugal, centrifugi	Cheekbone, vangioeste, pomule
Centripetal, centripeti	Cheer, aplaudigare
Century, centijare, centurie	Cheer up, requarajigare
Certain (some), qelki, alguni	Cheese, fromaje
Certain (sure), certi	Chemise, chemise
Certitude, certece	Chemist, qemisto
Cessation, cesacie	Chemistry, qemie
Cession, cesione	Chess- pieces, shakes
chaff, enfade	Chestnut (edible), qastane
chair, seje	Chicory, chiqorie
chairman, presidento	Chignon, hariligaje
challenge, to, exitare, al	Chilblains, frostiabscese
champion, champeone	Childishness, infanaje
Chance (to happen), oqasare	Chill, gelidare
Change, chanjare	Chill, gelidi
Changeably. chanjebli	Chimere, qimere
Chaos, qaose	Chimney, chimene
Chaotic, qaosi	Chimney-swip, chimeristo
Chaplain, qapelane	China, China, no, a, e, i
Charge, ataqare	Chink (crack), fendaje
Charitable, qaridadi	Chocolate, choqolate
Charity, qaridade	Choir, qore

Cholera, ire, enoje	Civility, jentilece
Cholera, qolere	Clamber, trepare
Choleric, iri, enoji	Clap, maniflapare
Choral, qori	Clasp, buqle
Chorister, qoristo	Clatter, bruigade
Chorus, qore	Claw, ungiege
Chrism, santi olee	Clear (mental), mentiqdari
Christian, qristiano	Clemence, qlemence
Christian-name, baptinome	Clement, qlemenci
Christianity, qristianisme	Clergy, qlere
Christmas, Natividade, Navidade	Clergyman, qlerigo
Christmas-box, natividade-done	Clerk (ecclesiastic), eqlesiasto
Chrysanthemum qrisanteme	Cliff, krutaje
Church, eqlesie	Climb, trepare
Churchyard, eqlesii-qorte	Cloakroom, paqajeje
Churl, rude	Clock, horiloje
Churlish, rudi	Clockmaker, horilojisto
Cider, pomivine, cidre	Clod, patane—ajo
Circuit, cirquite	Clothes, vestaje
Circulate, cirquulare	Cloud (not clear), nubi
Circumference, cirqumference	Clown, payase
Circumlocution, cirqumloqucie	Clumsy, torpi
Circumscribe, cirqumscribare	Clutch, embrage
Circumspect, cirqumspeqti	Coach, veturile, qoche
Circumstance, cirqumstance	Coach-maker, qochi-faristo
Cistern, aquiuje, cisterne	Coachman, qochige
Citadel, fortiqaje	Coat (walls, etc.) smirare
Citation, citaje	Cobweb, araniaje
Civil, (polite), jentili	Cockerel, qoqito
Civilian, civiliani	Code, lejare

coffee, qafe	Community, qomunidade
coffee-house, qafieje	Companion (traveling), qompaniero
coffee pot, qafikruche	Compassion, qompasie
coffee tin or box, qafiuje	Compassionate, to be, qompasare
coil, rulaje, volvaje	Compatriot, samilandano, qompatrioto
coincident, qoicidenti	Compel, obligare
coke, qoke	Competitor, qonqursanto
cold, fride	Complement, pleninombre
cold in the head, nasicatorre	Complex, qomplexi
cold, catch a, fridimare	Complexion, visajiqolare
coldness, fridece	Complicate, qompliqati
collation, manjete	Complication, qompliqacie
collector (stamps, etc.), qoleqtoro	Complicity, qomplicie
collective, qoleqtivi	Compose, tranquiligare
Collier, qarbisosisto	Compose, oneself, quietijare
Colliery, qarbieje	Composition, qomposicie
Colonize, qolonizare	Conceit, vanite
Color, (complexion), visajiqolare	Conceited, vaniti
Colt, chevalito	Conceive, gravidijare
Commend, laudare	Concern, qoncerne
Commendation, laude	Concise, parvi, qoncise
Commission, comisione	Concordant, qonsenti
Commission (brokerage), maqilere	Concordat, qonqordate
Commission broker, maqileristo	Concubine, qomqubina
Commit (to prison), arrestare	Concussion, qonqusione
Commodity, qomercaje	Condense, densigare, qondensare
Commoner, burgo	Condensed, qondensi
Commotion, qonfuse	Condition, qondicie
Commune, qomunare	Conditionally, qondiciime
Communicant, qomuniquanto	Conductor, qonduqtoro

Confluence, qonfluence	Contentious, qontencii
Confound, qonfusegare	Continence, qontinence
Confront, qonfrontare	Continue, (to last), daurare
Confuse, qonfusare	Continue (go on), daurigare
Confusion, qonfusione	Contract, make a, qontractare
Congestion, qongestie	Contract, qontraqtijare
Congregation, qongregacie	Contractor, qontraqtoro,
Conjure, qonjurare	Contradict, qontradirare
Conjurer, qonjuisto	Contrarywise, qontre
Connoisseur, virtuosi	Contrary, qontri
Consanguineous, samisangi	Contrary, on the, qontrime
Consecutive, intersequi, qonsequiti	Contravention, qontravencie
Consequence, seque	Contrivance, qontrivance, trete
Consequently, sequime	Comptumely, qontumele
Conservative, qonservativi	Contuse, qontusare
Constipation, qonstipacie	Convalescence, rensanije
Construction (building), qonstruaje	Convalescence (man), qonvalescento
Consulate, qonsulate	Convent, qonvente
Consult, qonsultare qun	Converse, qonversare
Consultation, qonsulte	Converse, qonversi
Consumption (phthisis), tise	Conversely, qonversime
Consumption, qonsumcie	Conversion, of one's self, qonversione
Contagious, qontagi	Conversion, of one else, qomverte
Contaminate, qontaminare	Convert, (relig.), qonvertare
Contemn, despreciare	Convex, qonvexi
Contemporary, qontemporari	Convict (man), qonvicto
Contempt, desprecie	Conviction, qonviqueie
Contemtible, desprecii	Convolution, qonvolucie, sinuose
Content, qontenare	Convoy, qonvoye
Contention, qontencie	Convulse, qonvulsare

Cool, frigidare	Couch, qusejo
Cool, frigidi	Counsel, to take, qonsilijare qun
Coolness, frigide	Count (title), qondo
Coop, kajege	Countenance, visaje
Coop, kajigare	Counter (token), ludimarqe
Cooper, tonelero	Counteract, qontreagare
Copy, qopie	Counter-bass, qontrabaje
Coquette, qoqeta	Counterfeit, falsaje
Cord, snure	Counterman (an order), qontramendare
Cordage, snuraje	Counterpane, litiqorvile
Cordial, quori	Counterpart, qontraparte
Core, internaje	Countryman (fellow), samilandano
co-religioniste, samireligiano	Country-house, qampidome
Corkscrew, qorqitirile	Countryseat, someriloje
Corpse, qorpse	County, qondade, qondilande
Corpulent, qorpulenti	Courage, qoraje
Correct, qorrekti	Courageous, to be, qurajare
Correction, qorrektie	Courier, qurriero
Correctly, qorrekte	Course, qurre
Correctness, qorrektece	Course, of lessons, qurse
Correspond, qorrespondare	Court, justice, jujeje
Correspondence, qorrespondade	Corteous, jentili
Corridor, qorridore	Courtesy, jentilece
Corrupt (vicious), qorrupti	Cow, bovina
Corsage, qorsaje	Coward, qobarde
Corpse, morto	Cowardice, qobardice
Cortege, sequantare, sequite	Cowherd, bovigardisto
Costiveness, qoste	Cowslip, veriprimoli
Constipation, qonstipacie	Coy, reservi
Costly, qosti	Coyness, reservece,

Crane, charjilevile

Crayon, qrayone

Crazy, frenesi

Creation, qreacie

Crisis, qrise

Crooked, hoqi, torcidi

Cross (manner), enfadadi

Crotchet, quare note, qrochete

Crucifix, qrucifixe

Crucifixion, qrucifixie

Crucify, qrucifiqare

Cruise, qrusare

Cruiser, qrusishipe

Crumb (bread), panimolaje

Crupper, postaje

Crustaceus, qrustaci

Crutch, lamibastone, mulete

Crypt, subterraje, qripte

Cub of lion, leonite

Cuirass, qoraze

Culture, qulture

Cup, taze

Curacy, parroqie

Cure (act of curing), quracie

Curiosity, quriosaje

Currier, qurtidisto

Curt, qorti

Curtail, qorticare

Custard, flanaje

Cutaneous, qutani

Cutter (blade), tranchante

Cutting, (underground), subterrivoie

D

Daily, qaditage

Dainty, frandaje

Dairy, laqtivendeje

Dally, demorare, tardare

Dam, aqistopile

Damage, difeqtaje

Dame, Siniora, matra

Damp, humidi

Damsel, fraula

Dancing, (the art), danciarte

Denmark, Dinamarke, no, a, e, i

Danger, danjere

Dare, qurajare

Daring, quraji

Dark (color), osquri

Dark, to become, osqurijare

Darken, osqurare

Darkness, osqure

Darling, qarigulo

Daughter, filia

Daughter-in-law, bofilia

Dawn, tagije

Day (a, per), lautage

Day (before yesterday), antehiere

Daybrake, tagije

Daybook, tagilibre	Defeat, derrote
Day laborer, tagilaboristo	Defile, defile
Daze, aturdidare	Defile (soil), manchar
Dead, morti	Deform, deformare
Deadly, mortiferi	Deformed, deformi
Deadhouse, mortidome	Defy, desafiare
Deafmute, surdimutulo	Deity, diaje
Dean, deqano	Deject, abatere
Dear (person), qaro	Dejection, abatece
Dear (price), multiqosti	Delay (intrans.), demorare
Deathless, inmorti	Delay, demore
Debar, exigare	Delegate, delegado
Debase, debasare	Deliberate, deliberare
Debate, debate	Deliberation, deliberece
Debility, debilece	Delicacy, frandaje
Debt, to get into, shuldijare	Deluge, diluve
Debut, debute	Democracy, demoqracie
Decapitate, deqapitare	Demolish, destruire
Decease, mortare	Demoralized, to become, demoralijare
Deceived, to be, trompijare	Demur, objeqtare
Decipher, decifrare	Denial, negacie
Declaration of love, amisprime	Deniable, negabli
Decline, ekfinije	Denude, denudare
Decline (health), deqlinare	Deny, negare
Decline, rifusare	Department, departamente
Decline (grammar), deqlinaciare	Deplore, bederegare
Decline, in price, decline	Depopulate, depopulare
Decrease, deqresare	Depopulated, depopuli
Deep (sound), basi	Depose, exijare
Deep, profundi, baji	Deposit, depositare

Deprave, depravare	Devise (invent), devisare, inventare
Depravity, deprave	Devoted, devoti
Depreciate, depreciare	Devotion, devocie
Depres, depresare	Devour, devorare
Deprivation, deprivacie	Dew, rozie
Derail, elrelijare	Desert (cake), dezerte, postre
Derang, desarreglare	Desert (land), deserte
Descend, descendare	Diagnose, diagnosare
Descendant, descendante	Diarrhea, diarrhea
Desecration, deseqracie	Dice, dade
Desert (place), deserte	Difficult, difficile
Deserter, forlasante	Difference (dispute), diference
Desire, desirare	Difficulty, difiquite
Despair, desesperare	Diffusion, difusione
Despatch, expedare	Dilate, dilatare
Despicable, despiqabli	Dilatory, dilate
Despise, despisare	Dim, debili
Despond, abatare	Diminish, diminuire
Destitute, pobri	Diminutive, diminute
Deter, disuadare	Din, estruende
Detest, detestare	Dine (midday), pranzare
Detonation, detonacie	Dine (evening), cenare
Detract, qalumnare	Dining-room, manji-chambre
Detriment. detrimente	Dinner-service, manjilare
Detrimental, detrimenti	Dip (in water), subaquigare
Develope, developare	Diplomacy, diplomacie
Development. develope	Dire, terrure
Deviate, deviatore	Directly (time), tuje
Deviation, deviacie	Dirt, suciedare
Devious, taimadi	Dirt, suciece

Dirty, sucieci	Discord (music), disaqorde
Disadvantage, disventaje	Discordant, disqordi
Disagree, disqrepare	Discourage, disqurajigare
Disagreement, disqrepe	Discouragement, disquraje
Disappear, disaperare	Discourteous, disjentili
Disappoint. desepcionare, desilusiare	Discover, desqubrare
Disappointment, desiluc�	Discovery, desqubre
Disapprove, disaprovar�	Discredit, disqreditare
Disarm, disarmare	Disdain, desdenare
Disarray, qonfusione	Disease, maladi�
Disarrange, disordenare	Disembark, desembarqare
Disaster, disastere	Disfavour, disfavore
Disastrous, disasteri	Disgrace, disgrace
Disavow, rechazare	Disgust, disgustare
Disband, disbandare	Dish, plate
Disbelieve, disqredare	Dishcloth, telerituke, platituke
Disburse, disborsare	Dishearten, desalentare
Disbursement, disborse	Dishonest, deshonesti
Discard, forjetare	Dishonesty, deshoneste
Discharge (dismiss), exigare	Dishonour, dishonorare
Discharge (a debt), elpagare	Dishonourable, dishonori
Disciple, disciplo	Disillusion, desilusione
Disclaim, renunciare	Disinfect, desinfectare
Disclose, revelare	Disinterested, desinteresi
Discolor, disqolorare	Dislike, aversare
Discomfit, disqoncertare	Dislike, averse
Discompose, disqomponare	Dislocate, disloqare
Disconcert, qonfusare	Dislocation, disloqe
Discontented, disqontenti	Disloyal, infideli
Discord, disqorde	Disloyal, infidelo

Disloyalty, infidelece	Dissent, disentare
Disorder, disordene	Dissenter, disento
Disorderly, disordenime	Dissimilar, disimili
Dismal, tenebroși	Dissimulation, kashare, disimulare
Dismember, dismembrare	Dissipate, disipare
Dismiss, exigare	Dissipation, disipe
Dismount, desmontare	Disrespect, disrespeqtare
Disobey, disobeare	Disrespect, disrespeqte
Disobliging, diservemi	Dissuade, disuadare
Disorganize, disorganizare	Distaff, spinile
Disown, rechazare, renegare	Distance, distance
Disparity, disegalece	Distant, distanti
Dispatch, depeche	Distaste, nause, averse
Dispel, disipare	Distend, distendare
Dispensary, dispenseje	Distress, chagrenigare
Disperse, dispersare	Distress, chagrene
Display, exposic�e	Distribute, (scatter), distributare
Display, exposiciare	District, quartale
Displease, displachare	Distrust, disfidare
Displeasure, displache	Distrust, disfide
Dispraise, dislaudare	Distrustful, disfidi
Dispute, dispacare	Disturb, disturbare
Disqualify, disqualifare	Disturbance, disturbe
Disquiet, inquietare	Disunion, disije
Disrespectful, disrespeqti	Ditch, zanje, qunete
Disappointment, disguste, qontreaje	Dive, subaquijare
Dissatisfied, discontenti.	Diverge, divergare
Dissect, diseqtare	Divest, dispojare
Dissection, diseqc�e	Dividend, (arith.), dividende
Dissemble, disimulare	Divine, divini

Divinity, divinece	Draught board, damitabule
Divine service, diviniserve	Draw after, (load, etc.), postetirare
Division (arith.), divisione	Draw, proximijare
Divisor, divisore	Drawer, tiriqeste
Divorce (judicial), divorce	Dray, charjiveturile
Divorce, divorcare	Dread, terrure, time
Divorced, to be, divorcijare	Dreadful, terruregi
Dizziness, qapiturne	Dream, soniare
Docile, docili	Dreary, tristi
Doctrine, doqtrine	Dredge, sgrapare, dragare
Doghause, hundidomete	Dredger, dragisto
Dole, donare	Drench, aquimare
Doleful, tristi	Dress (wound), bandajare
Dolt, imbecilo	Dress one's self, sin viglijare
Domicile, lojeje	Dressing gown, neglijiveste
Dominant, dominanti	Drill (milit.), exerce
Domination, dominacie	Drink, drinkaje
Dominion, reyece	Drive back, repelare, repulsare
Dominion, reine	Dromedary, dromedarie
Donation, oferidone	Droop, qonsumare, inqlinare
Door curtain, pordi qurtene	Dropsy, aquisvele
Doorkeeper, pordisto	Dross, esqorie
Dose, dose	Drought, seqese
Dot, punte	Drown, (trans.), dronigare
Double, dobli	Drum of ear, orelitambore
Douche, duche	Dry, seqi
Dough, knediaje	Dry up, seqigare
Downwards, abaje	Dry, one's self, sin seqijari
Dozen, dozene	Dry land, firmaje
Dramatist, dramiautoro, dramatisto	Duchess, duqa

Duchy, duqilande

Ductile, duqtili

Dude, dande, petrimete

Dukedom, duqilande

Dull (unpolished), mati

Dull, (sombre), osquri

Duster, trape, plumere

Dutchman, Holandano, a, e, i

Dwarf, enano

Dwell, lojare, restadare

Dwelling, lojeje

Dwindle, menguantijare

Dying, to be, ekmortare

Dyke, dike

E

Each (adj.), qadi

Each, (adv.), qade

Earl, kondo

Earldom, qondilande

Earnestness, seriosece

Earring, orelirringe

Earth, terre

Earthy, mondi, terri

Earthquake, territrema

Ease, qomforte, facile

Ease, at, senjene, facilime

Eat, manjare

Eatable, manjebli

Eaves, alares

Ebb, menguare

Ecclesiastic, eqlisisto

Ecclesiastical, eqlisisti

Echo, eqe

Eclipse, eqlipse

Economical, sparemi, eqonomii

Economics, eqonomie

Economize, eqonomizare, sparare

Economist, eqonomisto

Economy, spareme, eqonomie

Ecstasy, reve, eqstacie

Eddy, turnijadare

Eddy, aquiturnije, remoline

Edge, of tools, file, borde

Edible, manjebli

Edifice, edifice

Edit, editare

Edition, edite, edicie

Editor, editore

Education, eduqacie

Educator, eduqisto

Efface, borrare

Effect, efeqtivigare

Effectively, efeqtivime

Effectual, efeqtivi

Effervesce, shaumadare, efervescare

Effluvium, efluvie

Efflux, efluxe

Effrontery, desqare

Egg-shaped, oviformi	Eminence, eminence
Egypt, Egipte, no, a, e, i	Emissary, emisario, representante
Either, or	Emit, emitare
Ejaculation, ejaqlacie	Emolument, salaire
Eject, eljetare	Emotion, emocie
Elaborate, elaborare	Emperor, imperatoro
Elastic, elasti, elastiqi	Emphatic, emfatiqi
Elasticity, elastece	Emphasis, emfasie
Elder, pliaji, vieti	Emphasize, emfasare
Eldest, primigenitoro	Employ (use), usare
Election, eleqcie	Employ (hire), empleare
Elevation, (height), altaje	Empower, empoderare
Elide, elidare	Empress, emperatora
Eliminate, to, zapare	Empty, vaciare
Elision, elisie	Empty, vacii
Elite, elite	Empty (unoccupied), inoqupadi
Elocution, eloqucie	Emulate, emulare
Eloquence, eloquence	Emulation, emulacie
Eloquent, eloquenti	Enamel, esmalte
Elude, eludare	Enamel, esmaltare
Emaciated, emaciati	Enamored, enamorado
Emanate, emanare	Enchant, enqantare
Embankment, terriplane	Enchantment, enqante
Embark, enshipijare	Enclosed, qui enfermade
Embers, brulaje, resqolde	Encompass, chirqare
Embolden, envalentare	Encore, anqore
Embossment, relieve	Encourage, animare
Embrace, embracare	Encroach, invadare
Emergency, emergence	Endure (continue), daurare
Emetic, emetiqe	Enemy, enemie

Enervate, enervare	Epitomize, epitomisare
Engine, machine	Equador, Equadore, -ano, a, e, i
Engineer, ingeniero	equally, egalime, equalime
England, Anglilandia, no, a, e, i	Equation, equacie
England, Anglia, no, a, e, i	Equator, equator
Engraving, gravuraje	Equatorial, equatori
Enjoy, juare	Equilibrium, equilibre
Enlarge, aumentare	Equinox, equinox
Enmity, enemicie	Equivalent, equivalenti
Enquire, informijare, enquirare	Equivocal, equivoqi
Enquiry, informije, enquire	Era, ere
Enrich, richigare	Erradicate, elradiqare
Enrichment, richige	Errasure, surstrekaje, errasure
Enroll, insqribare	Ere, ante ol
Ensue, sequare	Erect, ereqtare
Enthusiasm, entusiasme	Erection, ereqcie
Enthusiast, entusiasto	Ermine (fur), ermenifele
Enthusiastic, entusiasti	Err, errorare
Entice, incitare	Erratic, errati
Entire, tuti	Erratum, errate
Entirely, tutime	Erroneous, errori
Entrails, internaje	Error, errore
Entrance, charmare, enqantare	Eructation, eruqte
Envable, enviabli	Erudite, erudito
Environs, chirqaje	Eruption, exanteme
Envoy, sendado	Erupcion (volcanic), erupcie
Epilepsy, epilepsie	Escape, forqurrare
Epileptic, epileptiqo	Escarpment, qrutegaje, esqarpe
Epicospacy, epiqospace	Escort, esqorto
Episode, episode	Escolt (garde), esqolto

Especiality, especiale	Every, qade, qadi
Especial, especiali	Every kind of, qadi especie
Especially, especialime	Every manner, qadi maniere
Espouse, edzijare	Everyone, qadi one, qade
Espy, espiarare	Everyone's, de qadi one, de qade
Espy (person), espío	Every reason, for, per qadi rezone
Estate, biene, estate	Everything, tute
Estimable, estimabli	Every way, qadi maniere
Estimate (appraise), taxare	Everywhere, qadi loqe
Estimate, appraisalment, taxade	Evidence, evidence
Estimation, estimacie	Evident, evidenci
Etimology, etimologie	Evidently, evidente
Eucharist, euqariste	Evil, evile
Eulogize, laudegare, eulogizare	Evil, evili,
Eulogy, laudege, eulogie	Evil, mali, perversi
Euphonic, euphonii, bonisoni	Evil doing, malo, perverso
Euphonious, belisoni	Exact (precise), precisi
Europa, Europa, no, a, e, i	Exact, justi
Evacuate, evaquare	Exaggerate, exagerare
Evaporate, vaporijare	Exaggeration, exageracie
Evaporation, vaporacie	Exalt, exaltare, laudegare
Evasion, evasione	Examination, examene
Eve, antetage	Examine, examenare
Even number, parinombre	Escavator, terrifosisto, exqavisto
Even, ebeni	Excellency, excelence
Even, (adv.) aune, aunqe	Excellent, excelenti
Evening party, vesperiqunvene	Except, exceptare
Event, oqase	Exception, excepcie
Eventful, oqasipleni	Excess, excese
Ever, semper	Excessive, excesivi, excesi

Excessively, excesime	Exhume, exhumare
Exchange, interchanjare, qambiare	Exigence, exigence
Excite, exitare	Exigent, exigenci
Excitement, excite	Exile, exilare
Exclude, exqluare	Exile, exile
Exclusion, exqlusione	Exist, existare
Exclusive, exqlusii	Existence, existence
Excommunicate, exqomuniquare	Exit, exite
Excoration, exqoracie	Exonerate, exonerare
Excrement, exqremente	Exorbitant, exorbitanti
Excrescence, exqresence	Exotic, exotiqi
Exculpate, exqulpigare	Expanse, expanse
Excursion, exqursione	Expand, expandare
Excusable, exqusabli	Expedite, expedare
Execrate, exeqrare	Expedition (milit.), expedicie
Execute, exequare	Expel. Expelare
Executioner, exequistio	Expend, expendare
Executive, exequivio	Expenditure, expende
Exemplar, exemplare	Expense, expense
Exemplar, exempli	Expensive, expensi
Example, exemple	Experiment, experimentare
Exemplify, exempligare	Experiment, experimente
Exempt, exemptare	Expert, experti
Exempt, exempti	Expert, experto
Exercise. Exercise	Expiate, expiare
Exhale, exhalare	Expiation, expiacie
Exhaust, agotare	Explode, explodare
Exhaustion, agotacie	Exploit, heriaje, proeze
Exhibit, exhibiciare	Exploit, explotare
Exhibition, exhibicie	Explore, explorare

Explorer, esploratoro

Explosion, esplosione

Export, exportare

Expose, exposare, mostrare

Exposition, exposic ie

Express, expresare

Express train, expresi traine

Expression, expresione

Expulsion, espulsione

Expunge, tachare, borrire

Exquisite, exquisiti

Extant, extanti, existanti

Extempore, extempori

Extend, extendare

Extension, extensione

Extensive, extensivi

Exterior, exteraje, exteriore

Exterminate, exterminare

External, externi

Extint, extingidi

Extinguish, extingare

Extirpate, extirpare

Extol, laudare, alabare

Extort, extorsiare

Extortion, extors ie

Extra, extri

Extract, extraqtare

Extract, extraqte

Extraordinary, extraordini

Extravagance, extravagance

Extravagant, extravaganti

Extreme, extremi

Extreme, extreme

Extremely, extremime

Extremity, extremite

Extricate, liberigare, extriqare

Exuberant, exuberanti

Exude, exudare

Exult, regojare

Exultation, regoje

Eyelash, oqulihare

F

Fabric (stuff), texaje

Fabrication, fabriq  ie

F a ade, fachade

Face, visaje

Facetious, festivi

Factionous, faqtic  i

Fail, faltare

Fail, banqirrotare

Failure, falte

Fail (in price), qaide

Fall out, disputare

Fall (in ruins), ruinjare

Fallow, berbeche

Falsehood, false

Falsefy, falsare

Falsifier, falsante

Familiar, famili	Fault (error), errore
Familiarize, familiarizare	Faulty, falti
Familiarity, familiaricie	Fawn, cervito
Famine. Famine	Fawn colored, brunirruje
Famishing, to be, faminare	Fay, duende
Famished, faminadi	Feat, heroaje
Fanatic, fanatiko	Feather duster, plumere
Fang, koini dente, qanini dente	Feature (trait), traite
Fantastical, fantastiqi	Feeble, debili
Fantasy, fantasie	Feebleness, debilece
Far, lontani	Feign, fingare
Far off (adv.), lontane	Feint, finge
Farce, farce,	Fellow-citizen, samiurbano
Bill of fare, manjiqarte	Felly (felloe), radirronde
Farewell, adie	Felly (adv.), cruelime
Farmhouse, farmidome	Female, muliera
Farrier, forjisto	Feminine, feminini
Fascinate, fascinare	Feminism, feminisme
Fascination, fascinacie	Fender, fairigarde
Fashion, in such, in tal maniere	Ferret, chasputore, hurone
Fast day, fastitage	Fertile, fertili
Fastidious, dediqli	Fertilize, fertilizare
Fasting, fastanto	Fester, festerijare
Fatal, fatali	Fetid, fetidi
Fatally, fatalime	Feud, enemicie
Fatherland, patrillande, patrie	Feudal, feudali
Fatigue, fatige	Feudality, feudalece
Fatigued, fatigi	Few, poqi, alquni
Fatigue, fatigare	Fiancee, fiancha
Fatigue, fatigece	Fickle, chanjebli, volubli

Fidget, movadijare	Fishing, fishiqaptade
Fierce, ferozi	Fishing line, hokifadene
File, failare	Fish-market, fishivendeje
File (tool), failile	Fishmonger, fishivendisto
File (newspapers, legaje	Fit for, to be, taugare
Filiation, filiacie	Five, quin
Fillet, lumbaje	Fix, fixare
Filly, chevalita	Flag, standarte
Filth, impureze	Flagstone, stoniplate
Filthy, impurezi	Flail, mayale
Final, fini	Flake, nejere
Finale, fine	Flambeau, torche
Finally, finime	Flash of wit, spritaje
Fine (penalty), monipune	Flat (music), duonitone sube
Fine arts, beliartes	Flattering, zalameri
Finery, ornamaje	Flattery, zalamere
Fire, faire	Flay, senhautigare
Firearms, fairiarmes	Flexibility, flexeblece
Fire, fairare	Flexible, flexebli
Firedog, qamenistablete	Flexion, flexe
Firing (guns, etc.), salve de armes	Flicker, lumichancelare
Fire-engine, brunipumpile	Flight, forqurre
Fireman (stoker), heitiste	Fling, jetare
Fireside, heime	Flirt, qoqeta
Firework, fairaje, artifairaje	Float (intrans.), najare
Firtree, piniarbe	Float, (trans.) flotare
Fish, fishiqaptare, pesqare	Flog, skurjare
Fisher, fishiqaptisto, pesqadoro	Flood, superauege, diluve
Fishery, fishiqapteje	Floor, etaje
Fishhook, fishihoke, anzuele	Florid, rujegi

Flourish, swingare	Ford, vadeare
Flow (of blood), sangivershe	Fore, ante
Flowerbed, floribede	Forearm, antebraqe
Fluctuate, fluqtuare	Foreboding, antesente
Flue, kamenitube	Foreman, submaistro
Fluent, eloquenti, fluenti	Forenoon, antetagimeze
Fluid, fluaje	Forepart, delanteparte
Foal, chevalito	Forerunner, anteulo
Foam, shaumare	Forsee, antevidare
Foam, shaume, shaumaje	Foresight, antezorge
Foam, marishaume	Forge, forjare
Fodder, furraje	Forge, forjeje
Fetid, fetidi	Former, esi one
Foe, enemigo	Formerly, aluni tempe, ante
Folding-screen, ventishirmile	Formidably, formidabli, terribli
Follow, sequare	Fort, fortiqajete
Following the, sequanti	Fortitude, qorajece
Folly, loqure	Fortnight, du semaines, qincene
Font, baptiaqueje	Fortress, fortiqaje
Food, nutraje	Forward! Adelante!
Fool, tonto, necio	Forward, delante
Foolish, tonti, necii	Forward, expedare
Foolishness, tontece, neciece	Fossil, fosile
Foot, on, piediire	Foul, sucii, impuri
Footbridge, piediponte	Foulard, silkituke
Footprint, piedisigne	Foundation, fondaje
Footway, piedivoje	Founder (ship), shipipereirare
Forage, forraje	Four, quar
Forbid, forbidare	Fowl (domestic), qortibirdes
Ford, vade	Fragile, fragili

Fragrance, fragrance

Frail, fragili

Framework, trabaje

France, no, a, e, i

Frantic, furiosi

Fraternize, fraternizare

Freeze, qongelare

Freight (load), qargare

Frenchman, franceno

Frenzy, frenzece

Frequent, visitare

Frequent, frequenti

Frequently, frequentime

Fret, enojare

Friar, monaço

Frightful, terruri

Fringe, franje

Fritter, fritaje

Frivolity, frivole

Frivolous, frivoli

Front, fronte

Frontier, bordiline, frontere

Froth, shaume

Froward, insolenti

Fructify, fructidone, fructificare

Frugal, sparemi, frugali

Fruitful, fructiporti

Fruit-garden, fructieje

Frustrate, privare, frustrare

Fry, fritare

Fuel, brulaje

Fugitive, forqurrante, fugitive

Full age, plenaje

Funeral, funebre

Funeral, funebri

Furious, furiosi

Furrow, terrisulqe

Further, lontani

Fury, furiose

Fusillade, fusilade

Fusion, fandije, fusione

Future, future

Future, futuri

futurity, futurece

G

Gaff, hokistane, garfie

Gain, gainare

Gainsay, qontraudirare

Gallnut, gaile

Gallant, jentili

Galley, remishipe

Game, chasiaje

Game-back, chasiuje

Gamekeeper, chasigardisto

Gander, ansero

Gaol, qarcele

Gape, aperture

Garden, gardene

Gardener, gardenisto	Giddiness, qapiturne
Gardening, gardenilabore	Giddy, to make, qapiturnigare
Gargle, gargarare	Gillyflower, leukoje
Gargle, gargaraje	Gin, gine
Garlic, aile	Ginger, zinjibre
Garrote, chirqeligare	Gingerbread, mielikuke
Garter, strumpiligile	Gipsy, gitano
Gastric, gastriqi	Giraffe, jirafe
Gaudi, luxemi	Girl, knaba
Gaunt, magri	Glad, goji
Gawky, tonti	Gladden, gojigare
Gem, geme	Glade, qlare
Gendarme, gendarme	Glass, pane of, vitraje
Gender, sexe	Glass-case, vitrimbe
General, jenerali	Glassworks, vitrifareje
General (milit.), generalo	Glaucous, mariverdi
Generosity, generose	Glazier, vitrajiste
Generous, generosi	Glean, goje
Genial, geniali	Glitter, to, zalamerare
Gentil, jentili	Globe (earth), terriglobe
Gentleman, sinioro	Gloom, osquri
Genuflect, genuflexare	Gloom (sad), lobregece, tristece
Germ, germe	Gloomy (sad), lobregi, tristi
Germany, Germania, no, a, e, i	Gloomy, osquri
Germinate, germinare	Glucose, glucose
Get (with infinitive), igi, iji	Glum, tristi
Get dirty, suciajare	Gluttono, glutono
Get ready, prestigare, prestijare	Gluttoneous, glutoni
Ghastly, lugubri	Gluttony, glutonie
Gibbous, gibi	Gnat, qule

Gnaw, roare	Grate, parrilie
Go astray, errarare	Gratis, senpagi, gratisi
Go before, anteirare	Gratitude, gratitude
Go out (of a light), estingijare	Gratuitous, gratuiti
Go down (ship), shipipereare	Gratuitously, gratuitime
Go on foot, piediirare	Gratuity (tip), propine
Goad, instigare, incitare	Gravel, stonetaje, gravele
Godfather, baptipatro	Gray, grizi
Godhead, Diajo	Graze cattle, pastare
Godless, impii	Grazing ground, pastaje
Godliness, divinece	Grease, smirare
Godly, divini	Greedy (eager), avidi
Goldsmith. orajisto	Greedy, avari
Goloche, goloso	Greenhouse, varmieje
Good-for-nothing, inutilo	Greenish dubiverdi
Good-bye, adie	Greyhound, lebrele
Goods (effects), posedaje	Gridiron, parrile
Goods (merchandise), qomercaje, bienes	Grief, pesare
Gorge, tragare	Grievance, agravie
Gossip, babilaje	Grieve, pesarare
Gourmand, manjigulo	Grieve (trans.), pesarigare
Govern, governare	Grime, sucie
Government, governe	Groan, gemare
Governess, governora	Groin, inguene
Governor, governoro	Groove, radisigne
Graduate, graduare	Gross (in manner), groseri
Graduation, graduacie	Ground, terre
Grape, vinibere, uve	Ground-floor, terraje
Grapeshot, kugletaje	Grow (become), junijare
Grapple, agarrare	Grow young, junigare

Grub (insect), terrivermete

Grudge, renqore

Gruff, brusqi

Guard (milit.), guardio

Guide, guidare

Guide, guidisto

Guileless, inocenti, qandori

Guilty, to be, qulpijare

Guitar, gitarre

Gullet, esofage

Gun, arme

Gun (hand), maniarme

Gun (cannon), qanione

Gunpower, polvore

Gunsmith, armifaristo

Gunnery, artillerie

Gush, torrentare, efusiare

Gust, guste

Gut. intestine

Gutter, qanale

Gymnast, gimnasto

Gymnasium, gimnasieje

Gyrate, turnijare

H

Habitation, lojeje

Hack, chevalito

Hackney-coach, qoche

Hag, bruja

Haggard, sovaji

Haggish, bruji

Hail, hailare

Hail, haile

Hailstone, hailere

Hairy, haraji

Hall, hale

Hallow, santigare

Halter, qolibride

Ham, hame

Hamlet, vilajete

Hammock, hamaqe

Hamper, impedare

Handbarrow, pushiveturile

Handcuff, maniqatene

Handful, plenimane

Handicraft, manifarade

Handkerchief, nasituke

Handle, maniprenare

Handmade, manifaradi

Handshake, maniprene

Hanker, desiregare, aniorare

Hap, oqasare

Hapless, infelichi

Happen, oqasare

Happy, felichi

Harbinger, anteulo

Hard, hardi, duri

Hard, (difficult), difiqulti

Harden (to become hardy), hardijare

Hardly, apene	Hear, audare
Hardness, durece	Hearken, auscultare
Hardware man, kuirilivendisto	Hearse, cherquiveturile
Hark! ausqulte!	Heart, quore
Haricot-bean, faseole	Heart, by, perquore
Harm, damniare	Heart, to learn by, perquorare
Harm, damnie	Hearth, fairuje, heime
Harmless, inoqui	Heartrending, quorishiranti
Harness, jungaje	Hearty, quoregi, quordiali
Harrier, leporihundo	Heat, heitare
Harrowing, horrorosi	Heathen, pagano
Harsh (rough), duri, queli	Heathenism, paganisme
Harsh (severe), severi	Heaviness, pesece
Harsh (of voice), rauki, ronqi	Heavy, pesi
Hash, viandimixaje	Hebdomadary, qadi semaine
Hasp, kroche	Hedge, sete
Hatch. Inqubare	Heedless, desatenti
Hate, odiare	Heel (of the shoe, etc.), qalqinume, taqone
Hateful, odiosi	Heifer, bovida
Hatred, odie	Height, altaje
Haughty, arroganti	Helix, helixe
Haunch, qoxe, anke	Hemisphere, hemisfere
Haunt, visitadare	Hemorrhage, hemorraje
Hay, foine	Hemorrhoids, hemorroides
Hay-loft, foineje	Hen (fowl), koka
He, lo	Heptagon, heptagone
Head of hair, harare	Her (accus.), lan
Headache, qapidolore	Her (possessive) lai
Head-dress, qapiveste	Herbalist, herbivendisto, herbalisto
Headlong, precipitadi	Herbivorous, herbivori

Herdsmen, pastisto	Hip, qoxe
Here, qui	Hire, cost of, salaire
Hereat, qui	Hireling, salairiulo
Heresy, heresie	Historian, historiadoro
Heretic, heretiqo	History, natural, naturicience
Heretical, heretiqi	Hitch, tironeare
Herewith, qui aldonade	Hoarfrost, pruline, esqarche
Hero, heroe	Hoarse, rauki, ronqi
Heroic, heroi	Hoax, burlare
Heroism, heroisme	Hobby, amuzaje
Herring, harringe	Hog, porqo
Hesitate, vacilare	Hold one's tongue, silentijare
Hesitation, vacile	Holiness, santece
Hexagon, hexagone	Holly, ilexe
Hexameter, hexametre	Holy, santi
Hiatus, hiate	Home, heime
Hidden, kashidi	Home, at, je heime
Hide, kashare	Homicide, homicide
Hide (skin), haute	Homonym, samnome, homonime
Hideous, horribli	Honeycomb, mielitavole
Hiding-place, kashe	Hoot, (of owl), ululare
Hierarchy, hieraqie	Horn (hunting), qaziqorne
Highway, voje	Horrible, terrurige
Highjack, atraqare	Horrid, terruri
Him (accus.), lon	Horror, terrure
Himself, sinmeme	Hors d'oeuvres, almanigajes
Hinder, detراسي	Horsemanship, raidiarte
Hinder, impedare	Horseshoe, hufiferraje
Hinderance, impedece	Horticulture, gardeniculture, horticulture
Hindrance, impedece	Hose, strumpaje

Hosier, strumpivendisto

Hospitable, hospitable

Hospital, hospitale

Hospitality, hospitalece

Hostil, kontrei, hostili

Hot air stove, heitiaparate

Hothaus, varmieje

Houskeeping, mastriaje

Housewife, mastra

Hovel, terdimete

Hover, flotare

How (what manner), qe maniere

How many, quante da

How much, quante

Howl, hundiblekegare, alaridare

Howitzer, obuse

Hub (of wheel), radicentre

Huddle, amontonare

Hug, abrazare

Hum, zumare,

Human, humani

Humanity, humanece

Humble, humiligare

Humble, to be, humilijare

Humid, humidi

Humidity, humede

Hump, gibe

Hunchback, gibule

Hunger, hambre

Hungry, hambri

Hungry, to be, estare hambri

Hundredweight, centifunte

Hunt, chazare, qazare

Hunting lodge, chazidomete, qazidomete

Hurdle, valie

Hurl, aljetare

Hurrah, hurre

Hurricane, huraqane

Hurt (to wound), heridare, lesionare

Hurtful, nocivi

Husbandman, terriqulturisto

Husk, qasqare

Husky, ronqi

Hussy, pikari

Hydropathy, hidropatie

Hypochondry, hipokondrie

Hypothesis, hipotese

Hypotenuse, hipotenuse

I

Ice, glaciaje

Icicle, pendiglacie

Idiot, idioto, zonzo

Idle, ociosi

Idolatry, idolatrece

Idolize, idolizare

Ignis fatuus, errarilume

Ignobly, ignobli

Ignominy, ignominie

Ignorance, ignorance	Immense, inmensi
Ignorant of, to be, ignorancare	Immerge, immergare
Ignorant, ignoranti	Immerse, innersare
Ignore, ignorare	Immigrate, enmigrare
Ill, male, enfermo	Imminent, imminenti
Ill, malime	Immobility, immobilicie
Ill, to be, enfermare	Immoderate, inmoderi
Ill-bred, maleduqadi	Immodesty, inmodesti
Illegal, ilegi	Immolate, inmolare
Illegible. Ilegibli	Immoral, immoral
Illegitimate, ilegitiimi	Immortality, immoral
Illicit, iliciti	Immortal, immortali
Illiterate, iletradi	Immortality, immortale
Illness, malade	Immovable, inmovabli
Illogical, ilogiqi	Immune, immuni
Illude, ilusiare	Immutable, inmutabli
Illumination, iluminacie	Impair, debilitare
Illusion, ilusione	Impart, impartare
Illustrate, ilustrare	Impartial, impartii
Illustrated, ilustradi	Impartiality, impartiece
Illustration, ilustracie	Impatient, impacience
Imaginary, fantasii	Impatient, impacienci
Imagination, fantasie	Impassionate, apasionade
Imagin, imaginare	Impassive, impasibli
Imbecile, imbecilo	Impediment, impedimente
Immaculate, inmaqulati, inmaquli	Impel, impulsare
Immaterial, inmateriali	Impenetrable, impenetrabli
Immature, inmaturi	Imperative, imperativi
Immediate, immediati	Imperfect, imperfeqti
Immediately, immediate	Imperfection, imperfeqcie

Imperial, imperiali	Impropriety, impropie
Imperishable, imperecederi	Improve, improvare
Impermeable, impermeabli	Improvement, improvide
Impersonal, impersoni	Improvise, improvisare
Impertinent, impertinenti	Imprudent, imprudenti
Imperturbable, imperturbabli	Impure, impuri
Impetuous, impetuosi	Impurity, impurece
Impetus, impete	Impute, imputare
Impiety, impiete	In front, delante
Impious, impieti	In place of, to put, anstateare
Implacable, implaqabli	In that manner, de esi maniere
Implant, implantare	Inability, inabilite
Implement, implemente	Inaccessible, inaqcesibli
Implicate, impliqare	Inaccurate, inaqurati
Implied, impliadi	Inaction, inaqcie
Implore, implorare	Inactive, inaqtivi
Impolite, impoliti	Inadvertence, inadvertence
Impolitic, impolitiqi	Inane, inutile
Importunate, inoportuni	Inanimate, inanimadi
Importune, importunare	Inappreciable, inapreciabli
Impose (put on), imposare	Inappropriate, impropii
Impossible, imposibli	In as much as, tal qome
Impostor, impostoro	Inattention, inatencie
Impotence, impotence	Inaudible, inaudebli
Impoverish, empobrecare	Inauspicious, infavori
Impregnable, impregnabli	Incalculable, inqalqulabli
Impression (printing), presaje	Incapable, inqapabli
Imprison, imprisonare	Incapacity, inqapacie
Improbable, improbabli	Incarnate, inqarnare
Improper, impropii	Incarnation, inqarnacie

Incendiary, incendiari	Indemnness, deude
Incense, incense	Indecent, indecenti
Incense, indignare	Indecision, indecisive
Incest, inceste	Indefatigable, inqansabli
Incentive, incentive	Indefinite, indefiniti
Incident, incidente	Independence, independence
Incision, incisíe	Independent, independi
Incommode, inqomodare	Indeterminate, indefiniti
Incomparable, inqomparabli	Index (names), indexe
Incompatible, inqompatibli	India-rubber, qauche
Incompetent, inqompetenti	Indict, indiqtare
Incomplete, inqompleti	Indigenous, indigeni
Incomprehensible, inqomprenebli	Indigent, indigenti
Inconsistent, inqonsistenti	Indigestible, indigestibli
Inconsolable, inqonsolabli	Indigestion indigestíe
Inconstant, inqonstanti	Indirect, indireqti
Incontestable, indisputabli	Indirectly, indireqte
Incontinent, inqovenienti	Indiscreet, indisqreti
Incorrect, inqorreqti	Indisposed (ill), indisposi
Incorrigible, inqorregibli	Indisposition, indisposicíe
Incorrupte, inqorrupti	Indisputable, indisputabli
Incorruptible, inqorruptibli	Indissoluble, indisolubli
Incorruption, inqorruptíe	Insoluble, insolubli
Increase (grow), qreskijare, inqrementare	Indistinct, indistinti, qonfusi
Increase, aumentare	Indivisible, indivisibli
Incredible, inqredibli	Indolent, indolenti
Incredulous, inqreduli	Indomitable, indomabli
Incriminate, inqriminare	Indorse, endorsare
Inculcate, inqultare	Indubitable, indudabli
Incurable, inqurabli	Induce, inducare

Indulge (one's self), indulgijare	Infirm, enfermi
Inebriate, inebriare	Infirmity, enfermerie
Ineffectual, inefiqazi	Infirm, enfermo
Ineligible, inelegibli	Infirmity, enfermece
Inert, inert	Inflame, inflamare
Inestimable, inestimabli	Inflammable, inflamabli
Inevitable, inevitabli	Inflammation, inflamacie
Inexact, inexacti	Inflate, inflare
Inexhaustible, inagotabli	Inflation, inflacie
Inexpedient, inoportuni	Inflationism, inflacionisme
Inexperience, inexperience	Inflationary, inflacii
Inexplicable, inexplicabli	Inflect, torcerare
Inexpressible, inefabli	Inflexible, inflexibli
Inextricable, inestriqabli	Inflict, infligare
Infallible, infalibli	Informed, to be, scijare
Infallibility, infalible	Infrequent, infrequenti
Infallibly, infaliblme	Ingenuity, ingenuece
Infamous, infami	Ingenuous, ingenui
Infamy, infame	Ingot, lingote
Infancy, infance	Ingratitude, ingratece
Infantile, infanti	Ingredient, ingrediente
Infatuation, chifle	Ingress, ingrese
Infelicity, infelichite	Inhabit, lojare
Infer, inferare	Inheritance, heredaje
Inferior, an, inferioro	Inhuman, inhumani
Inferior, inferiori	Iniquity, inique
Inferiority, inferiorite	Iniquous, iniqui
Infernally, infernali	Initial letter, chefi litere
Infidelity, infidelece	Inject, injeqtare
Infinity, infinite	Injection (medical), injeqcie

Imjurious, nocivi	Inseparable, inseparabili
Injury, lesione	Inside, dintre
Injustice, injustice	Insidious, insidi
Inmate, lojanto, oqupanto	Insight, suspiciacie, penetracie
Inn, posade	Insignificant, insignifi
Innocence, inocence	Insincere, insinceri
Innocent, inocenci	Insinuate, insinuare
Innumerable, inqalqulabili	Insipid, insipidi
In order that, proqe	Insobriety, insobriece
Inodorous, inodori	Insolent, insolenti
Inoffensive, inofensi	Insoluble, insolubli
Innoportune, inoportuni	Insolvent, insolventi
Inquest, enqueste	Insomnia, insomnie
Inquietude, inquietude	insomuch, tal qe
Inquisition, inquisisie	Inspect, inspeqtare
Inquisitive, curiosi	Inspiration (breath), enspiracie
Inquisitor, inquisitore	Installment, partipage
Inroad, inqursie, invasive	Install, lojigare
Insalubrious, insalubri	Instance, exemplare
Insane, demente	Instance, exemple
Insanity, demencie	Instead of, anstate
Insatiable, insaciabili	Instead of, to put, anstateare
Inscribe, insqribare	Instep, piediartiqe
Inscription, insqripcie	Instill, infusare
Inscrutable, insqrutabili	Institute, institutare
Insecure, insecuri	Instrument (mus.), musiqile
Insensible, insensibili	Instrument (wind), blovimusiqile
Insert, insertare	instrument (string), qordimusiqile
Insert (print), inpresare	instrument (tool), ile
Insertion, insercie	insubordination, insubordinacie

insufferable, insufribli	Interrogation, denotes esqe
insufficient, insufichi	Intersect, interseqtare
insulate, insulare	Intervene, intervenare
insurgent, insurgento	Intervention, intervencie
insurrection, insurreqcie	Interview, intervidije, entreviste
intact, intaqti	Intestate, intestati
integer (number), entere	Intestine, intestine
integrity, integrece	Intimate, intimidare
intellect, inteletq	Intimation, intimacie
intelligence, inteligence	Intolerable, intolerabli
intemperance, inmoderacie	Intolerant, intoleranti
intemperate, inmoderacii	Intoxication, intoxicacie
intense, intensi	Intractable, intratabli
intensity, intense	Intransitive, intransitivi
intention, intencie	Intrepid, qurajegi, intrepidi
intentional, intencii	Intricate, intriqati
intercede, intercedare	Intrinsic, intrinsiqii
intercept, interceptare	Introduce, presentare, introduce
intercession, intercesione	Introduction, introducie
intercessor, intercesoro	Introduction (preface), anteparole, preface
interdict, interdiqtare	Introvert, introverto
interest, interesare	Intrusion, intrusione
interest one's self in, interesijare	Intrust, qonfiare
interfer, interferare	Inundate, superaquare, inundare
interlocutor, interloquoro	Inutility, inutile
interloper, intruso	Invade, invadare
interlude, intermedie	Invalid, invalidi
intermission, intermisione	Invalid, invalido
intermittent, intermitenti	Invalidate, invalidare
Internally, intertime	Invaluable, invaluablei

Invariable, invariabli	Irritable, irritabli
Invasion, invasione	Irritate, irritare
Invent, inventare	Is, estas, isas,
Invention, invenc�e	Islandia, no, a, e, i,
Invert, invertare	Isolate, isolare
Invest (money), investire	Israel, Israele, no, a, e, i
Inveterate, inqurabli	Issue, asunte
Invidious, odiosi	Isthmus, istme
Invigorate, invigorizare	It, le
Invincible, invencibli	Italia, Italia, no, a, e, i
Invinsible, invisibli	Itching, juke
Invoke, invoqare	Item, detalie
Involuntary, involuntari	Itirenant, ambulanti,
Irascible, irascibli	Ivory, marfile
Ire, ire	
Irlanda, Irlanda, no, a, e, i	J
Irksome, molesti	Jack, roasting, tornirrostile
Ironer, gladista	Jackal, jaqale
Ironmonger, ferretero	Jacket, jakete
Irradiate, irradiare	Jade, fatigare
	Jaded, fatigadi
Irregular, irreguli	Jail, qarcele
Irreligious, irreligiosi	Jam, fruqtaje
Irremediable, irremediabli	Jamaica, Jamaiqa, no, a, e, i
Irreparable, Irreparabli	Japan, Japone, no, a, e, i
Irrepressible, inqontrolabli	Jasmine, jasmine
Irreproachable, irreprochabli	Jaundice, iqtericie
Irresolute, indecidi	Javelin, javeline
Irreverence, irreverence	Jaw, maxile

Jawbone, maxilioste

Jealously, jaluse

Jelly, jelatine

Jeopardy, danjere

Jerk, tirone, tonti

Jerusalem, Jerusaleme, no, a, e, i

Jessamine, jasmine

Jest, chistosare

Jesuit, Jesuito

Jew, Hebreo

Jilt, qoqeta

Jockey, raidisto

Jocose, chistosi

Jocular, chisti

Join hands, manipleqtare

Join together, qunijare

Joiner, lignajisto

Joint (carpentering), qunije

Joist, vige

Joke, chiste

Jolt, exkuare

Jostle, pushegare

Journal (bookkeeping), tagilibre

Journal (a paper), jurnale

Journey (by car, etc.), veturare

Journey (travel), vojagare

Journey, vojaje

Journeyman, tagilaboristo

Jovial, gojegi

Joy, goje

Joyous, goji

Jubilant, gojegi

Judge, jujare

judge (legal), jujisto

Judge, jujanto

Judgment (legal), juje

Judicial, juji

Juggle, jonglare

Juggle, jonglisto

Jugglery, jonglade

Jumble, mixare

Junction, qunije

Junior, juni

Juror, juroro

Jury, jujantade

juryman, juranto

just (time), jus

justice, justice

K

Kaleidoscope, kaleidoscope

Kangaroo, kanguro

Karat, karate

Keep silence, silentijare

Keepsake, memoraje

Keystone, chefstone

Kick, piedifrapare

Kid, qaprito

Kidnap, sequestrare

Kill (animals), buchare

King, reyo

Kingdom, reyilande

Kingly (adj.), reyi

Kingly (adv.), reyime

Kitchen-garden, legumi gardene

Kitchen-gardener, legumigardenisto

Kneecap, patele

Kneel, genuflexare

Knell, mortisonorade, funebrisorade

Knight, qavaliero

Knock down, disjetare, dejetare

Knot, ligitubere

Knot (bow), bante

Knot (in wood), lignitubere

Knout, skurje

L

Label, rotule

Laboratory, laboratoric

Labour, manuale, manilabore

Lacerate, lacerare

Lackey, laqajo

Ladder, stupetare, esqalere

Lade, qargare

Lading, bill of, qargi letere

Lading, qarge

Lady, siniora, nobela

Lag, retrasare

Laical, laiqi

Lair, nestiege

Laity, laiqe

Lament, lamentare

Lamprey, lampree

Land (goods), elshipigare

Land (of persons), elshipijare

Land (soil), terre

Landgrave, landigrafe

Landing (place), plataje

Landlord, landisinioro

Landmark, terrimarqe

Landscape, paisaje

Landslip, terridisfale

Language, lingue

Language, linguaje

Languid, langidi

Languish, langiare

Lank, flaqi

Lapse (of time), daure

Larceny, shteale

Lard, porqigrase

Larder, manjajeje, despense

Lark, alaude

Lash (to whip), skurjare

Lass, junula

Lassitude, lacije

Lasso, laze

Last (continue), daurare

Last but one, antelasti

Latch, pordirrisorte, fermile	Leap forward, saltare delante
Late, tardi	Learned (man), erudite
Late, to be, tardare	Learn (news, etc.), sciiijare
Late (deceased), mortado	Leash, querde
Lately, ultime	Least, minori
Lateness, tardece	Least, at, almene
Latent, latenti	Leather, quere
Latex, latexe	Leaven, levadure
Lather, spumaje, shaumaje	leavings (food), manjirestaje
Later, questi	Leer, flanqiregardare
Lattice, enrejade	Lees, feces
Laud, laudare	Ledge, repise
Laudable, laudabli	Left, to the, je leve
Laudation, laudege	Leg of mutton, shafifemure
Laughable, ridabli	Legacy, heredaje
Laurel, laurele	Legal, leji
Lavish, profusi	Legation (place), legacie
Law, leje	Legend, leyende
Law, the, lejiscience	Legion, legione
Lawful, leji	Legislate, lejidonare
Lawyer, lejisto	Legislative, lejislativi
Lax, laxi	Legislator, lejislatoro
Laxative, laxative	Legitimate, lejitime
Lay open, deqovrare	Legitimate, lejitimi
Layman, seglaro	Leisure, liberitempe
Lay out, trazade	Lemon, limone, citrone
Laziness, pereze	Lemonade, limonade
Lazy, perezi	Lemon tree, limoniarbe, citroniarbe
Lean, magri	Length, laulonge
Lean, to go, magrajare	Lengthen, longare

Leniency, lenience	Lieutenant, leutenanto
Lenient, lenienci	Lifeguard, qorpigardisto
Lent, quaresme	Livelong, dumivive
Lentil, lenteje	Lifetime, vivitempe
Less, minori	Lift up, altilevare
Lessen, minorare	Lift, homilevile
Let (before an infinitive), lasare	Ligament, ligamente
Let down, decepciare	Ligature, ligadure
Letter, capital, qapitali letere	Light (weight), ligeri
Letter (registered), reqomendadi letere	Lighten, ligerare
Letter of advice, riceviavise	Lightness, qlarite
Letterbox, postiqueste, leteriqueste	Lighting-conductor, fulmishirmile
Let up, tregue	Lighthouse, lumiturre, fare
Levee, dike	Like (adv.), tale
Levity, ligereze	Likelihood, probabilitate
Lewd, obsceni	Likely (adj.), probabli
Lexiko, lexiqone, lexiqe	Likely (adv.), probable
Liar, mentirosi	Lilac, lile
Libation, libacie	Lilac (colour), lili
Libel, qalumnare	Limestone, qalqistone
Liberal, liberali	Limit, limitare, limite
Libertine, libertino	Line, forrare
License, license	Linen (the washing), tolaje
Licentiate, licenciado	Linen (baby), vestijete
Licentious, licenciosi	Linen-room, tolajeje
Lie (rest on), kushare	Linger, lentajare
Lie down, kushijare	Lining, forre
Lie, mentire	Link (of chaine), eslabone
Lien, garantiaje	Link to, eslabonare
Lieu (in lieu of), anstate	Liquid, fluidaje

Liquidate, liquidare	Lodging, lojeje
Liquidation, liquide	Log, stipe
Liquidator, liquidatoro	Loins, lumbes
Liquor, liquore	Long time, longitempe
Listen, auscultare	Look, visaje
Listless, langidi	Loom, textile
Literal, literali	Lop, cercenare
Literally, literalime	Lord, the, il sinioro
Litterateur, literesto	Lord's supper, santi cene
Lithe, agile	Lordly, nobly
Lithography, litografie	Loose, at play, perdare
Litigation, litigacie	Loose, one's self, perdijare
Litigious, litigacii	Loose one's way, vojiperdare
Litter (animals), kusheje	Lot, lotaje
Litter, qamilie, qamade	Loud, lauti
Little, alge	Loudly, lautime
Little (not much), poqe	Loudness, lautece
Little (small), parvi, chiqi, piqoli	Low (sound), basi
Littleness, parvece, chiquece, piqolece	Low, bahi
Littoral, litorale	Lower, plei bahi
Live (dwell), lojare	Lozenge, lozanje
Live long, vive!	Luck, suerte
Lively, animadi	Lucky, suerti
Load, qargare	Ludicrous, ridadi
Load (weapon), kargare	Luggage, paqaje
Load, qarge	Lull, quetigare, qalmare
Loaf, to, vagare	Lullaby, luliqante
Loaf, the, odiare	Lunacy, lunacie
Loathsome, odiosi	Lunatic, lunatigo
Lodge (dwell), lojare	Lunch, pranze

Lurch, tumbare

Lurid, fantastiqi

Lurk, sin kashi (insidime), acechare, espiare

Luscious, bonigusti

Lust, lujure

Lusty, lujuri

Luxury, luxe

Luxurious, luxi

Lye, lejié

Lynx, lince

M

Machine, maqine

Machinery, maqinarie

Machinist, maqinisto

Mad, frenesi

Madam, Siniora

Madden, frenesigare

Madly, frenesi

Madness, frenese

Magisterial, magisteriali

Magnanimous, magnanimi

Magnify, magnifigare

Magnitude, magnitude

Maid, fraula

Maiden, virgula

Mail, poste

Mail (armour), mashe

Majority, plenaje

Make glad, gojigare

Make haste, rapidijare

Make holy, santigare

Make longer, elongare

Malady, maladie

Malcontent, malqontento

Malediction, malidicie

Malevolence, malivolence

Malignant, maligni

Malleable, maleabli

Malt, bierihordeo, malte

Mama, mama

Breast, mame

Mammal, mamifere

Manage, administrare

Mandate, sqribiordene, qomande

Mane, qoliharare

Mange, bestijuke

Manger, pesebre

Mangle (to maim), destrozare

Maniac, frenusulo

Manifest, manifestare

Manifest, manifesti

Manifold, multipli esqape

Manikin, manikie

Mankind, humanite

Manna, mane

Manner, in this, de questi maniere

Manner, in that, de tal maniere, de esi maniere

Mannered, bonimori	Mixture, mixaje
Manslaughter, mortibate	Mass, mise
Manual, lernilibre, manuale	Massacre, masaqre
Many, multi	Master (of profession), maistro
Many, how, quante	Mr., Sinioro
Many, so, tante	Masterpiece, chefiveke
Mar, desfigurare	Mastiff, qortihundo
March (month), marze	Matchless, incomparabli
March, marchare	Mate, shipioficero
March, marche	Mate (herb), mate
Marchioness, marqesa	Material (cloth), stofe
Mare, chevala	Maternal, maternali
Margin, margene	Maternity, maternece
Marine, marinisoldato	Matron, matrona
Market. Merqate	Matter, stofe
Market, vendeje	Mattok, azadone
Marl, marge	Mature, maturigare, maturijare
Marl-pit, margile	Maxillary, maxili
Marmalade, fruqtaje	Maximum, maximi
Marquis, marqeso	May, maye
Marriage, (ceremony), edzinije	Maybug, mayisqarabe
Married, to get, edzinijare	Meagre, pobri, magri
Marry, geedzijare	Meal, manje
Marsh, marshe,	Mean (math.), medie
Martingale, martingale	Mean (poultry), vili
Martyr, martiro	Mean (stingy), mezqini
Martyrdom, martirece	Means, by no, de ninguni maniere
Marvel, marvele, mirindaje	Measure, mesurare
Marvelous, marveli	Measure (quantity), mesure
Masculine, virisexi, masqulini	Measure, mesurile

Measurement, mesuraje—ece	Mercenary, mercenari
Mechanic, meqaniko	Merchandise, qomercaje
Mechanic (engineer), meqaniqisto	Merciful, qlemenci
Mechanism, meqanisme	Mercury, merqure
Mechanics, meqanike	Mercy, qlemence
Mechanical, meqaniqui	Mere, meri
Meddle, enmixijare	Merely, mere
Mieval, medievali	Merriment, gajece
Mediate, mediare	Merry, gaji
Mediate, mediati	Mes, qonfusie
Mediation, meditacie	Message, mensaje
Mediator, mediatoro	Messenger, mensajero
Medical, mediqali	Messmate, qomensalo
Medicament, mediqamente	Meter, mesurile
Medicinal, medicini	Metropolis, metropole
Medicine, medicine, quracile	Mettle, fervore, quraje
Medicine (art), medicine	Mew, qatibleqare
Mediocre, medioqri	Mica, miqe
Meditation, meditacie	Midday, tagimeze
Mediterranean, mediterrani	Midnight, noqtimeze
Melt, fundare, disolvare	Midsummer, somerimeze
Memento, memoraje	Midwife, partera
Memorable, memorabli	Milch, laqtidone
Memorial, memoraje, memoriale	Mildew, mohe
Mendacity, mendaze	Mile, meile
Menial, domestiqo	Militant, militi
Menses, monataje, menstruacie	Military, militi
Mental, mentali	Militia, milite
Menú, manjiqarte	Milk, laqtare
Mercenary, mercenaro	Milk, laqte

Millennium, milijare	Miserable, miserabli
Milt, laqtume	Misery, misere
Mine, mii	Misfortune, infortune
Mingle, mixare	Misinterpretation, qontresence
Minimum, minime	Mishap, desgracie
Minister (religious), pastoro	Misinform, disinformare
Minister (polit.), ministro	Mislay, errigare, extraviare
Minor (age), minori	Mislead, errarigare
Minority (age), minorece	Mislead (deceive), trompare
Minority, minorie	Misplaced, perdidu
Minuet, minuete	Misprint, presierrore
Minute (time), minute	Misrepresent, falsirepresentare
Minute (note), note	Miss, fraula
Minute, diminuti	Missile, jetiarmile, misile
Miry, fangi	Mission, missione
Misapply, abusare	Missionary, misionero
Misapprehend, misqomprenare	Mistake, errore
Misapprehension, misqomprenasione	Mistaken, to be, trompijare
Misanthrope, misantropo	Mistress (house), mastra
Misbehave, misqonduqtare	Mistress (lover), amanta
Miscalculation, qalqulierrore	Mistress (school), instruista
Miscarry, fraqasare	Mistrust, recele, suspeqte
Miscellaneous, mixide, diversi	Mistrust, suspeqtare
Mischance, disgracie	Misunderstand, misqomprenare
Mischief, malicie, travesure	Misuse, misusare, abusare
Mischievous, malicii, travesuri	Mitigate, mitigare
Misconception, misqomprenare—ece	Mix, mixare
Misconduct, misqonduqtare	Mixture, mixaje
Miscreant, beliaqo	Moan, gemare
Misdeed, delite, ineqide	Moat, fosaje

Mob, multitude, turbe	Mortality, (effect), mortalite
Mock, burlare	Mortality (state), mortece
Mockery, burle	Mortar, mortere
Modify, chanjare	Mosaic, mosaïque
Modulation, modulácie	Most, plei
Moiety, metade	Mostly, pleie
Moist, humidi	Mother, matra
Moisten, humidare	Motionless, inmovibli
Moisture, humide	Motive, qause
Molasses, mielisirope	Motive, motive
Monarc, monarqo	Motto, leme
Monarchy, monarqie	Mound (soil), terre
Monastery, monastere	Mouldy, to get, shimijare
Money-order, postimandate	Moult, changare de plumes
Monitor, monitore	Mountebank, jonglisto
Monk, monaqo	Mourn, tristare
Monosyllable, monosilabe	Mousetrap, musiqaptile
Monotonous (of form), monoformi, uniformi	Moustache, lipihares, mostache
Monotonous (of tone), monotoni	Museum, musee
Monthly, qadi monate	Music, musiqe
Moonlight, lunibrile	Musical, musiqi
Moor (a ship, etc.), amarrare	Musician, musiqisto
Mope, abatidare	Music (to play), musiqare
Morass, pantane	Musket, mosqete
Morbid, morbidi	Muster, reunione
Morge, mortuleje	Musty, mohosi, rancii
Morose, hoski	Mutation, mutácie
Moroseness, hoskese	Mutilate, mutilare
Morrow, morgitage	Mutton, shafaje
Mortal (subject to death), mortali	Mutton, leg of, shafifemure

My, mii

Myosotis, miosote

Myrrh, mirre

N

Nail, nailare

Name, Christian, baptinome

Namely, nomime

Namesake, otrinome

Napkin, bushituke

Narrator, narratoro

Narrow, angosti

Narrowly, angoste

Narrowness, angostece

Nasal, nasi

Nasty, suci, groseri

Natation, najiarte, nataké

Native, native

Native, nativi, innati, naturali

Nativity, Natividade, Navidadi

Naturally, naturime

Naughty, traviesi

Nausea, nause

Nauseate, nausare

Nauseous, nausi

Nautical, nautiqi

Naval, navali

Nave (church), nave

Nave, (wheel), axinge

Navigable, navigabli

Navigate, navigare

Navigation, navigacé

Navy, navale, marine

Navy, terrifosisto

Near, proximi

Nearby, apude

Nearly, preske

Nearness, proximece

Neck of land, terriqole

Neckcloth, qolituke

Necklace, qoliare

Need, nesece, esqaseze

Needy, neseci, esqasezi

Negation, negacé

Negative, negativi

Neglect, negleqte

Neglected, negleqti

Negligent, negligenti

Negotiation, negacé

Negro, negro

Neigh, chevaliblekare

Neighbor, naibaro

Neighborhood, naiborade

Neighboring, vecindadi

Neo-Latin, novilatini, neo-latini

Nestling, birdito

Netting, retaje

Network, reataje

Neuralgia, neuralgie

Neuter, neutri	Nondescript, inprisqribi
Neutral, neutrali	None, nade, ningune
Neutrality, neutralece	Nonentity, senestaje
Never, nunqe	Nonsense, sencenaje, tonteríe
News, novaje	Non-success, senprospere
Newspaper, jurnale	Nook, rinqone
New's year day, Novijari tage	Noon, tagimeze
Next, sequanti	Noose, laze
Next, pleiproximi	Nose, nase
Nickname, mokinome	Nosebag, manguje
Niece, neva	Nostril, nasitrue
Nigh (time), balde, cerqi	Notebook, notilibrete
Nightingale, naitingale	Note of exclamation, exqlamacíi signe
Nightmare, terrurisonie	Nothing, nade
Nimble, agili	Notice, avise
Nimbus, nimbuse	Notion, nocione
Nine, nau	Notoriety, notorece
Ninny, bobo	Notorious, notoreci
Nippers, chiqiti, piqolini	Nought, nade
Nobility, noblece	Nourishment, nutraje
Nobody, ninguno	Novelty, novaje
Nod (beckon), signidonare	Novice, novico
No one, ninguno	Noviciate, novicece
Noisome, fetidi, nocivi	Nowhere, ne loke
Noisy (of children), ruidosi	Noxious, nocivi
Nomad, nomado	Nun, monaqa
Nomadic, nomadi	Nunnery, monaqineje
Nomadism, nomadisme	Nuptial, edziji
Nom.de. plume, pseudonime	Nurse, enfermero
Nonconformist, inqonformisto	nurse, nutristino

Nurse (wet), suchigistina

Nurseling, suchiinifano

Nursery, infanichambre

Nut, nuxe

Nut (of a screw), tuerqe

Nutrient, nutraje

O

Oak, querqe

Oasis, oasie

Oath (legal), jure

Obeisance, salute

Obese, obesi

Obesity, obesece

Obituary, obituare

Object, objeqtare

Objection, objeqcie

Objectionable, objeqtabli

Obligatory, obligatori

Oblige (compel), obligare, forzare

Oblique, obliqui

Obliquity, obliquece

Obliterate, obliterate

Oblong, oblongi

Obscene, obsceni

Obscure, osqurare

Obscure, osquri

Obscurity, osquirece

Obsequies, obsequies

Observance (rite), ceremonie—ade

Observant, observanti

Observation, observacie

Obsolete, obsoleti

Obstacle, barrere, obstaql

Obstetric, obstetri

Obstetrician, obstetricto

Obstetrics, obstetricie

Obstruction, obstruqcie

Obtuse, obtusi

Obverse, obverse

Obviate, obviare

Occasion, oqase

Occasional, oqasi

Occult, oqulti

Occupant, lojanto

Occupied with, to be, oqupijare pri

Occur, oqurrare, oqasare

Occurrence, oqase, oqurrence

Oceania, Oceania, no, a, e, i

Odd (number), impari

Odious, odiosi

Odontologist, odontologista

Odontology, odontologie

Of (after noun of measure, etc.), da

Off be! forire!

Offer (present), presentare

Offering, oferaje

Ofert, oferte

Ofertory, mone qoleqtadi, ofertorie

Office post, posti officeje	Open (uncork, etc.), apertare
Offhand, informal, brusqi	Open-hearted, apertiquori
Oilcloth, vaxitole	Openly, apertime
Ointment, smiraje	Opera-house, operidome
Old (not new), vetoli	Operate (surgery), operare
Old (age), vieti	Operate, funciare
Old person, vietilulo	Operative, operative
Old, to grow old, vietilare	Opponent, oponento
Old age, vietilece	Opportune, oportuni
Olden (time), antiqui	Opportunity, oqasíe
Oldness, vietilece	Oppose, oponare
Olive-shaped, oliviformi	Opposed, to be, qontrestare
Olive tree, oliviarbe	Opposite (in opposition), qontri, opositi
Omelet, ovaje	Opposition, oposicíe
Omen, omene	Opossum, zarigueye
Ominous, omeni, siniestri	Oppress, opresare
Omission, omisione	Oppressor, opresoro
Omit, omitare	Opprobrium, oprobie
Omnipotent, omnipotenti	Option, opcone
Omnipresence, omnipresence	Opulence, opulence
Omniscient, omniscienti	Opulent, opulenci
Once, unu foie	Orange, oranje
Once upon a time, en alguni tempe	Orange (colour), oranjicolori
One day (some time), alguni tempe	Orangery, oranjeríe
Onward, delante	Oration, oracíe
Onyx, onixe	Oratory (chapel), oratorie
Opaque, opaqi	Oratory, oratorece, eloquence
Open, apertare	Orchard, fruqtiarbeje
Open, to throw, apertigare	Ordeal, examene
Open (candid), qandidi	Orderly (milit.), ordenanzo, servisoldato

Ore, minaje	Overlook (inspect), examinare
Organization, organizácie	Overlook (excuse), exqusare
Origin, origine	Overlook, olvidare, perdonare
Originate, originare	Overplus, preteraje, plimultaje
Ornamentation, ornamaje, ornamentácie	Overstep, transpasare
Orthodox, ortodoxi	Overthrow, derroqare
Oscilate, balancijare, oscilare	Overture (music), overture
Osier, mimbire	Overturn, volqare, derroqare
Ossify, ostijare	Overweening, arroganti, altivi
Ostensible, ostentable	Overwhelm, aplastare
Ostentation, ostentácie, boate	Owe, shuldare
Ostentatious, ostentosi	Owner, propietaro
Other, otri	Oxide, oxide
Otherwise, otre	Oxygen, oxigene
Our, ours, nosi	
Out (prep.), exter	
Outcast, exilado, prosqrito	
Outer, exteri	p
Outermore, plei exteri	Pa, pachio
Outline, perfile	Pace, pasare
Outpost, delantipostene	Pace (step), pase
Outskirts, afuere	Pachydermatous, dikihauti
Outside, extere	Package, paqaje
Outstanding, inpagadi	Packet, paqaje
Ovary, ovarie	Packet boat, qurrierishipe
Ovation, laudade	Packsaddle, alabarde
Overbearing, autoqrati	Paddock, prade
Overcast, osquri	Padlock, pendiserure
Overcharge, supertaxe	Pagan, pagano
Overhaul, examinare	Page-boy, pajio

Page, pajë	Parable, qomparaje, parabole
Painless, indolori	Parade (place), promeneje
Paint (rouge), rujile	Parade, vidaje, luxaje, desfile
Painter, (artist), pentristo,	Paradise, Paradise
Painter, (workman), qolorigistrino	Paradox, paradoxe
Painting (art), pentriarte	Paragon, perfeqtimodele, paragone
Painting (picture), pentraje	Paralysis, paralise
Palatable, bonigusti	Paralytic, paralitiko
Pale, to become, palijare	Paramour, amanta, muliera
Pall, supersatare	Parapet, randimure, parapete
Pall, palie, mante	Paraphrase, parafrase
Paillasse, paili matraxe	Parasite, parasite
Palm (of hand), manipalme	Parasitic, parasiti
Palm, palmibranche	Parasol, suniombrele, parasole
Palm-tree, palmiarbe	Parboil, duonibolare
Palpitate, quoribatare, palpitare	Parcel, paqe, paqaje
Palpitation, quoribate, palpitacie	Parcels-office, paqajeje
Palsy, paralise	Parcel-post, postipaqete
Pan, perole, qacerole	Pare, podare
Pane, vitraje	Parenthesis, parentese
Panegyric, laudade	Parents, gepatres
Panegyriste, laudigisto	Parentage, naskije
Panel, enqandraje	Paring, pode—aje
Panic, terrure	Parish, parroqe
Pantry, despense	Parishioner, parroqano
Papa, patreto, pachio	Parish-priest, parroqestro
Papal, papali	Parliament, house of, parlamenteje
Paperhanger, paperiqobristo, tapetisto	Parliament, parlamente
Paper-manufactury, paperifareje	Parliamentary, parlamenti
Paper-shop, jurnalivendeje	Parlour, salone

Parochial, parroqi	Pasture, pasteje
Parole, parole de honore	Pasturage, pasteje
Paroxysm, frenese, paroxisme	Patchwork, flikaje
Parricide, parricide	Patella, patele
Parry, parare	Patent, patentare
Parsonage, pastridome	Patentee, patentado
Part, on my part, miiflanqe	Path, voje, vojete
Part (to separate), disijare, separare	Pathetic, quoritushanti, patetiqi
Partake, partiprenare	Patient, paciento
Parterre, floribede	Patiently, pacientime
Parterre (theatre), parterre	Patois, provinci lenguaje
Participant, participanto	Patrimony, heredi propaje, patrimone
Participate, participare	Patrol (night), noqti patrole
Particle, partiqle	Patronize, patronizare
Partition, particie	Patron saint, patroni santulo
Partition wall, dividi mure	Pauper, pobro
Partly, partime	Pauperism, pobreze
Partner, socio	Pause, pause
Parvenu, parveno	Pawn, garantiaje
Pass (Passport), pasiporte	Pawnbroker's, pruntioficejo
Passable, pasabli	Pawn-office, pruntioficeje
Passage (a way), pasaje	Pea, pise
Passage, pasadize	Peace, to make, pacigare
Passage (vojage), vojaje	Peace, pace
Passenger, pasenjero	Peacefully, pacime
Passport, pasiporte	Peak, pike
Pastel, pastele	Pear-tree, piriarbe
Pastille, pastilie	Pearl, mother of, matriperle
Pastime, amusaje	Peasant, vilajano, qamparano
Pastor, pastoro	Pebble, maristone, stonete

Peddler, qoliportisto	Perceptible, perceptibli
Peddle, qoliportare	Perception, by sight, percepcie
Pediatrician, pediatristo	Percolate, perqolare,
Pediatrics, pediatrie	Perdition, perdicie
Pedestrian, pedestro	Perennial, pereni, perpetui
Pedigree, linaje	Perforate, perforare
Pediment, fruntaje	Perform, perforare
Peer, paro, nobelo	Performer, performanto
Peerage, parece, nobeleze	Perhaps, qizas
Peerless, senegali, inqomparabli	Peril, danjere
Peevish, chagreni, enojadi	Periphrase, chirqefrase, perifrase
Peevishness, enoje	Perjury, perjure
Peg (hook), ligninaile	Permanent, dauri, perpetue
Peg, stopilete	Permutation, permutacie
Pelf, mone	Pernicious, perniciosi
Pell-mell, intermixidi	Perpetrate, perpetrare
Pen (to enclose), qorralare	Perpetuate, perpetuare, daurigare
Penname, pseudinome	Perplex, qomfusare, perplejare
Penal servitude, punilabore	Perron, perrone
Penance, to do, pentifarare	Perruquier, perruqisto
Pendant, pendaje	Persecution, persecucie
Penetration, penetrecie	Personate, representare
Peninsula, peninsule	Personification, personije
Penitentiary, penitenciarie	Perspiration, swete, perspiracie
Pentagon, pentagone	Perspire, swetare, perspirare
Penultimate, penultimati	Pert, inpertinento
Penurious, pobri	Pertinacious, pertinaci
Penury, penurie	Pertinacity, pertinace
Peopled, popoladi	Perturb, qonfusare, perturbare
Perceive (to see), percevare	Perturbation, perturbacie

Perverse, perversi	Physiognomy, fisionomíe
Pervert, perversare	Physiology, fisiologíe
Perversion, perverse	Pick (implement), piqifosile
Petal, florifoliete, petale	Pickax, zapapiqe
Petition, petege	Picket (milit.), pikete
Petrify, stonigare	Pickle (liquid), pekliaque
Pettish, unjentili	Picnic, qampifeste
Petty, parvi	Pictorial, Ilustradi, piqtoriali
Petulance, petulance	Picture, pentraje, pinture
Petulant, petulanti	Picturesque, pinturesqe
Pew, pregibenqe	Pier, pontiqolone, pilare
Pharmacy (place), farmacieje	Pier (landing place), muelie
Pharmacy (science), farmacie	Pike (weapon), pike
Pharos, lumiturre, fare	Pile (logs), stipare
Phase, fase	Piles, hemorroides
Philologist, filologisto	Pilfer, shteletare
Philosopher, filosofo	Pilferer, shtelisto
Philosophize, filosofare	Pillow, qapikusene
Philosophy, filosofie	Pillowcase, kusnitege
Phoenix, fenixe	Pilot, guide
Photograph, fotografe	Pince-nez, nasume
Photographer, fotografisto	Pine (languish), qonsumijare
Photography, fotografiarte, fotografíe	Pine away (plants, etc.), sensukijare
Phrase, frase	Pink (colour), rosiqolare
Phraseology, fraseologíe	Pip (of fruit), graine
Phthisis, tise	Piracy, piracie
Phthisic, tisi	Pirate, pirato
Physical, fisiqi	Piscina, najeje, piscine
Physician, fisiqisto, mediqo	Pistol, pistole
Physics, fisiqe	Piston, piste

Pit (well, etc.), fose, fosaje	Pleasant, plachi
Pitch (of ships), subaquijare	Please, plachare
Piteous, qompatadi	Pleasure, to give, plachare
Pitfall, trampe	Pleasure, with, plezure
Pitiable, qompatadi	Plebeian, plebe
Pitiful, qompatadi	Pledge, garantiaje
Pity, qompatare, bedaurare	Pliable, flexibli
Pity, it is a, ese isas un domaje	Pliantness, flexiblese
Pivot, axe	Plod on, diligentijare
Placable, quetabli, plaqabli	Plot, of land, terripece, parcele
Placard, afiche, qartege	Ploughshare, plugifere
Plagiarist, plagiaristo	Puck (fowl), plumitiregare, senplumigare, displumigare
Plain, simpli	Pluck, qoraje
Plainly, simple	Plug, stopilego, tapone
Plait (with straw), pailpleqtare	Plumage, plumaje
Plait, pleqtaje	Plume, plume
Plait (hair), harilige	Plunge, subaquijare
Plan (geometrical), plane	Plural, plurale
Planet, planete	Poach, qazishtelare
Plant, plante	Poacher, qazishtelisto
Plantation, plantacie	Poetry, poesie, poesiaje
Plastron, plastrone	Poetry, a piece of, versaje
Plateau, mesete	Poignant, dolorogi, patetiqi, intensi
Platform, plataje	Point, puncte
Plaudit, aplaudege	Points (railway), reliforke
Plausible, plausibli	Poise, balancare, equilibrare
Play (joke), chistare	Poke the fire, incitare il faire
Play (theatre), teatraje	Poker, pokere
Playtime, luditempe	Polar, polari
Plead, deqlarare	Pole (geography), pole

Police, police	Poster (placard), affiche, qartele
Policeman, policisto	Poste-restante, postirestante
Polish (substance), poluraje	Posterior, detrase
Polished (manners), jentili	Posterity, posterite
Politic, saji	Postscript, postqripte
Politics, politiqe	Postulate, postulade
Political, politiqi	Posture, posture
Poll, vochidonare, balotare	Potato, terripome, patate
Pollen, floriseme, polene	Potential, potenciali
Pollution, polucie	Pottery (art), potifarade
Pollute, poluciare	Pottery, a, potifareje
Polygon, poligone	Poultry, qortibirdare
Pomegranate, pomigranate	Poultry-yard, qortibirdeje
Ponderous, ponderi	Pour out, (liquids), vertare
Pontiff, pontifico	Poverty, pobreze
Pontoon, boatiponte	Powder (hair, etc.), pulvare
Pool, estanqe, piscine	Powder, pulve
Poor, pobri	Powder (gun), pulvere
Population, populacie	Power (attorney), qonfiditeste
Pore, pore	Powerful, potenci
Pork, porqo	Powerless, impotenci
Porphyry, porfirie	Practice, praqtique, kutime, usade
Portable, portabli	Praise, laudare
Portend, portende	Prank, brome
Potfolio, qartere	Prey (relig.), pregare
Portmanteau, valise, vestiqeste	Prayer, prege
Portraiture (art), pentriarte	Prayer-book, pregilibre
Positive, positivi	Preaching, prediqacie
Postcard, postiqarte	Preamble, preamble
Post-office, postioficeje	Precaution, antezorge, preqaucie

Precede, antearare, precedare	Prejudicial, prejudici
Precedent, precedente	Prelate, prelado
Precept, precepte	Preliminary, preliminar
precinct, precinte	Prelude, prelude
precious, preciosi	Premature, antetempi, prematuri
precipice, krutegaje, precipice	Premeditate, premeditare
precipitate, precipitadi	Premeditation, premeditacie
precipitation, precipitacie	Premier, premieri
precise, precisi	Premium, at a, je unu premie
precisely, juste, precise	Premium (reward), premie
precision, precisione	Premonitory, premonicie
preclude, precludare, excludare	Preoccupation, preoquacie
precocious, pregozi	Preparation, preparacie
Precocity, pregoze—ece	Prepay, antepagare
Precursor, anteulo, prekursore	Preponderance, preponderance
Predecessor, anteulo, predecesoro	Preposition, preposicie
Predestination, predestinacie	Presage, antesigne, presage
Predetermination, antedecide, predeterminacie	Presbyter, presbitero
Predict, antedirare, prediqtare	Presbytery, presbiterie
Prediction, prediqcie	Prescribe, prescribare
Predominate, predominare	Prescription (med.), recete, prescripcie
Preface, anteparole, prefacie	Presence, presence
Preferable, preferabli	Present, to be, estare presente
Preferably, preferime	Present, presentare
preference, prefere	Present, time, nuntemp
Prefix, prefixe	Presentative, donace, presente
Pregnancy, gravidece	Presentiment, antesente
Prehistoric, prehistori	Presently, tui
Prejudice, prejudice	Preserve (jam, etc.), conserve
Prejudje, prejudicare	Preserve, antegardare, preservare

Preservation, antezorge	Printer matter, presaje
Preservative, preservative	Prior (title), chefiabato
Preside, presidare	Prior, ante
President, presidanto	Priority, antece, priority
Press forward, antearare	Prison, qarcele, prisione
Pressing (urgent), urgi, urgenti	Prisoner, prisionero
Presumably, supposeblime	Prisoner of war, militiprisionero
Presume, suposare	Privateer, qorsario
Presumption, presumcie	Privation, privacie
Presumptuous, presuncfi	Prize, premiare
Pretense, pretexte	Probable, qredibli, probabli
Pretend, pretextare	Probability, probablece
Pretend (to feign), fingare	Probation, probitempe
Pretentious, pretenciosi	Process, procese
Pretext, pretexte	Procure, proqurare, lograre
Prevalent, jenerali	Procuration, proquracie, logre
Prevaricate, prevariqare	Prodigal, prodigi
Prevent, prevenare	Prodigality, prodigece
Previous, ante	Prodigious, prodiji
Prey, qaptaje, preze	Prodigy, prodije
Priceless (valuable), intaxeblu	Production, produqcie
Pride, arrogance	Productive, produqtivi
Priest, pastoro	Proem, antedire, proeme
Priesthood, pastorece	Profanation, profanacie
Primary, primari	Profane, profani
Prince, prince	Profanity, profanece
Principal, principali	Proffer, presentare
Principality, princilande, principade	Profit, gaine
Print (picture), gravuraje	Profligate, libertino, disoluto
Printer, presisto, presilaboristo	Profuse, profusi

Progeny, progenie	Profesy, profetajare, profetizare
Prognostic, prognostique	Propinquity, proximece
Progression, progresione	Propitiate, favorigare, tranquiligare
Prohibit, prohibare	Proposition (gram.), propositie
Prohibition, prohibicie	Propriety, propiedade
Project, protuare	Prosaic, prosi
Projectile, proiectile, jetaje	Proscribe, prosqribare
Prolific, prolifiqi	Prose, prose, prosaje
Prolix, prolixi	Proselyte, proselito
Prologue, prologe	Prospect, vidaje, prospeqte
Prolong, prolongare	Prospective, prospeqtivi, anticipadi, presunti
Prominent, prominenti	Prostrate (one's self), postradijare
Promiscuous, mixi, qonfusi	Protector, proteqtoro, zorganto
Promote (advance), promovare	Protectorate, proteqtorade
Promotor, promotoro	Protégé, proteqtado
Prompt (quick), rapidi, pronti	Protrude, protudare
Promptly, rapide, pronte	Protuberance, protuberance
Promulgate, promulgare	Proud, to be, fierijare
Promulgation, promulgacie	Provender, bestinutraje
Prone, proni	Provide, provisare
Prong, puncte, pike	Providence, providence
Pronounce, pronunciare	Provident, providenti
Pronunciation, pronunciese, pronunciacie	Provision, provisaje, manjaje
Proof (for press), presiprovaje	Provisional, provisioni
Prop, subtenaje, apoye	Provocation, provoqacie
Propagate, propagare	Provoke, provoqare
Propel, impulsare, propulsare	Prow, proe
Proper (exact), justi	Prowess, valorece, destrese
Property, posedaje	Proximity, proximece, apudece
Prophecy, profecie	Proxy, anstateulo

Prudence, prudence

Prudent, prudenci

Prune, podare

Pruning shears, branchitondile

Prusia, Prusia, no, a, e, i

Pseudonym, pseudonime

Puberty, puberte

Publican, tabernero

Pugdog, pugidoge

Pullet, kokita

Pulley, rulibloke, polee

Pulmonary, pulmi, pulmonari

Pulmonic person, tisulo

Pulp, molaje, pulpe

Pulpit, pulpite

Pulsation, pulsac e

Punctual, justitempe, aqrati

Puncture, punc e

Puny, debili

Puppy, hundito

Puree, pistaje

Purgative, laxile

Purge, laxigare

Purloin, shtelare

Pursue, postesequare

Purveyor, surtidoro

Put instead of, anstateigare

Putrefaction, putraje

Q

Quack (duck), anasibleke

Quadrangle, quadrangle

Quadrant, quadrante

Quadrate, quadrate

Quadrate, quadrati

Quadrature, quadrature

Quadrille, quadriple

Quadruped, quarpiede

Quadruple, quarobli

Quaint, curiosi

Qualification, qualitece

Qualify, qualitigare

Quality, qualite

Quantity, quante

Quarrel, querele, dispute

Quarrel, querelare, disputare

Quarry, stoneje

Quarter (1/4), quare

Quarter (district), quartale

Quartet, quartete

Quartz, quarze

Quay, muelie

Queen, reya

Quell, tranquiligare

Quench (extinguish), estingare

Quench (thirst), quetigare

Querulous, quereli

Query, esqe?

Quest, busqe

Quiescence, ripose, quietece

Quiet, quieti

Quiet, quietigare

Quietude, tranquilece

Quilt, litiqovrile

Quintal, centifunte, quintale

Quittance, quitance

Quoit, ludidisto

Quorum, quorume

Quotient, quociente

R

Rabble, qanailaro, qanalio

Race (species), race

Race, to run a, farare un curse

Rack, hay, foinuje

Racy, spriti

Raffle, ludilote

Rafter, tegmentitrabo

Ragout, spikaje

Railroad, ferrivoje

Railway, ferrivoje

Raiment, vestaje

Rainbow, chieliarqe

Raise up, altilevare

Raisin, seqivinibere

Rake (profligate), libertino

Ram, shafo

Ram (a gun), stopare

Rampart, rampe

Rancour, renqore

Range (put in order), arranjare

Ransom, reachete

Ransom, reachetare

Rapt, ravi, entusiasmi

Rapture, rave, entusiasme

Rare (seldom), rari

Rare (curious), curiosi

Rare, antiqui

Rarely, rare

Rareness, rarece

Rarity, rarece

Rarity, frandaje

Rascal, qanaile

Rase, disjetare

Rate, procente, tase

Rate (estimate), taxare

Rattlesnake, soniserpente

Raucous, rauqi

Ravel, delirare

Ravenous, vorazi

Raw (uncooked), qrudi

Raw (without skin), senhauti

React, reaqtare—gare

Reader (for press), presiqrreqtisto

Readily, presti, pronti

Ready, presti

Realize (finan.), realizzare

Realm, reyilande, qampe

Re-arrange, rearranjare	Recreant, deserter, qobardo, desertoro
Re-ascend, reasendare	Recreation, luditempe
Re-assure, tranquilizare	Recriminate, reqriminare
Reap, segare	Recrimination, reqriminacie
Rear (hinder part), detrase	Recruit, reqlutare
Rear-guard, retaguarde	Recruit, reqluto
Reason (cause), razone, qause	Recruiting, reqlutade
Reason, razonare	Rector, reqtore
Reason, for some, per algi razone	Rectory, reqtorie
Reason, for any, per algi razone	Recumbent, kushi, reqlini
Reasonable, rezone, razonabli	Recur, reoqasare, requrrare
Rebuff, repulsare	Recurrence, reoqase, requrence
Rebuff, repulse	Red, ruji
Recall (to dismiss), exigare, retirare	Redbreast, rujigorje
Recant, retraqtare	Redden, rujigare, rujijare
Recede, retirare,	Redish, dubiruji
Receipt, riceve, recibe	Redeemer, Elachetante. Redentoro
Receipt, ricevare, recibare	Redention, elachete, redencie
Receiver, of taxes, qoleqtisto	Redness, rujece
Receiver (recipient), ricevanto	Redoubtable, formidabli
Recent, recenti	Reduce, reduqare
Recently, recente	Redundance, redundance
Recess (vacation), liberitempe, vaqacione	Redundant, redundanci
Reckoner (book), qalqulibre	Reel (stagger), chancelijare
Reclaim (land), reqlamare	Refection, manjete
Recline, reclinare, kushare	Refectory, manjeje
Recoil (of gun, etc.), repushe	Refer to, turnare al
Reconcile, to be, pacijare	Refined (manners), jentili
Recourse, requrrare	Reflection, censure
Recover (to get well), resanjare	Reflector, refleqtore

Reflux, refluxe	Related (to become), parencijare
Refrain (song), reqantaje	Relax, relaxare
Refreshment-room, bufete	Relay (horses), chevalichanje
Refuge, to take, refujare	Relegate, relegare
Refuge, refujeje	Relent, dolchijare, quietijare, relentare
Refusal, refuse	Reliable, qomfiabli
Refuse (rubbish), forjetaje	Reliance, qonfide
Regain, reganare	Relic (sacred), santi restaje
Regal, reyi	Relict (widow), viuda
Regale (gift), regale	Relish, gustare, shatare
Regatta, shipiqurrade, regate	Reluctance, reluqtance
Regency, reyece	Reluctant, reluqtanti
Regenerate, regenerare	Remainder, remains, restaje
Regeneration, regeneracie	Remain of food, manjirestaje
Regent, regente	Remand, remandare
Regicide, reyicido	Remarkable, remarqabli
Register (luggage, etc.), ensqribire	Remiss, senzorgi
Register (book), registrilibr	Remnant, restaje
Registration, registracie	Remonstrance, qontradire, proteste
Regret, bedaudare	Remonstrate, qontradirare, protestare
Regrettable, bedaudi	Remote, lontani
Reign, reyare	Remotely, lontanime
Reinforce, reforcare	Remove, removare
Reinstate, restituare	Remunerative, gainigi, pagi
Reiterate, reiterare	Rend, rasgare
Reject, rifusare	Render a service, farare un service
Rejoice, gojare	Rendezvous, reunie
Rejoinder, responde	Rending, rasge
Rejoinder, respondare	Rend, disshiraje, rasge
Rejuvenate, rejuvenare	Renounce, renunciare

Renunciation, exije, renuncie	Rescue, resqate
Repartee, respondaje	Resent, resentare
Repast, manjade	Resentment, resente
Replace, replacare	Reserve, reservare
Report (of gun, etc.), explodisone	Reserve (in speech), reservadi
Repose, ripose	Reservoir, aqueije
Repose, riposare	Reside, lojare
Reprehensibly, riprochabli	Residence, lojeje
Represent, representare	Resident, lojanto
Representation, representacie	Residue, restaje
Representative, representanto	Resign, renunciare
Repress, reprimare	Resign one's self, submetijare
Repression, represie—ade	Resignation, resignacie
Repressive, represivi	Resin, resine
Reprimand, reprimandare	Resinous, resini
Reprimand, reprimande	Resist, resitare
Reprisals, revenjes	Resource, requurse
Reprobate, reprobare	Respectable, respeqtabli
Reproduction, reproduqcie	Respiration, respiracie
Reptile, reptile	Respire, respirare
Repudiate, repudiare	Resplendent, to become, brilijare
Repugnance, repugnance	Rest (pause), pause
Repugnant, repugnanti	Rest (remain), restaje
Repulsive, repulsivi	Rest (quietude), quietece, reposece
Reputable, shatadi, reputabli	Rest (lean on), apojare
Requisite, requisiti	Rest one's self, riposare
Requisition, requisicie	Restaurant, restaurante
Rescind, qancelare	Restless, restive, intranquili, inquieti
Recue, resqate	Restoration, restoracie
Rescue, resqatare	Restore, reparare

Restrict, restriqtare	Reverse side, detrase
Result, resultare	Review (journal), revúe
Result, seque, resultade	Review (milit.), parade
Resume (continue), daurigare, qontinuare	Revile, injuriare
Resurrection, resurreqcie	Revise, qorreqtare, examinare
Retain, retenare	Revocable, revoqabli
Retaliate, revenjare, retaliare	Revocation, revoqacie
Retaliation, revenje	Revoke, revoqare
Retard, retardare	Resolve, turnijare
Retardation, retarde	Revulsion, revulsione
Retention, retencie	Revulsive, revulsivi
Retentive, retentivi	Rhetoric, paroliarte, retorique
Retinue, qomitive	Rhetorical, eloquenti, retoriqi
Retire, retirare	Rheumatic, reumatismi
Retirement, retire	Rheumatism, reumatisme
Retouch (revise), qorreqtare, retoqare	Ribald, obsceni
Retrace, repasare	Ribaldry, obscene
Retract, retraqtare	Rich, to grow, richijare
Retreat, refugeje	Rid, librare
Retreat, retirare	Ride, raidare
Retrieve, requerare	Ridge, sierre
Retrograde, retrogradare	Riding-master, raidimastro
Reunion, reunione	Riding-school, raidaje
Re-unite, reunare	Rife, jenerali, qomuni
Reveal, revelare	Ridiculous, moki
Revenge, revenje	Rifle, rifle
Revenue, redite	Rig, snurarmare
Revere, riverencare	Rigging, snuriarmilare
Reverence (salutation), riverence	Right, dextri
Reverse (a loss), reverse	Right (justice), raite

Rightful, raiti	Rolling, of ships, marirrolade
Rightly, raitime	Roll-book, registrilibre
Rime, rime	Roma, Roma, no, a, e, i
Rind, shelaje	Romp, retozare
Ringlet, harilete	Romp, retoze
Ripen (intrans.), maturijare	Rood (crucifix), qrucifixe
Rise (ascend), altaje	Roofing (material), tegmentaje
Rise (in price), pliqarije	Roost, stangijare
Rise (get up), levijare	Root-word, radiqivorte
Risible, ridintibli, risibli	Rope, snureje
Rite, ceremonie, rite	Rosary, rosarie
Rival, qonqurrare	Rose, rose
Rival, qomqurranto	Rosebush, rosiarbete
Rivalry, qonqurre—ece	Rose-colour, rosiqolori
Road, voje	Rosemary, rosimarine
Road-laborer, stratilaboristo	Rosy, rosi, ruji
Roar (of wind), mugare	Rot, putrijare
Roar (of animals), blekegare	Rotate, turnijare, rotare
Roast (meat), rostaje	Rotation, turnijade, rotacie
Rob, shtelare	Rotation, in, lauvic
Robber, shtelisto	Rottenness, putraje
Robing-room, robichambre	Rough (surface), asperi
Rock, stoneje	Rough (rugged), stonipleni
Rocket, rokete	Rough (manner), inqulti
Rocky, stonejipleni, roki	Rough, in, qrude
Rod (for stairs), metaliverge	Rough draft, borradore
Rod (fishing), hoqifadene	Roughen, asperare
Roll (paper, etc.), rolie	Roughness, rudece
Roll, rolare	Round (form), rondiformi
Role, one's self, rolizare	Round, of ladder, stupete

Rouse, exitare

Rout, derrote

Rout, voje

Royal, reyi

Royalty, reyece

Ruddy, ruji

Rudiment, rudimente

Rudiment, (elements), elementaje

Rue, lamentare

Ruffian, qriminulo, rufiano

Ruffle (agitate), agitare

Rugged, stonipleni, asperi

Ruin (remains), restaje, ruinaje

Rule, to govern, regare

Rule, or ruler, lineile

Ruler, reyinestro

Rumble, retumbare

Ruminate (to chew the cud), ruminare

Rumor, rumore

Run, qurrare

Run against, etkushegare

Run away, forqurrare

Run to, alqurrare

Run off rails, elrrilijare

Run away, forqurranto, fugitive

Rung, of ladder, stupete

Rush, jetare

Russet, flaviruji

Russia, Rusia, no, a, e, i

Rust, rustijare

Rust, rustaje

Rut, radikave, radisigne

S

Sabot, lignishue

Sacerdotal, sacerdotali

Sackcloth, stofege

Sacred, santi

Sacredness, santece

Sacrilege, saqrilege

Sad, tristi

Sadden, tristare

Sadness, tristese

Safe (mony), monieste

Safe, securi

Safety, sequirece

Sage, saji

Sail, surnajare

Sailing-ship, velishipe

Sainfoin, sanfoine

Saint, santulo

Saintly, santi

Sal-ammoniac, saliamoniaqe

Salary, salaire

Saliva, krachaje, saline

Sally (to wit), spritaje

Salt-meat, pekilaje

Salutary, saludi

Salvage, salvade

Salvation, salve	Savage, savajulo
Salve, smiraje	Savant, sabio
Salver, platete	Save (prep.), krom
Same time, samitempe	Save (rescue), savare
Sanctify, santigare	Save (economise), sparare
Sanction, sancie	Saving, sparemi
Sanctity, santece	Savior, Salvatore
Sanctuary, santeje	Savory, bonigusti
Sandbank, sabliuje	Sawdust, segaje
Sandwich, sandwiche	Scaffold, andamie
Sane, sensati	Scaffold (for building), trabaje
Sanguinary, sanginari	Scale (of fish), esquame
Sanguine, optimisti	Scale, esqalare
Sanhedrin, sanedrine	Scamp, qanailo
Sanity, sensatece	Scan, elexaminare, sqaneare
Sap (undermine), subfosare	Scandinavia, Skandinavia, no, a, e, i
Sapphire, zafire	Scantling, lignaje, trabetaje
Sardinia, Sardinia, no, a, e, i	Scanty, esqaze
Sarzaparrilla, zarzaparrilie	Scarce, esqazi
Satellite, sequante, satelite	Scarcely, apene
Satisfaction, qontentige	Scarcity, esqazece
Satisfactory, qontentadi	Scatter, disjetare, diseminare
Satisfied, to be, qontentijare	Scene, sceneje
Satisfied, qontenti	Scenery, paisaje
Satisfy (hunger), satigare	Scent, parfumare
Saturday, sabate	Sceptic, sqeptiko
Sauce, sauce	Schism, cisme
Saucy, desqari	Schismatic, cismi
Saunter, lenti	Scholarship, sqolece
Savage, savaji	School, squle

Schoolmaster, squalimastro	Scythe, falchile, guadanie
Scoop, kulirege	Sealing-wax, sigelivaxe
Score, sqore	Seaman, marino
Scorn, desestime	Seamanship, mariveturarte, marinerie
Scorn, desestimare	Sear, qauterizare
Scoundrel, qanailo	Seaside, mariborde, playe
Scour, frotilavare	Seashore, playe
Scourge, squjare, azotare	Seasonable, gustitempi
Scourge, squje, azote	Seasoning, spikaje
Scout, exploradoro	Seaworthy, maritegi
Scowl, ceniare	Seat, seje
Scrapings, squpaje	Secondary school, duigradi squle
Scratch, grataje	Secular, sequlari
Scratch (claw), ungigratare	Secure, sendanjeri, sequri
Screen, shirmile	Security, sequirece
Screw, tornile	Sedate, sedadi
Screw, tornilare	Sedate, sedare
Screwdriver, tornilile	Sedation, sedacie
Scribble, garabatare	Sedentary, heimisidi
Scripture, Santi Scribe	Seduce, seducare
Scroll, rolipapere	Seedling, qresqaje
Scrub, frotilavare	Seem, shainare
Scruple, squuple	Seeming, shaini, vershaini
Scrupulous, squpli	Seemly, shainimi
Scullery, potilaveje	Seldom, rare
Sculptor, squltisto	Self-taught, memlernadi
Sculpture (art), squltiarte, squlture	Selvage, borde
Scum, esqorie	Semblance, shainese
Scurf, qaspe	Semibreve, semibrevi
Scurrilous, proqazi	Semicircle, duerronde, semicirql

Semicolon, punteqome	Servant, servant
Seminarist, seminaristo	Serve for, taugare
Semolina, semole	Service-table, manjilare
Senate-house, senatidome	Service, Divine, Divini Servi
Senator, senatore	Serviette, bushituke
Senile, senili	Servile, servilo
Senility, senilece	Servile, servili
Senior, siniori	Servility, servile
Sensatiom, sensacie	Servitude, servilece
Sensational, sensacii	Sesion, sesione
Sensible, saji	Settle, lojjare
Sensual, sensuali	Several, multi
Sensuality, sensualece	Sewer, qloaqe
Sentence (gram.), frase	Sex, sexe
Sentence, juje	Sexton, saqristano
Sentence, jujare	Sexual, sexi
Sensient, sensitivi	Shabby (worn out), elusidi
Sentinel, sentinelo	Shabby, vileze
Sentry, sentinelo	Shackles, grilietes
Separate, separare	Shade (screen), lumishimile
Separate, separi	Shade, ombraje
Separation, separacie	Shadowy, qimere
Sequel, seque, sequece	Shaggy, haripleni
Sere, seqi, velkadi	Shake (jolt), skuare
Serenade, serenate	Shake hands, maniprenare
Serene, tranquili	Shallow, bahi, pandi
Serenty, tranquilece	Sham, shainijare, falsiare, fingare
Sergeant, sergento	Sham, falsi, fingi
Serious, seriosi	Shambles, bucheje
Seriousness, seriosece	Shameful, hontadi

Shameless, senhonti	Shrivel up, sulkijare
Share (finance), aqcie	Shrimp, qamarone
Share, partiprenare	Shroud, mortikitele
Sharpen, akrigare, afile	Shuffle (cards), mixare, enmixijare
Sharper (cheat), shtelisto	Shutter, window, fenestriqorvile
Shavings, rabotaje	Sick (ill), maladi, enfermi
She, la	Sicken, maladijare
Sheepish, embarasidi	Sickly, enfermisi
Shelf, anaqele	Sideboard, telerimeble
Shell, sensheligare	Siege, sieje
Shelter, rifugeje	Sigh, ekjemare, sopirare
Shepherd, pastisto, pastoro	Sight (view), vidaje
Shift (garment), chemise	Signboard, elpendaje, letrere
Shipwreck, shipiperee	Signal (milit.), signalidire
Shipwright, shipifariste	Silent, to become, silentijare
Shire, grafilande, qondade	Silkworm, silkiverme
Shirt, chemise	Sill, soile
Shocking, terruri	Silliness, stupidece
Shoes, boots, etc, piedivestes	Silly, stupidi
Shoot (to bud), germinare	Silver, argente
Shoot (a gun), disparare	Silver plate, argentare
Shoot to kill, mortidisparare	Similitude, qomparaje
Shore, mariborde	Simile, similece
Short, qorti	Simper, naivisonrise, sonrrisete
Shorten, qortare, qortigare	Simple (foolish), naivi
Shot, tire	Simpleton naivigulo
Shower-bath, pluvibane	Simultaneous, samitempi
Showy, luxi	Since (conjunction), tal qe, char
Shriek (of wind), mugare	Since then, de esi tempe
Shrink, qontreare	Since (adv.), desde

Sinecure, sinequire	Slates (roofing), tegmentaje
Singing (the art), qantiarte	Sled, sledge, glitiveturile
Single, unqi	Sleet, hailineje
Singular (gram.), singulare	Sleigh, glitiveturile
Singular, singulari	Slender, delgadi, tenui
Sinister, sinisteri	Slice, tranchaje
Sink, stonilavare, sumidere	Slight, delgadi, tenui
Sink, hundare, hundijare	Slime, slime
Sir, siniro	Slimy, slimi
Sire, mosto	Sling (stones), stonijetile
Siren, sirena	Sloth, perezoso (animal)
Sister, frata	Slothful, perezosi
Sister-in-law, bofrata	Slough, slimeje
Sketch, bocetare	Sloven, neglijulo
Sketch, bocete	Slow, lenti
Skewer, brokete	Slowness, lente
Skid, resbalare	Sluggard, haragano
Skim, despumare	Slut, porqi
Skimmer, espumero	Small, parvi
Skin, haute	Smallness, parvece
Skin, desfeligare	Smear, smirare
Skinner, felisto, peletero	Smithy, forjeje
Skittles, bolere	Smoke, fumajare
Slack, floji	Smoker, fumanto
Slacken (speed), flojare	Snake, serpente
Slag, sqorie	Sneer, ridimokare
Slake, apagare	Snout, nasige
Slang, argote	Snow, nejare
Slanting, obliqui	Snow, neje
Slap in the face, palmade al il vange	Snowflake, nejere

Snuff, tabaqiflare	Solution, soluc�e
Snuffle, nasiparolare	Solvable (payable), pagiqapabli
So, (adv.), tale, tal maniere	Solvability, pagiqapablece
So, esi specie, tale	Solvability, solviblece
So many, tante, tante da	Solvency, pagiqapablece
Soar, alte flugare	Solvent, pagiqapabli
Sober, seriosi	Somalia, Somalia, no, a, e, i
Sobriquet, mokinome	Sombre, sombre
Sociable, sociabli	Sombre, sombri
Sock, strumpete	Sombre (manner), sombri, tristi
Soft (not laud), suavi	Some, alguni
Softly, suavime	Someone, algune
Softly, quietime	Somebody, algune
Soil, terre	Somebody's, de algune
Soil, sucigare	Somehow, algi maniere
Soiled, suc�i	Some (quantity), alge
Soir�e, velade, soiree	Something, alge
Solder, soldare	Sometime, algi tempe
Sole of the foot, piediplante	Sometimes, algi foies
Solely, solime	Sometimes, algi tempes
Solemn, solemn�i	Some way, algi maniere
Solemnity, solemnne	Somewhat, alge
Solemnize, solemnigare	Somewhere, algi loqe
Solfa, notiqantare, solfare	Son, filio
Solfeggio, notiqante, solfe	Soon, balde, pronte
Solid, solide	Sooth, quietigare
Solidify, solidijare	Sop, tremipaje
Solitary, solitary, soli	Sorcerer, sorcisto, brujo
Soluble, solubli	Sorcery, sorciarte, brujece
Solubility, solublece	Sordid, suc�i

Sore, ulcerete	Spectacles, oqulivitres
Sore, dolori	Speculate (theorize), teorizare
Sorrow, pesare, tristece	Speculative (theoretic), teorii
Sorry, pesari, tristeci	Speechless, mudi
Sort, qlasifiqare, separare	Spendthrift, prodigo
Sour, agrii	Sphinx, sfinxe
Sourkrout, brasike fermentadi	Spider, arane
Source (origin), origine	Spider's web, araneaje
Souse, lavare	Spike, nailege
Sovereign, reyinestro	Spile, ligninaile
Sovereignty, reyece	Spill (liquids), disvershare
Sow, porqa	Spill (corn, etc.), disishutare
Space, spacie	Spin, spinare
Space (time), daure	Spindle, axe
Spain, Espania, no, a, e, i	Spinning-wheel, radispirile
Spangle, briletaje	Spinning top, turniludile
Spare, extra	Spinster, spinista
Sparing, to be, sparare	Spiral, spirali
Sparing (saving), sparemi	Spire, pregitturre
Spark, fairerare	Spite, renqore
Spark, fairere	Spiteful, renqorece
Sparse, disperse	Spittle, krachaje
Spatte, sprucigare	Splash, sprusare
Spawn, fishiseme	Splash (with the hands), plaudare
Speak through the nose, nasiparolare	Splinter, astilie
Special, speciali	Spoil, estropeare
Speciality, specialice	Spoil (booty), botine
Specimen, specimene	Sponsor, baptipatro, baptimatra
Specious, vershaini	Spontaneous, spontani
Spectacle (a sight), vidaje	Spoonful, pleniqlere

Sport (joke), shercare, retozare	Stallion, chevalo
Spouse, edzo	Stamp (to mark), stampare
Spout, sprucare	Stamp, postage, postmarqe
Spray (sprinkle), rociare	Stamp with foot, piedifrapedare
Spread, extendare	Stand, piedistale
Sprinkle, sprucigare, rociare	Standard (flag), standarte
Sprinkle, sprucigile	Start (with fear), asustare
Sprite, duende	Startle, asustare
Spume, shaume, spume	Starve, inanicijare
Spurt, elsprucare	State (social condition), estate
Squabble, dispute	State, State
Squabble, disputare	State (subject of a), statano
Squad, tachimente	Stationary, inmovi
Squadron (milit.), squadre	Stationary, stacionari
Squadre (naval), esquadre	Stationer, paperivendisto
squander, derrochare	Stationery, paperaje
square, quadrate	Stay, to remain, restare
square (adj.), quadrati	Stay, to stop, haltigare, detenare
square (make square), quadratigare	Steady, firmi
squat, dikiqorpi	Steamboat, vaporishipe
Squirt, chorre	Steam-engine, vaporimachine
Squirt, chorrare	Steel, stale
Stable, fortiqi, firmi	Steelyard, pesile, pesimachine
Stagger, tambaleare	Steeple, pregiturre
Stagnant, estanqadi	Steer, junibovo
Stagnation, estanqecie	Steerage, anteparte
Staid, quieti	Stem of a pipe, pipitube
Stair, stupe	Stem, of a ship, anteparte, proe
Staircase, stupare	Stench, hediondece
Stale, rancidi	Stench, hediondi

Step, stupe	Stoop, qurbijare
Step, pasare	Stop, full, punte
Step by step, pase je pase	Stop (pause), pause
Stepfather, duonipatro	Stopper, stopile
Stereotype plate, klisaje	Store (supply), provisie
Sterile, sterili	Storehouse, deposite
Sterility, sterilitate	Stout, robusti
Stern, of a ship, posti parte, pope	Stoutness, robustece
Steward, of a ship, qamarero	Strabism, strabisme
Steward, intendento	Strait (geogr.), mariqole
Stiff neck, qolidolore	Strait (narrow), strechi
Stigma, stigme	Strait (difficulty), apure
Stigmata, stigmatate	Straiten, qonfinare
Stigmatize, stigmatizare	Strand, mariborde, playe
Still (distilling), distilile	Stranger, strangero
Still (calm), tranquili	Strangeness, strangece
Still (adv.), tamen, ankore	Strategy (milit.), strategie
Still, quieti	Strategic, strategii
Stingi, avari, trospari	Straw, paile
Stink, hediondare, hedorare	Stray, errarijare
Stipend, salaire, salarie	Strew, disjetijare
Stir up, incitare, excitare	Strident, stridenti
Stirrup, piedinge	Strife, dispute, luche
Stock, provise	Strike (coins), monipresare
Stock (of a wheel), axinge	Striking, surprisi
Stocking, strumpe	String, snurete
Stoker, fogonero	Strip off, desnudare
Stone, stone	Stronghold, fortikaje
Stone, of fruit, graine	Struggle, luchare
Stone to death, stonimortigare	Strut (a stay), subtenaje

Stucco, stuqaje	Subtraction, substraqcie
Studio, studichambre	Suburbs, suburbes
Stuff (material), stofe	Subvention, helpimone, subvencie
Stump, trunqirrestaje	Subversive, subversivi
Stun, aturdare	Succeed (order), sequare
Stupefy, stuporare	Succession, suqsesione
Stupefaction, stupore	Successive, suqsesivi
Stupendous, mireganti	Successor, suqsesoro
Stupid, stupidi, zonzi	Succinite, sucinti
Stupidity, stupidece	Succor, soqorrare
Subcutaneous, subhauti	Succulent, suqulenti
Subdivide, subdividare	Succumb, suqumbare
Subject, reyato, reyinano	Such a, tale
Subjection, subjeqcie	Sucking-pig, porqito
Subjunctive, subjunqtive	Suckle, maminutrare, mamare
Submarine vessel, submarishipe,	Suction, suchade, suqcie
Submerge, subaquare	Suffix, sufixe
Submission, submetije, submissione	Suffrage (vote), vochidone, sufragii
Submit, submetijare	Suicide, suicide
Suborn, subornare	Suicide, to commit, suicidare
Subpoena, qomparende	Suit, adaptare
Subscribe (money), moniferare	Suitable, taugi, adaptabli
Subsequent, sequi	Suit, seqite, qomitive
Subside, bajare, qalmare	Sullen, hosqi
Subsidy, helpimone, subsidie	Sully, manchare
Substitute, substitoare	Sulphuric acid, sulfuri acide
Subterranean, subterri	Summary, qurte, sumarie
Subtile, sutili	Summerhouse, laube
Subtile, sutilece	Summit, cime
Substract, substraqtare	Sumptuous, luxi

Sun bean, suniradie	Survey, terrimesurare
Sunflower, suniflore	Surveyor, terrimesuristo
Sunshade, suniombrele	Survive, survivare
Sunstroke, sunifrape	Suspense (uncertainty), incertece
Sup, noqtimanjare	Suspicious, suspeqti
Superficial, supraji, superficiali	Sustenance, nutraje
Superficies, supraje	Swaddling clothes, vindituke
Superhuman, superhumani	Swarm, enjambre
Supernumerary, extrulo	Swarthy, moreni
Supersede, anstateare, sustituare	Swear, jurare
Superstition, supertiche, superticie	Swede, Sverige, no, a, e, i
Superstious, supertichi, superticii	Sweep, balare, barrare
Supper, noqtimanje, cene	Sweepings, balarraje
Supplant, anstateare, usurpare, sustituare	Sweet (manner), dolchi, suavi
Supple, flexebli	Sweet a, suqeraje
Supply, provisare	Sweet, dolchi
Suppose, suposare	Sweetbriar, rosi sovaji
Supremacy, supremacie	Sweetmeat, dukeraje
Supreme, supremi	Swell, sweli
Surcharge, supertaxe, supercharge	Swelling, swele
Sure, suri	Swerve, virare
Surely, surime	Swim, najare
Surety, garantiaje	Swimming, najiarte
Surf, shaume, marishaume	Swimming (in head), qapiturne
Surface, supraje	Swindle, shtelare
Surfeit, exesare	Swindler, shtelisto
Surgeon, qirurgisto	Swine, porqo
Surgery, qirurgie	Suize, no, a, e, i
Surly, hoski	Swivel, turniqrucce
Surprise, surprisare	Swoon, svenare

Syntax, syntaxe

Syringe, ensprucigare, siringare

T

tabernacle, tabernaqle

tablecloth, tablituke

table requisites, manjelerie

tacit, taciti

taciturn, taciturni

tack, nailete

tack, nailetare

tadpole, ranite

taffeta, tafete

tailor, tailoro

take care! atente!

Take place (happen), oqasare

Take refuge, rifujare

Take snuff, flarare tabaqe

Take supper, noqtimanjare, cenare

Talon, garre

Tame, mansi

Tamely, manse, quiete

Tamper, estropeare

Tank, aquiuje, tanke

Tantamount to, equivalenti

Tape, qotonirrubande, qotonicinte

Taper, delgazare

Tardy, tardi, lenti

Target, celitabule

Tarnish, empanie

Tarnish, empaniare

Tarry, tardare

Taskwork, taskilabore

Tassel, drapipendaje

Tatter, chifonaje

Tattle, babilaje

Tattoo, tatue

Tattoo, tatuare

Tautology, tautologie

Taw, feliprepare

Tawdry, charri

Tawny, leonini

Tax, taxare

Tax, taxe

Tea, tee

Tea canister, teiuje

Tea plant, teiarbete

Teapot, teikruche

Tear in pieces, dishirare

Tear, dishiraje

Teat, mamipinte, tete

Teem, abundare

Telegraph, telegrafiare

Telegraphy, telegrafie

Telephone, telefone

Telephonic, telefoni

Tempest, huraqane

Temporary, tempori

Tendency, tendencie

Tender (to become), quoritushijare	Them, lens
Tender (offer), presentare	Then, alore
Tender (affectionate), ternuri	Therapeutics, terapeutiqe
Tenderness, ternure, sensibilite	There, qua
Tendon, tendone	Therefore, por tante
Tenement, lojeje, apartamente	Thesis, tese
Tension, tensione	They, los, las, les
Term (time), tempilime	Thicket, arbetaje
Termagant, arpia, fieră	Thickset, dikiqorpi
Terrace, terrace	Thick-skinned, dikihauti
Terrestrial, terri	Thief, shtelisto
Terrible, terruri	Thieve, shtelare
Terrify, terrurare	Thievish, shteleml
Territory, territorie	Thigh bone, femurioste
Terror, terrure	Thimble, fingirringe
Terrorize, terrorigare	Thin (slender), delgadi
Text, texte	Thine, tii
Textile, texi	Thing, some, alge
Textual, lautexti, textuali	Thing, any, alge
Textura, textaje	This, questi
Thankfully, dankime	This (demon. pron.), questi one, queste
Thanks, danke	Thong, ledirrimene, qorree
That, ese	Thorax, toraxe
That (demons. adj.), esi	Throughfare, trairreje
That (rel. pron.), qien, quale	Thou, ti
That (conj.), qe	Though, aunqe
Thatch, pailitegmente	Threadbare, elusi, elusadi
The, il	Threshold, soile
Theft, shtele	Thrift, sparece, frugale
Their, lesi	Thrifty, sparemi, frugali

Thrill, excitare	Titter, ekrridetare, ridetare
Throat, gorge	Tobacco box, tabaqisqatole
Throng, tropele	Tobacco shop, tabaqibutiqe
Throw, jetare	Toboggan, glitiveturile
Throw across, transjetare	Tocsin, tumultisonorile
Throw out, eljetare	To-day, hodie
Thunderstorm, fulmitondre	Toe, great, piedifingrege
Thunderstruck, fulmifrapì	Tom cat, qato
Thursday, jaude	To-morrow, morge
Thus, asie, tal maniere	To-morrow, the day after, postmorge
Thwart, impedare	Tongs, fire, fairiprenile
Thy, tii	Tongue, lengue
Tickle, tiklare	Tonic accent, toniaqcente
Ticklish, tikli	Tonnage, tonelaje
Tidal, marimovi	Topmost, pleisupri
Tidings, noves	Topsy-turvy, renversiti
Tidiness, pulqrece, limpiece	Torpedo-boat, torpediboate
Tidy, pulqri, limpi	Torpid, sensetide, torpi
Tier, file	Torpidity, torpece
Till (money box), moniqeste	Torpor, torpece
Tillage, qulturaje, terriqulture	Torrent, torrente
Timber, lignaje	Tortoise, tortuge
Timely, justitempe	Torture, torture
Timepiece, horiloje	Torture, torturare
Tinder, fairifunge	Toss (throw), jetare
Tinfoil, hydrargaje	Total, tute
Tiny, chiqiti, piqoli	Touch up, qorreqtare
Tip (gratuity), propine	Touchiness, sensibilitate
Tirade, diatribe	Touching (emotion), quoritushanti
Tissue, texaje	Touchy, susceptibli, qonmovedori

Tough, duri	Transgression, transgresione
Tour, voiaje	Transgressor, transgresoro
Tow, remolqare	Transit, transitare
Tower, turre	Transition, transicie
Towing-vessel, trenishipe	Transitory, transicii
Trace, rastre	Translation, traducacie
Track (path), voie, voiete	Transmission, transmisione
Trade (profession, etc.), profesie, oficie	Transmit, transmitare
Trade free, liberi qomerce, interchange	Transmitter, transmitore
Traduce, qalumnare, denigrare	Transmute, transmutare
Trail (to draw along), rastrare	Transparent, transparenti
Train (railway), treine	Transparency, transparence
Train (retinue), sequantare	Transpire, transpirare
Train (of a dress), trenaje	Transplant, transplantare
Trait, traite, rasge	Transport, transporte
Traitor, traidoro	Transport, transportare
Traitorous, traidori	Transportation, transportacie
Tramway, tramvoie	Transverse, transversi
Trammel, trabare	Trapdoor, trampe, esqotilie
Trample, trabatare per il piedes	Trash, fojetaje
Trance, trance	Travail, naskilabore, naskidolore
Tranquil, tranquili	Travel, voiare, voijare
Tranquilice, tranquiligare	Traveler, voiajanto
Tranquility, tranquilece	Travesty, parodie, masqaje
Transaction, transaqcie	Travestiste, travestisto
Transfigure, transfigurare	Treacherous, traicioni
Transform, transformare	Treachery, traiconece
Transformation, transformacie	Treason, traicione, perfide
Transfuse, transfusare	Treasure, tresore
Transfusion, transfusione	Treasurer, tresorero

Treat (medicinally), trattare	Trumpery, frivoli, inutili
Treatment (medical), trattamento	Trumpet, trionfare
Treaty, tratta, trattade	Trunk (animal or insect), rostro
Trellis, palisplektaje, espadere	Trunk (box), vojiajqeste
Tremendous, tremendi	Truss (bandage), bandaje
Trench, fosaje	Truss (a pack), pakaje
Trenchant, mordazi	Trustworthy, qonfidanti
Trencher, ligniteler	Trusty, fidanti
Trespass, transpase	Tubular, tubiformi
Tress (hair), harilige, trenze	Tuft (hair), haritufe
Trial (attempt), prove, provaje	Tug, tirare
Tribe, tribe	Tugboat, trenishipe
Tribulation, tribulacie	Tumble, tumbare
Tribunal (place), jujeje	Tumbrel, qarrete
Tribunal (judges), jujiste, tribune	Tumor, tumore
Tributary, tributari	Tun, tonelete
Tribute, tribute	Tune, afinare
Trick, truqe	Tunic, jake
Trifle, trivialaje	Tuning-fork, diapasone
Trinity, Trinite	Tunnel, tunele
Trip, vojaje—ete	Turbid, turbidi
Trite, triviali	Turbot, rombifishe
Triviality, trivialece	Turkey, Turkiye, no, a, e, i
Trooper, raidistarano, soldato	Turnscrew, turniturnile
Trophy, trofee	Turnspit, turnirrostile
Trouble, qonfusi	Turnstile, turniquce
Troublesome, dificili, molesti, difiqulti	Turpitude, infame, vilece
Truant, vago	Turret, turrete
Truck, qamione	Tutor, tutore
Truculent, agresivi	Twilight, oqase

Twin, gemele

Twine, snurete

Twitter, peparar

Twitter, pepade

Tympanum, timpane

Type, tipe, presilitere

Typical, tipiqi

Typographer, tipografisto

Tyro, novico

U

Ubiquity, ubiquite

Udder, ubre

Ugliness, feiece

Ugly, fei, mali, bruti

Ukase, ukase

Ulna, ulne

Ulterior, oqulti,

Umbrage, umbraje

Umpire, jugantisto, arbitro

Unaccountable, inexplicabli

Unadvisedly, imprudentime

Unaffected, inafeqti

Unalloyed, nemixadi

Inalterable, inalterabli

Unanimity, unanimece

Unanimous, unanimi

Unanimously, unanime

Unavailing, indisponibli

Unbar, abiertare

Unbearable, intolerabli

Unbecoming, indeqorosi

Unbelief, inqredulece

Unbeliever, inqredulo

Unbend, enderezare

Unbending (resolute), resoluti

Unbiased, impartiali

Unbosom, qonfesare

Unbound (of books, etc.), nebindidi

Unbroken, intaqti

Unburden (reveal, tell), aliviare

Unbutton, desbotonare

Uncertain, incierti

Unchangeably, inchangebli

Uncivil, incivili, groseri

Uncivilized, incivilizadi

Unclean, sucii, poluti

Uncleanness, suciese, polutece

Uncomfortable, to make, jenare

Unconnected, nekunigadi

uncork, destapare

Uncorrupted (phys.), neputrigadi

Uncorrupted (moral), neachetidi

Uncouth, unjentili

Uncover, desqovrare

Unction, shmiraje, unguente

Undaunted, neintimidadi

Underbred, vulgari, rudi

Underground, subterri

Undermaster, submaistro	Ungainly, torpi
Undermost (adv.), il plei sube	Ungodly, inpii
Underrate, subestimare	Unguent, shmiraje, unguente
undignified, undeqori	Unhandily, torpi
Undisciplined, desobeemi	Unhappy, infelichi
Undo, desfarare	Unhappiness, infeliche
Undo (the hair), desaligare	Unhealthy, nesani
Undress (one's self), desvestare	Unheeded, nezorgidi, desquidadi
Undulate, ondolinare	Unhook, desqrochare
Uneasiness, intraquilece	Unhurt, ilesi
Uneasy, intranquili	Unicorn, uniqorne
Unendurably, insuferebli	Unification, unificacie
Unequal, inequabli	Uniform, uniforme
Unerring, inerrabli	Uniform, uniformi
Uneven, disequali	Unimaginably, unimaginabli
Uneventful, tranquili	Unimpaired, intaqt
Unexpected, inesperadi	Uniformity, uniformece
Unexpectedly, inespere	Unify, unifar
Unexpressed, inesprimide	Union, unione
Unfair, (disonest), disonesti	Unison (music), aqorde
Unfaithful, infideli	Unjust, injusti
Unfasten, desatare	Unknown, neqonadi
Unfavorable, desfavori	Unlawful, ilegali
Unfold (open), desdoblare, deplegare	Unless, krom, excepte qe
Unfold (disclose), desqovrare	Unlikely, improbabli
Unfold (relate, tell), raqontare	Unmake, desfarare
Unforeseen, inprevisti	Unload, desqargare
Unfortunate, infelichi	Unmask, desmasqarare
Unfrequently, inofte	Unnatural, innaturali
Unfurl, deplegare	Unoccupied, desoqupadi

Unpardonable, inpardonabli	Untoward, indocili
Unpleasant, inplachi	Untrue, inveri
Unpolished (surface), asperi	Unused, inusadi
Unpretending, modesti	Unusual, inusi, neofti
Unprincipled, senprincipi	Unveil, desqovrare
Unpublished, ineldonadi	Unwary, ingardemi
Unquiet, inquieti	Unwavering, nechanceli, firmi
Unravel, destordare	Unwell, insani
Unrecognizable, inreqonebli	Unwholesome, insanigi
Unremitting, perseveranti	Unwieldy, multipesi
Unreserved, inreservi	Unwillingly, qontrevole
Unrestrained, indeteni	Unwise, insaji
Unroll, desrulare	Unwonted, rari
Unroof, destegmentare	Unworthy, indigni
Unruffled, tranquili	Unyoke, desjungare
Unruly, injentili	Upbraid, deslaudare
Unsafe, danjeri	Uphill (fig.), dificili
Unseemly, inqonveni	Uplift, altilevare
Unsettle (disturbed), desordigare	Uppermost, il plei supri
Unsightly, fei, disformi	Uproar, alborote, tumulte
Unskillful, unlerti	Uproot, elradiqare
Unsociableness, insociablece	Upset, perturbare
Unsociable, insociabli	Upshot, resultade, fine
Unstable, chanjemi	Upside down, alreverse
Untamed, suvaji	Up to (until), jis
Untidy (dress), negliji	Up to now, jis nun
Untie, disligare	Urbane, jentili
Until, jis	Urge, urgerare
Untimely, antetempi	Urgent, urgi
Untiring, senlaciji	Urinal, urinale

Us, nosens	Vacillating, vacili
Usage, use—ade	Vacuous, vacii
Use, usare	Vacuum, vacieje
Use (employment), use	Vagabond, vagabundo
Use, to be of, utilare	Vague, vagi
Use up (wear out), elusare	Vain (fruitless), vani
Useless, inutili	Vain (conceited), vanti
Uselessness, inutilece	Vain, in, vante
Usher (shool), submaistro	Vainly, vantage
Usufruct, usufructe	Valid, leji
Usurer, usurero	Valse, valise
Usurp, usurpare	Value (steem), shatare
Usurper, usurpadoro	Valuable, preciosi
Usury, usure	Valuation, taxe, taxade
Utensil, usaje, utile	Van, qaravane, vane
Utilize, utilisare	Van (of army), vanguardie
Utility, utile, utilece	Vane, vane, vete
Utmost, extremi	Vanguard, vanguardie
Utterly, tutime	Vanish, vanishare
Uttermost, extremi, il plei	Vapid, sengusti, insipidi
	Vapour-bath (place), vaporivaneje
	Variable, variabli
V	Variance, to set at, variancare
Vacancy, vaqance	Variation, chanje
Vacant, vaqanti	Varicose vein, veine variqosi
Vacate, vaciare	Variegate, multiqoligare
Vacation, vaqacie	Variegated, multiqolori
Vaccinate, vaqunare	Vase, vase
Vacillate, vacilare	Vaseline, vaseline
	Vault, arqaje

Veal, bovidiviande, bovidaje	vest, veste
Vegetable-garden, legumigardene	vestibule, vestibule
Vegetation, vegetacie	vestige, vestige
Vehemence, vehemence	vestment, vestaje
Vehement, vehemenci	vestry, pregejichambre
Vein, veine	veteran, veterano
Veine, veini	veterinary doctor, veterinari doqtoro
Venerable, respektadi, venerabli	veterinary surgeon, veterinari qirugisto
Venerable (age), vieti	viaduct, viaduqte, vojiponte
Venerate, venerare	viande, manjaje
Veneration, veneracie	vibrant, vibranti
Vengeance, venge	vicar, viqaro
Venial, veniali	vicarage, viqaraje,
Venison, venade	vice, vicie
Vent, vente	vicero, vicereyo
Vent-hole, fogone	Viceversa, viceverse
Ventriloquist, ventriloquisto	Vicinity, naiborece, proximece
Verbatim (adv.), lauvorte	Vicious, viciosi
Verbiage, babilaje	Vicissitude, vicisitude
Verdict, verdikte, juje	Victim, viqtime
Verdure, verdaje	Victimize, viqtimizare
Verify, examenare	Victor, viqtoro
Vermicelli, vermichele	Victorious, viqtori
vermifuge, vermifuge	Victory, viqtorece
vermin, biches	Victuals, manjaje, provisaje
version, versione	Vignette, viniete
vertigo, vertige	Vile, vili
vesicle, vesiqle	Vileness, vilece
vessel (ship), shipe, boate	Villa, vilie, qampidomete
vessel, vase	Village, vilaje

Villager, vilajano	Visage, visaje
Villain, qanailo	Vis-a-vis, qontreulo
Villainous, qanaili	Viscera, viscere
Vindicate, vindiqare	Vision (sense), visione
Vindication, vindiqacie	Vision (apparition), aperaje
Vindictive, venjemi, vindiqtivi	Visit, visitare
Vine, viniberuje	Visiting card, visiqarte
Vine-culture, viniqulture	Visitor, visitante
Vinery, vinere, vinibereje	Visor, visiere
Vine-branch, vinibranche	Visual, visioni
Vine-stock, vinitrunqe	Vital, vitali
Vineyard, vinibereje	Vitality, vitalece
Vintage, viniriqolte	Vitiate, viciare
Vitner, vinivendisto	Vivify, vivifiqare
Violate, violare	Vivifying, viviqi
Violation, violacie	Vixen, vulpa
Violence, violence	Vizier, visiro
Violent, violenci	Vocabulary, voqabularie
Violet-color, violicolore	Vocal, vochi
Violin, violine	Vocation, voqacie
Violinist, violinisto	Voice, voche
Violoncello, violonchele	Voice (vote), vote
Virago (fig.), draka, viraga	Void (empty), vacii
Virgin, virgina	Void (emptiness), vacie
Virginal, virgini	Voje, way
Virginity, virginece	Volatile, (fickle), volatili
Virgin, the blessed, il Santi Virgina	Volatilize, volatigare
Virtuoso, virtuoso	Volcano, volqane
Virulent, virulenti, veneni	Volcanic, volqani
Virus, viruse	Volley (gunfire), salve

Voluble, babilemi, fluantiparli

Volume (book), volume

Volume, (size), dikece, bulte

Voluminous, bulti

Voluntary, voluntari

Volunteer, volunteer

Vomit, vomitare

Vomiting, vomite

Voracious, voraci

Voracity, vorace

Vortex, vortice

Vote, votare, balotare

Vow (religious), religi promese

Voyage, vojaje

Vulgate, Latini Biblie

Vulnerable, vulnerabli

W

Wobble, shancelare—ijare

Wadding, vade, vadaje

Waddle, balancijare

Wade, vadare

Waft, flugiportare

Wages, salaire

Waggish, sherci, bufoni

Waggon (cart), chargiveturile

Wagon (of train), vagone

Wail, gemegare, lamentare

Wain, chargiveturile

Waistcoat, veste

Wake (of ship), shtele

Waking time, (reveille), vekije

Walk, marchare

Wallow, rulijare, enshimilijare

Walrus, morse

Wander, errare, vagare

Wandering, nomadi, erranti

Wane, elfinigare

Want, senece, miserege

War, gerre

Ward (district), quartale

Wardrobe, vestiteneje

Wares (merchandise), qomersaje

Warm bath, varmibane

Warrant (money), monimandate

Warrior, militisto, gerristo

Wart, verruqe

Wary, atenti, qauti

Washerwoman, lavista

Washstand, lavitable

Waspish, rudi, ekqoleremi

Waste (squander), desperdicare, destruare,

Waste, (grow thin), qonsumigare

Waste (rubbish), forjetaje, difeqtaje

Wasteful, desperdici

Watch (timepiece), poshihoroloji

Water, aque

Water (plants, etc.), regare

Watery, aqui

Watercolor, aquipentraje	Weaver, texisto, plektisto
Waterfall, aquifale	Web (tissue), texaje
Water-tank, aquiuje	Wed (cf. marry), edzijare
Watering-pot, regadere	Wedding (cf. marry), edzije
Waterproof, aquiprovi	Wedge, koine
Wave, agitare, swingetare	Weed, maliherbe
Waver, qancelijare, qancelare	Week, semaine
Wax (bees), waxe	Weekly (adj.), semaini, qadi semaine
Wax, sealing, sigeliwaxe	Weft, texaje
Wax-candle, waxiqandele	Weigh, pesare
Way, voje	Weight, pese
Way (sea), marirroto	Weight, pesile
Way, Milky, Laqtivoje	Weighty, pesi
Way, in that, de tal maniere	Welcome! bonvene!
Wayfarer, vojiirante	Weld, soldare
Waylay, incidiare, acechare	Well mannered, bonimaniere
Wayward, indocili	Well-nigh, preske
We, nosos, as, es	Wellspring, fonte, aquipute
Weak, debili	Welter, enslimijare, cenalajare
Weak, to become, debilijare	Wench, knabula
Weaken, debiligare	Wet, humidare
Weakness, debile	Wet, humidi
Weal, felicece	Whalebone, balenioste
Wealth, richece	Wharf, muelie
Wean (alienate), forigare, forijare	What? qe?
Weapon, arme	Whatever, algispecie
Wear away, (decay by use), elusare	Whatsoever, algispecie
Wear away (to decline), qonsumijare	Wheelbarrow, pushiveturile
Weather, to, qontrestarare	Wheelright, radifaristo
Weave, texare, plektare	Whelp, hundito, animalito

When, quande	Wicker, mimbre, salikaje
Whenever, tutiquande	Wide, larji
Where, donde	Widen, larjigare
Wherefore, proqe	Widow, viuda
Wherever, tudidonde	Widower, viudo
Whether, chu	Widowhood, viudece
Whey, suere, selaqte	Width, larjece
Which (rel. pronom.), qual, qien	Width, in, laularje
Which, al quale, al quien	Wield, maniprenare, maniregare
Whiff, subitiventeto	Wife, edza
Whinny, chevalibleketo	Wig, peluqe
Whir, turnigadare	Wild, sovaji
Whirlpool, turniaque	Wilderness, deserte
Whirlwind, torbeline	Witness, oqulividanto
Whisk, cepilie	Witticism, spritaje
Whiskers, vangihares	Woeful, tristi
Whistle, faifile	Woman, muliera
Whistle, failfilare	Wonder, a, mirindaje
Whist, mudo	Woodcutter, arbihakisto
Whitish, dubiblanqi	Wood flooring (parquetry), parqete
Whither, al donde	Woof, texaje
Who, qien	Wooden stuff, lanaje
Whoever, tutiqien	Wordiness, babilaje
Whom, al qien	Word for word, lauvorte
Whooping cough, qoqelushe	Works (place), fabriqueje
Whosoever, tutiqien	Workmanship, laboriarte
Whose, quje, de qien, de qienes	Worm-shape, vermiformi
Why, perqe	Worn out, elusiti
Wicked, perversi	Worry, trudipetare
Wickedness, perverse	Will-o'-the-wisp, errarilume

Win, gainare
Winding sheet, mortituke, mortikitele
Window blind, ruliqurtene
Windpipe, traqee
Winemaking, vinifarade
Wine merchant, vinivendisto
Wing (buildng), flanqaje
Wink, palpibrumare
Winnow, ventolare
Wisdom, saji, sajece
Wise, saje, sajeci
Wish, want, desirare, volare
Wish, vole, desire
Witch, sorchistino, brujo
Witchcraft, sorchiarte, brujece
Withdraw, elijare
Withdrawal, retire, elije
Withhold, retenare
Withstand, resistare, qontrestarare, qontrebatalare
Worse (adj.), tre mali, pli mali
Worse (adv.), tre male, pli male
Worst (adj.), plei mali
Worst (adv.), plei male
Worsted, venki, venkadi
Worth (steem), digni
Worthless (morals), innobli, indigni
Worthless, senvalore
Worthy (of), digni
Wrangle, dispute
Wrath, rabie

Wrathful, rabii
Wreck (ship), shipiperee
Wreckage, derrompaje
Wrench, ektirregare
Wrest, tiregare, violentare
Wretch, infelicho, misero
Wretched, infelichi, miseri
Wrist, manirradique, bonique
Writing, sqribaje
Writing-table, sqribitable
Wrong, errore, male
Wrong, erradi, errori, mali
Wrongfully, erradime, malime
Wrongly, erradime, malime

Y

Yacht, shipete
Yard, of ship, velistange
Yarn, lanifandenaje
Yearly, qadi jare
Yearn, desiregare
Yearning, desirege
Yeast, panifermentile
Yellowish, dubiflavi
Yelp, hundiblekare
Yesterday, hier
Yesterday, the day before, antehiere
Yet (adv.), ankore, aune
Yew, taxuse

Yield (produce), produqtaje

Yolk of egg, oviflave

Yonder, qua

Young lady, fraula

Young man, fraulo

Your, vii

Yule, Navidade

Z

Zambia, no, a, e, i

Zany, zani

Zest, zape

Zealot, fanatic, zealoto

Zeal, fervore, enthusiasm

Zebra, zebre

Zenith, zenite

Zephyr, zefire

Zeppelin, zepeline

Zero, null, zere

Zygote, zigote

Zigzag, zigzage

Zigzag, to, zigzagare

Zinc, zinqe

Zinnia, zinie

Zipper, zipere

Zip up, ziperare

Zircon, zirqone

Zither, zitere

Zodiac, zodiaqe

Zone, terrizone

Zoology, zoologie

Zoological, zoologii

Zoologist, zoologista

Zucchini, zuchine

Zulu, no, a, e, I

Continents

America, Ameriqa, no, a, e, i
Pacifiqi

Africa, Afriqa, no, a, e, i,
Atlantiqui

Antarctic, Antartiqua, no, a, e, i

Artic, Artiqua, no, a, e, i
Antartiqui

Asia, Asia, no, a, e, i

Europe, Europa, no, a, e, i

Oceania, Oceanía, no, a, e, i,

Oceans

Pacific,

Atlantic,

Indian, Indiani

Antarctic,

Artic, Artiqui

Gentile names for countries and regions of the world

In the following alphabetical list, I propose the gentile names for countries and regions of the world. These names were created taking into consideration more appropriate names according to Western morphology and Esperanto grammatical rules. They denote the geographical origin of persons according to their sex (-o, -a) and also to their corresponding languages (-e) and origin of products and objects from those countries(-i). This list is based on the "Country Names in English and Spanish", Nations Online Project [7].

Afghanistan, Afganistane, no, a, e, i

Albania, Albania, no, a, e, i

Algeria, Algeria, no, a, e, i	Cambodia, Qamboya, no, a, e, i
American Samoa, Ameriqi Samoa, no, a, e, i	Cameroon, Qamerune, no, a, e, i
Andorra, Andorra, no, a, e,	Canada, Qanada, no, a, e, i
Angola, Angola, no, a, e, i	Cape Verde, Qape Verdi, no, a, e, i
Anguilla, Anguila, no, a, e, i	Cayman Isles, Insules Qaimane, no, a, e, i
Antarctic, Antartiq, no, a, e, i	Central Africa Republic, Republiqe Centriafriqani, no, a, e, i
Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua ed Barbuda, no, a, e, i	Chad, Chade, no, a, e, i
Argentina, Argentina, -o, a, e, i	Chile, Chile, no, a, e, i
Armenia, Armenia, no, a, e, i	China, China, no, a, e, i
Aruba, Aruba, no, a, e, i	Christmas Island, Insule Navidade, no, a, e, i
Australia, Australia, no, a, e, i	Cocos Islands, Insules Qoqos, enos, as, es, i
Austria, Austria, no, a, e, i	Colombia, Qolombia, no, a, e, i
Azerbaijan, Azerbaijan, no, a, e, i	Comoros, Qomori, no, a, e, i
Bahamas, Bahama, no, a, e, i	Democratic Republic of Congo, Republiqe Demoqratiqi de Qonge, no, a, e, i
Bahrain, Baraine, -no, a, e, i	Congo, Republic, Republiqe de Qonge, no, a, e, i
Bangladesh, Bangladeshe, no, a, e, i	Costa Rica, Qosta Riq, -eno, a, e, i
Barbados, Barbade, no, a, e, i	Cote d' Ivoir, Qoste de Ivore, no, a, e, i
Belarus, Bielorrusia, no, a, e, i	Croatia, Qroacia, no, a, e, i
Belgium, Belgique, no, a, e, i	Cuba, Quba, no, a, e, i
Belize, Belize, no, a, e, i	Cyprus, Qipre, no, a, e, i
Bermuda, Bermuda, no, a, e, i	Czech Republic, Republiqe of Cheskia, no, a, e, i
Bhutan, Butane, no, a, e, i	Denmarke, Dinemarke, no, a, e, i
Bolivia, Bolivia, no, a, e, i	Djbouti, Jabuti, no, a, e, i
Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bosnia ed Herzegovina, no, a, e, i	Dominica, Dominique, no, a, e, i
Botswana, Botswana, no, a, e, i	Dominican Republic, Republiqe Dominiqani, -no, a, e, i
Brazil, Brasile, no, a, e, i	East Timor, Lesti Timore, no, a, e, i
Brunei Darussalam, Brunei Darusalame, no, a, e, i	Ecuador, Equadore, -ano, a, e, i
Bulgaria, Bulgaria, no, a, e, i	Egypt, Egipte, no, a, e, i
Burkina Faso, Burkina Fase, no, a, e, i	El Salvador, El Salvadore, no, a, e, i
Burundi, Burundi, no, a, e, i	

England, Anglia, no, a, e, i	Hong Kong, Hong Konge, no, a, e, i
Equatorial Guinea, Equatoriali Ginea, no, a, e, i	Hungary, Hungaria, no, a, e, i
Eritrea, Eritrea, no, a, e, i	Iceland, Islandia, no, a, e, i
Estonia, Estonia, no, a, e, i	India, India, no, a, e, i
Ethiopia, Etiopia, no, a, e, i	Indonesia, Indonesia, no, a, e, i
Falkland Islands, Insules Folklande, no, a, e, i	Iran (Islamic Republic), Islamiqi Republiqe de Irane, no, a, e, i
Faroe Islands, Insules Faroe, no, a, e, i	Irak, Iraqe, no, a, e, i
Fiji, Fiji, no, a, e, i	Ireland, Irlanda, no, a, e, i
France, France, no, a, e, i	Israele, no, a, e, i
Franceni Guyana, no, a, e, i	Italy, Italia, no, a, e, i
French Southern Territories, Sudi Terres franceni, no, a, e, i	Ivori Coast, Qoste Ivori, no, a, e, i
Gabon, Gabone, no, a, e, i	Jamaica, Jamaika, no, a, e, i
The Gambia, Il Gambia, no, a, e, i	Japan, Japone, no, a, e, i
Georgia, Georgia, no, a, e, i	Jordan, Jordane, no, a, e, i
Germany, Germania, no, a, e, i	Kazakhstan, Kazaqstane, no, a, e, i
Ghana, Gana, no, a, e, i	Kiribati, Kiribati, no, a, e, i
Gibraltar, Gibaltare, no, a, e, i	Korea, Democratic People's Republic, Republiqe demoqratiki de Korea, no, a, e, i
Greece, Grecia, no, a, e, i	Korea, Republic of, Republiqe de Korea, no, a, e, i
Greenland, Groenlandia, no, a, e, i	Kosovo, Kosove, no, a, e, i
Grenada, Grenada, -ino, a, e, i	Kuwait, Kuwaite, no, a, e, i
Grenada Islands, Insules Grenada, -ino, a, e, i	Kyrgyzstan, Kirgistan, o, a, e, i
Guadeloupe, Guadalupe, no, a, e, i	Laos, People's Democratic Republic, Republiqe Democratiqi de Laose, no, a, e, i
Guam, Guame, no, a, e, i	Latvia, Latvija, no, a, e, i
Guatemala, Guatemala, no, a, e, i	Lebanon, Libane, no, a, e, i
Guinea, Ginea, no, a, e, i	Lesotho, Lesote, no, a, e, i
Guinea-Bissau, Ginea-Bisau, no, a, e, i	Liberia, Liberia, no, a, e, i
Guyana, Guyana, no, a, e, i	Lybia, Libija, no, a, e, i
Haiti, Haiti, ano, a, e, i	Liechtenstein, Liqtensteine, no, a, e, i
Holy See, State Vatiqane, no, a, e, i	
Honduras, Hondure, no, a, e, i	

Lithuania, Lituania, no, a, e, i	Niger, Nigere, no, a, e, i
Luxembourg, Luxenburge, no, a, e, i	Nigeria, Nigeria, no, a, e, i
Macao, Maqae, no, a, e, i	Niue, Niue, no, a, e, i
Malawi, Malawi, no, a, e, i	North Macedonia, Nordi Macedonia, no, a, e, i
Malaysia, Malasia, no, a, e, i	North Mariana Isles, Insules Nordi Mariana, no, a, e, i
Maldives, Maldives, -eno, a, e, i	Norway, Norge, no, a, e, i
Mali, Mali, no, a, e, i	Oman, Omane, no, a, e, i
Malta, Malta, no, a, e, i	Pakistan, Paqistane, no, a, e, i
Marshall Isles, Insules Marshale, no, a, e, i	Palau, Palau, no, a, e, i
Martinique, Martinique, no, a, e, i	Palestine, Palestine, no, a, e, i
Mauritania, Mauritania, no, a, e, i	Panama, Panama, -eno, a, e, i
Mauritius, Mauricie, no, a, e, i	Papua New Guinea, Papua Novi Ginea, no, a, e, i
Mayotte, Mayote, no, a, e, i	Paraguay, Paraguai, o, a, e, i
Mexico, Mehigo, -ano, a, e, i	Peru, Peru, ano, a, e, i
Micronesia, Miqronesia, no, a, e, i	Philippines, Filipinas, -no, a, e, i
Moldova, Moldova, no, a, e, i	Pitcairn Island, Insule Pitqairne, no, a, e, i
Monaco, Monage, no, a, e, i	Poland, Polonia, no, a, e, i
Mongolia, Mongolia, no, a, e, i	Portugal, Portugale, no, a, e, i
Monserrat, Monserrate, no, a, e, i	Puerto Rico, Puerto Rigo, -eno, a, e, i
Morocco, Marroqe, no, a, e, i	Qatar, Qatare, no, a, e, i
Mozambique, Mozambique, no, a, e, i	Reunion Island, Insule Reunione, no, a, e, i
Myanmar, Mianmare, no, a, e, i	Romania, Romania, no, a, e, i
Namibia, Namibia, no, a, e, i	Russian Federation, Federacie de Rusia, no, a, e, i
Nauru, Nauru, no, a, e, i	Rwanda, Rwanda, no, a, e, i
Nepal, Nepale, no, a, e, i	Saint Kitts and Nevis, Santi Kits ed Nevis, ano, a, e, i
Netherlands, Nederlande, no, a, e, i	Saint Vincent and Grenadines, Santi Vincent ed Grenadines, -o, a, e, i
Netherland Antilles, Nederlandi Antilies, eno, a, e, i	Saint Lucia, San Lucia, no, a, e, i
New Caledonia, Novi Qaledonie, no, a, e, i	Samoa, Samoa, no, a, e, i
New Zealand, Novi Zelanda, no, a, e, i	San Marino, San Marine, no, a, e, i
Nicaragua, Niqaragua, -eno, a, e, i	

Sao Tome and Principe, San Tome ed Principe, no, a, e, i

Saudi Arabia, Saudi Arabia, no, a, e, i

Senegal, Senegale, no, a, e, i

Serbia, Serbia, no, a, e, i

Singapore, Singapore, no, a, e, i

Slovakia, Slovakia, no, a, e, i

Slovenia, Slovenia, no, a, e, i

Solomon Isles, Insules Salomon, eno, a, e, i

Somalia, Somalia, no, a, e, i

South Africa, Sudi Afrika, no, a, e, i

South Sudan, Sudi Sudane, no, a, e, i

Spain, Espania, no, a, e, i

Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka, no, a, e, i

Sudan, Sudane, no, a, e, i

Suriname, Suriname, no, a, e, i

Swaziland, Eswatini, no, a, e, i

Sweden, Sverige, no, a, e, i

Switzerland, Suize, no, a, e, i

Syria, Siria, no, a, e, i

Taiwan, Taiwane, no, a, e, i

Tajikistan, Tajikistane, no, a, e, i

Tanzania, Tanzania, no, a, e, i

Thailand, Tailandia, no, a, e, i

Tibet, Tibete, no, a, e, i

Timor-Leste, Orientali Timore, no, a, e, i

Togo, Toge, no, a, e, i

Tokelau, Tokelau, no, a, e, i

Tonga, Tonga, no, a, e, i

Trinidad and Tabaco, Trinitade ed Tabaqe, no, a, e, i

Tunisia, Tunisia, no, a, e, i

Turkey, Turkije, no, a, e, i

Turkmenistan, Turkmenistane, no, a, e, i

Turks and Caicos Islands, Insules Turkeze ed Qaiqose, no, a, e, i

Tuvalu, Tuvalu, no, a, e, i

Uganda, Uganda, no, a, e, i

Ukraine, Ukrayina, no, a, e, i

United Arab Emirates, Unade Emirates de Arabia, no, a, e, i

United Kingdom, Unade Reyilande, no, a, e, i

United States of America, Unade States de Amerika, no, a, e, i
(Usano, a, e, i)

Uruguay, Uruguai, o, a, e, i

Uzbekistan, Uzbekistane, no, a, e, i

Vanuato, Vanuatu, no, a, e, i

Vatican City State, State Vatiqani, no, a, e, i

Venezuela, Venezuela, no, a, e, i

Vietnam, Vietname, no, a, e, i

Virgin Islands (British), Insules Virgini, ano, a, e, i

Virgin Islands (Usa), Insules Virgini, ano, a, e, i

Wallis and Fortune Islands, Insules Walis ed Fortune, no, a, e, i

Western Sahara, Oqcidenti Sahara, no, a, e, i

Zambia, Zambia, no, a, e, i

Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe, no, a, e, i

List of National capitals

Here is an alphabetical list of national capitals, including capitals of territories and dependencies, non-sovereign states, and associated states or entities whose sovereignty is disputed. Also, some important regional capitals are included in this list. The corresponding countries or territories are given in parentheses [8-9].

Abidiane, no, a, e, i, (Eburi Borde)	Avarua, no, a, e, i, (Insules Kuke)
Yamosukre, no, a, e, i, (Eburi Borde)	Bagdade, no, a, e, i, (Iraqe)
Abu Dabi, no, a, e, i, (Unade Emirates Arabi)	Bamake, no, a, e, i, (Mali)
Abuja, no, a, e, i, (Nigeria)	Bandare Seri Begawani, no, a, e, i, (Brunei)
Aqra, no, a, e, i, (Gana)	Bangkoke, no, a, e, i, (Tailandia)
Adams Urbe, no, a, e, i, (Insules Pitkairne)	Bangui, no, a, e, i, (Republique Centri Afrikani)
Adis Ababa, no, a, e, i, (Etiopia)	Banjule, no, a, e, i, (Gambia)
Adene, no, a, e, i, (Yemene)	Baseterre, no, a, e, i, (San Kits ed Nevis)
Sanae, no, a, e, i, (Yemene)	Basilea, no, a, e, i, (Suize)
Albany, Albania, no, a, e, i, (Novi Yorke, US)	Barcelona, no, a, e, i, (Espania)
Algieri, no, a, e, i, (Algeria)	Beijinge, no, a, e, i, (China)
Alofi, no, a, e, i, (Niue)	Beirute, no, a, e, i, (Libane)
Amane, no, a, e, i, (Jordania)	Belgrade, no, a, e, i, (Serbia)
Amsterdam, no, a, e, i, (Nederlande)	Belmonane, no, a, e, i, (Belize)
Amberes, eno, a, e, i, (Belgique)	Berline, no, a, e, i, (Germania)
Il Hage, no, a, e, i, (Nederlande)	Berne, no, a, e, i, (Suize)
Annapolis, Anapolis, ano, a, e, i, (Marilande, US)	Bishkeke, no, a, e, i, (Kirgiskistane)
Andorra la Velia, no, a, e, i, (Andorra)	Bisau, no, a, e, i, (Ginea-Bisau)
Ankara, no, a, e, i, (Turkije)	Blofonteine, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Afrika)
Antananarive, no, a, e, i, (Madagasqare)	Urbe Kabi, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Afrika)
Apia, no, a, e, i, (Samoa)	Pretoria, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Afrika)
Ashgabate, no, a, e, i, (Turkmenistane)	Baton Rouge, Batone Rouje, no, a, e, i, (Luisiana, US)
Asmara, no, a, e, i, (Eritrea)	Bismark, Bismarke, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Dakota, US)
Asuncione, no, a, e, i, (Paraguai)	Bogota, no, a, e, i, (Qolombia)
Atenes, -eno, a, e, i, (Grecia)	Boise, Boise, no, a, e, i, (Idaho, US),
Atlanta, Atlanta, no, a, e, i, (Georgia, US)	Boston, Bostone, no, a, e, i, (Masachusete, US)
Augusta, Augusta, no, a, e, i, (Maine, US))	Brades, eno, a, e, i, (Monserrate)
Austin, Austine, no, a, e, i, (Texas, US)	Plimute, no, a, e, i, (Monserrate)
	Brasilia, no, a, e, i, (Brasile)
	Bratislava, no, a, e, i, (Slovakia)

Brazavilie, no, a, e, i, (Qonge)	Dar es Salaam, Dar es Salaame, no, a, e, i, (Tanzania)
Bridgetone, no, a, e, i, (Barbados)	Denver, Denvere, no, a, e, i, (Qolorado, US)
Bruseles, -eno, a, e, i, (Belgique)	Desmoines, Desmoines, -no, a, e, i, (Iowa, US)
Bruges, eno, a, e, i, (Belgique)	Dhaka, Daka, no, a, e, i, (Bangladeshe)
Budapeste, no, a, e, i, (Hungaria)	Djibuti, Dibuti, no, a, e, i, (Dibuti)
Boulogne, Bolonia, no, a, e, i, (France)	Doha, Doha, no, a, e, i, (Qatare)
Buqareste, no, a, e, i, (Romania)	Donoma, Donoma, no, a, e, i, (Tanzania)
Cairo, Qairo, -eno, a, e, i, (Egipte)	Douglas, Duglas, eno, a, e, i, (Insule de Man)
Camberra, Qamberra, no, a, e, i, (Australia)	Dover, Dove, no, a, e, i, (Delaware, US)
Cambridge, Qambridje, no, a, e, i, (Unade Reyilande)	Dresde, no, a, e, i, (Germania)
Cannes, Qanes, eno, a, e, i,	Dublin, Dubline, no, a, e, i, (Irlanda)
Caracas, Qaraqas, -eno, a, e, i, (Venezuela)	Dushanbe, Dushanbe, no, a, e, i, (Tajikistane)
Carson City, Citate Qarsone, no, a, e, i, (Nevada, US)	El Aaiun, El Aiune, no, a, e, i, (Oqcidenti Sahara)
Castries, Qastries, eno, a, e, i, (San Lucia)	Tifariti, Tifariti, no, a, e, i, (Oqcidenti Sahara)
Cetinje, Cetinje, no, a, e, i, (Montenegri)	Florence, Fiorenze, no, a, e, i, (Italia)
Podgorica, Podgoriqa, no, a, e, i, (Montenegri)	Frankfort, Frankforte, no, a, e, i, (Kentoki, US)
Charleston, Charlestone, no, a, e, i, (Okcidenti Virginia, US)	Frankfurt, Frankfurte, no, a, e, i, (Germania)
Charlotte Amalie, Charlote Amalie, no, a, e, i, (Insules Virgini)	Flying Fish Cove, Flugande Fishe Kove, no, a, e, i, (Insule Navidade)
Cheyenne, Cheyene, no, a, e, i, (Wiominge, US)	Freetown, Fritawne, no, a, e, I, (Sierra Leone)
Chisinau, Chisinau, no, a, e, i, (Moldova)	Funafuti, Funafuti, no, a, e, i, (Tuvalu)
Cockburn, Qokburne, no, a, e, i, (Insules Turks ed Qaikos)	Gaborone. Gaborone, no, a, e, i, (Botswana)
Colombo, Qolombo, -ino, a, e, i, (Sri Lanka)	George Town, Urbe George, no, a, e, i, (Insules Qaimane)
Colombus, Qolombuse, no, a, e, i, (Ohio, US)	Georgetown, Urbegeorge, no, a, e, i, (Insule Ascencioni)
Columbia, Qolumbia, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Qarolina,US)	Georgetown, Urbegeorge, no, a, e, i, (Guyana)
Cotte, Qote, no, a, e, i, (Sri Lanka)	Gibraltar, Giblaltare, no, a, e, i, (Giblaltare)
Conacry, Qonakre, no, a, e, i, (Ginea)	Genoe, Genova, no, a, e, i, (Italia)
Concord, Qonqorde, no, a, e, i, (Novi Hampshire, US)	Geneve, Geneve, no, a, e, i, (Suize)
Copenhagen, Qopenhage, no, a, e, I, (Dinamarke)	Gitega, Gitega, no, a, e, i, (Burundi)
Dakar, Dakare, no, a, e, i, (Senegale)	Guatemala City, Citate de Guatemala, -eno, a, e, i, (Guatemala)
Damascus, Damasqe, no, a, e, i, (Siria)	

Gustavia, Gustavia, no, a, e, i, (San Bartolomeo)	Kuwait City, Citate de Kuwaite, no, a, e, i, (Kuwaite)
Hagatna, Hagatna, no, a, e, i, (Guame)	Putrajaya, Putrajaya, -eno, a, e, i, (Kuwaite)
Hamburg, Hamburge, no, a, e, I, (Germania)	Kyiv, Kieve, no, a, e, i, (Ukrayina)
Hamilton, Hamiltone, no, a, e, i, (Bermuda)	La Paz, La Paze, no, a, e, i, (Bolivia)
Hanoi, Hanoi, no, a, e, i, (Vietname)	Lansing, Lansinge, no, a, e, I, (Michigane, US)
Harare, Harare, no, a, e, i, (Zimbabwe)	Sucre, Suqre, no, a, e, i, (Bolivia)
Hargeisa, Hargeisa, no, a, e, i, (Somalilande)	Leipzig, Leipzige, no, a, e, i, (Germania)
Havana, Habana, -eno, a, e, i, (Quba)	Libreville, Librevilie, no, a, e, i, (Gabone)
Helena, Helena, no, a, e, i, (Montana, US)	Liege, Liege, no, a, e, i, (Belgique)
Honiara, Honiara, no, a, e, i, (Insules Salomone)	Lilongwe, Lilongwe, no, a, e, i, (Malawi)
Honolulu, Honolulu, -eno, a, e, i, (Hawai, US)	Lincon, Linqone, no, a, e, i, (Nebraska, US)
Indianapolis, Indianapolis, eno, a, e, I, (Indiana, US)	Lima, Lima, -eno, a, e, i, (Peru)
Islamabade, Islamabade, no, a, e, i, (Pakistane)	Lisbone, Lisboa, no, a, e, i, (Portugale)
Jackson, Jaksone, no, a, e, i, (Misيسي, US)	Little Rock, Litle Roke, no, a, e, i, (Arkansas, US)
Jakarta, Jakarta, no, a, e, i, (Indonesia)	Ljubljana, Liubliana, -eno, a, e, i, (Slovenia)
Jamestown, Jamesurbe, no, a, e, i, (Santi Helena)	Lobamba, Lobamba, -eno, a, e, i, (Eswatini)
Jefferson City, Citate de Jefersone, no, a, e, i, (Misuri, US)	Lome, Lome, no, a, e, i, (Toge)
Jerusalem, Jerusaleme, no, a, e, i, (Israele)	London, Londone, no, a, e, I, (Unade Reyilande)
Juba, Juba, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Sudane)	Los Angeles, Los Angeles, -no, no, a, e, i, (Unade States de Amerika)
Juneau, Juno, -eno, a, e, i, (Alaska, US)	Luanda, Luanda, no, a, e, i, (Angola)
Kabul, Kabule, no, a, e, i, (Afganistane)	Lusaka, Lusaka, no, a, e, i, (Zambia)
Kampala, Kampala, no, a, e, i, (Uganda)	Lyon, Lione, no, a, e, i, (France)
Kathmandu, Katmandu, no, a, e, i, (Nepale)	Luxenburge, Luxenburge, no, a, e, i, (Luxenburge)
Khartum, Kartune, no, a, e, i, (Sudane)	Madison, Madisone, no, a, e, i, (Wiskonsine, US)
Kigali, Kigali, no, a, e, i, (Rwanda)	Madride, no, a, e, i, (Espania)
King Edward Point, Punte Reyo Eduardo, -ano, a, e, I, (Sudi Georgia ed Insules del Sudi)	Majuro, Majure, no, a, e, i, (Insulas Marshalie)
Kingstone, Kingstone, no, a, e, i, (Jamaiqa)	Milan, Milano, -eno, a, e, i, (Italia)
Kingstone, Kingstone, no, a, e, I, (San Vicente ed Grenadines)	Malabo, Malabe, no, a, e, i, (Equatori Ginea)
Kuala Lumpur, Kuala Lumpure, no, a, e, i, (Malaysia)	Managua, Managua, -eno, a, e, i, (Niqaragua)

Manama, Manama, -eno, a, e, i, (Baraine)	Nize, Nize, no, a, e, i, (France)
Manila, Manila, -eno, a, e, i, (Filipines)	Noumea, Numea, no, a, e, i, (Novi Qaledonia)
Maputo, Mapute, no, a, e, i, (Mozambique)	Nuremberg, Nuremberge, no, a, e, i, (Germania)
Marienhamne, Marienhamne, no, a, e, i, (Alande)	Nur-Sultan, Nur-Sultane, no, a, e, I, (Kazakstane)
Marigot, Marigote, no, a, e, i, (San Martine)	Nuuk, Nuuke, no, a, e, I, (Groenlandia)
Maseru, Maseru, no, a, e, i, (Lesote)	Odessa, Odesa, ano, a, e, i, (Ukrayina)
Mata Utu, Mata Utu, no, a, e, i, (Walis ed Futuna)	Oklahoma City, Citate de Oklahoma, no, a, e, i, (Oklahoma, US)
Mexico, Mehiko, -ano, a, e, i, (Mehiko)	Olympia, Olimpia, no, a, e, i, (Washington, US)
Minsk, Minske, no, a, e, i, (Bielorusia)	Oranjestad, Oranjestade, no, a, e, i, (Aruba)
Mogadishu, Mogadishu, no, a, e, i, (Somalia)	Oslo, Osle, no, a, e, i, (Norge)
Monaco, Monako, -eno, a, e, i, (Monako)	Ottawa, Otawa, no, a, e, i, (Qanada)
Montgomery, Montgomeri, no, a, e, i, (Alabama, US)	Ougaduogou, Ogadugu, -ino, a, e, i, (Burkina Faso)
Montpelier, Montpeliere, no, a, e, i, (Vermonte, US)	Pago Pago, Pago Pago, -eno, a, e, i, (Ameriqi Samoa)
Monrovia, Monrovia, no, a, e, i, (Liberia)	Palikire, Palikire, no, a, e, i, (Miqronesia)
Montevideo, Montevideo, -ano, a, e, i, (Uruguai)	Panama City, Citate de Panama, -eno, a, e, i, (Panama)
Moroni, Moroni, no, a, e, i, (Qomoros)	Papeete, Papete, no, a, e, i, (Franceni Polinesia)
Moskow, Mosku, no, a, e, i, (Rusia)	Paramaribo, Paramaribe, no, a, e, i, (Suriname)
Munich, Muniche, no, a, e, i, (Germania)	Paris, Parisi, no, a, e, i, (France)
Muscat, Musqate, no, a, e, i, (Omane)	Philipsburg, Filipiburge, no, a, e, I, (San Martine)
Naples, Napoli, no, a, e, i, (Italia)	Phnom Penh, Ponom Pene, no, a, e, i, (Kamboya)
Nairobi, Nairobi, no, a, e, i, (Kenia)	Pierre, Pierre, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Dakota US)
Nassau, Nasau, no, a, e, i, (Bahamas)	Phoenix, Fenixe, no, a, e, i, (Arizona, US)
Naypyidaw, Naipidau, no, a, e, i, (Mianmare)	Port Louis, Porte Luise, no, a, e, I, (Mauricie)
N'Djamena, Endjamena, no, a, e, i, (Chade)	Port Moresby, Porte Moresbi, no, a, e, I, (Papua Novi Ginea)
New Dheli, Novi Deli, no, a, e, i, (India)	Port Spain, Porte Espania, no, a, e, i, (Trinidad ed Tobage)
New York, Novi Yorke, no, a, e, I, (Unade States de Ameriqi)	Port Vila, Porte Vile, no, a, e, i, (Vanuatu)
Ngerulmud, Negerulmude, no, a, e, i, (Palau)	Port-au-Prince, Porte Prince, no, a, e, i, (Haiti)
Niamey, Niameye, no, a, e, i, (Nigeria),	Porto Novo, Porte Novi, no, a, e, i, (Benine)
Nicosia, Niqosia, no, a, e, i, (Qipre)	Prague, Praga, no, a, e, i, (Republike Cheski)
Nimegen, Nimega, no, a, e, i, (Nederlande)	

Praia, Praia, no, a, e, i, (Qape Verdi)	Seul, Seule, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Korea)
Pristina, Pristina, no, a, e, i, (Kosovo)	Singapore, Singapore, no, a, e, i, (Singapore)
Providence, Providence, no, a, e, i, (Insule Rode, US)	Skopje, Skopie, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Macedonia)
Quito, Qito, -eno, a, e, i, (Equadore)	Sofia, Sofia, no, a, e, i, (Bulgaria)
Raleigh, Raleige, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Qarolina, US)	South Tarawa, Sudi Tarawa, no, a, e, i, (Kiribati)
Reykjavik, Reikiavike, no, a, e, i, (Islandia)	St. George, Santi George, no, a, e, i, (Grenada)
Riga, Riga, no, a, e, i, (Latvia)	St. Heller, Santi Helere, no, a, e, i, (Jersi)
Riyadh, Riyade, no, a, e, i, (Saudi Arabia)	St. John's, Santi Joane, no, a, e, i, (Antigua ed Bermuda)
Road Town, Rode Tawne, no, a, e, i, (Insules Virgines)	St. Peter Port, Porte Santi Petro, -eno, a, e, i, (Guernsi)
Roma, Roma, no, a, e, i, (Italia)	St. Pierre, Santi Petro, -eno, a, e, i, (San Petro ed Miquelone)
Roseau, Roseu, no, a, e, i, (Dominica)	Stanley, Stanli, no, a, e, i, (Britishi Territore)
Rotterdam, Roterdame, no, a, e, i, (Nederlande)	Stepanekert, Stepanekerte, no, a, e, i, (Republique de Artsake)
Sacramento, Saqramento, -eno, a, e, i, (Qalifornia, US)	Sukhumi, Sukumi, no, a, e, i, (Abkazia)
Saipan, Saipane, no, a, e, i, (Insules Nordi Mariana)	Suva, Suva, no, a, e, i, (Fiji)
San Jose, San Jose, no, a, e, i, (Qosta Rika)	Taipei, Taipei, no, a, e, i, (Taiwane)
San Juan, San Juane, no, a, e, i, (Puerto Riqo)	Tallin, Taline, no, a, e, i, (Estonia)
San Marino, San Marino, -eno, a, e, i, (San Marino)	Tashkent, Tashkente, no, a, e, i, (Uzbekistane)
San Salvador, San Salvatore, no, a, e, i, (San Salvatore)	Tbilisi, Tbilisi, no, a, e, i, (Georgia)
San Francisco, San Francisqo, -ano, a, e, i, (Unade States de Ameriq)	Tegulcigalpa, Tegulcigalpa, -eno, a, e, i, (Hondures)
Santa Fe, Santa Fe, no, a, e, i, (Novi Mexiqo, US)	Tehran, Terane, no, a, e, i, (Irane)
Santiago, Santiago, -eno, a, e, i, (Chile)	Thimphu, Timfu, no, a, e, i, (Butane)
Valparaiso, Valparaiso, -eno, (Chile)	Tirana, Tirana, no, a, e, i, (Albania)
Salem, Saleme, no, a, e, i, (Oregone, US)	Tiraspol, Tiraspole, no, a, e, i, (Transnistria)
Salt Lake City, Citate de Sali Lage, no, a, e, i, (Iuta, US)	Tokio, Tokio, -eno, a, e, i, (Japone)
Santo Domingo, Santo Domingo, -eno, a, e, i, (Republique Dominiquani)	Topeka, Topeka, no, a, e, i, (Kansas, US)
Saint Petersburg, Santi Petersburge, no, a, e, i, (Rusia)	Turin, Torino, -eno, a, e, i, (Italia)
Sao Tome, San Tome, no, a, e, i, (San Tome ed Principe)	Torshavn, Torshavne, no, a, e, i, (Insules Faroe)
Sarajevo, Sarajevo, -eno, a, e, i, (Bosnia ed Herzegovina)	Tripoli, Tripoli, no, a, e, i, (Libia)
	Tskhinvali, Tinali, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Osetia)
	Ulaanbaatar, Ulanbatore, no, a, e, i, (Mongolia)

Vaduz, Vaduze, no, a, e, i, (Liqtenstaine)	Adela
Valencia, Valencia, no, a, e, i, (Espania)	Adriana, o
Valleta, Valeta, no, a, e, i, (Malta)	Agata
El Valley, Il Valie, no, a, e, i, (Anguila)	Alexandro, a
Vatican City, Citate del Vatiqano, -eno, a, e, i, (Vatiqano)	Antonio, a
Versailles, Versailles, -no, a, e, i, (France)	Amelia
Victoria, Viqtoría, no, a, e, i, (Seicheles)	Amiqa
Vienna, Viena, no, a, e, i, (Austria)	Aminda
Vientiane, Vientiane, no, a, e, i, (Laos)	Ariana, o
Vilnius, Vilniuse, no, a, e, i, (Lituania)	Arturo
Warsaw, Varsovia, no, a, e, i, (Polonia)	Augusto
Washington, Washingtone, no, a, e, i, (Unade States)	Bartolomeo
Wellington, Welington, no, a, e, i, (Novi Zalandia)	Beatriz
Willemstad, Wilemstade, no, a, e, i, (Quracao),	Benediqto, a
Windhoek, Windhoeke, no, a, e, i, (Namibia)	Benjamino
Yaundee, Yaundi, no, a, e, i, (Qamerun)	Brava
Yaren, Yarene, no, a, e, i, (Nauru)	Brigita
Yerevane, Yerevane, no, a, e, i, (Armenia)	Bruno
Zagreb, Zagrebe, no, a, e, i, (Qroacia)	Charlota
Zurich, Zuriche, no, a, e, i, (Germania)	Qarlota

Esperante Names

Traditionally, all Esperanto names end in -o, but many women disagree with that and use names ending in -a instead. There are also some names native to Esperanto, not merely versions of other names [11]. In Esperante these issues are much easier to solve because it has a definite female gender and contains a variety of alphabetic letters that are more compatible with different occidental languages.

The following is an alphabetic list of common names in Esperante.

Adamo

Cecilia, o
Cesaro
Celestina, o
Chiela
Cintia
Cirilo, a
Dafnea
Daniela, o
Davido
Desirinda

Dimitro	Qarlo, a
Dorotea, o	Qatarina
Eduardo, a	Qatida
Eleonora	Qlaudio, a
Elisabeta	Qonstancia
Emilia,	Qordelia
Esperanta	Qornelio, a
Faira	Qristina, o
Francisqa, o	Laura
Freja	Lidia
Gaja	Lino, a
Georjina	Lucia, o
Georjio	Ludoviko, a
Glorinda	Luxa
Halina	Maraja
Helena	Margarita
Heloiza	María, o
Henrriqeta	Merita
Henrriqo	Miela
Horacio	Miqelo, a
Irina	Niqolao
Irisa	Orabela
Johana, o	Paula,,o
Jolanda	Penelope
Josefo, a	Petra, o
Judita	Pipra
Julia, o	Polonio, a
Julita	Rachela
Juvela	Rafaelo, a
Qandaja	Rava

Rebeqa	Teresa
Roberto, a	Tondra
Rosabela	Valeria, o
Rubena	Valora
Safira	Venka
Sprita	Veroniqa
Valora	Vespera
Stela	Viqtoria
Stelara	Vilhelmo, a
Susana	Violeta
Teodoro, a	Zakario, a

Vocabulary in Esperante

In Esperante words should be simple, clear and euphonic, and their orthography should eliminate capricious and unnecessary terms such as using **Z** instead of **S** in words that in their original spelling use **S**. For example, roze instead of rose, prezidento instead of presidento, sezono instead of sesone, akuo instead of aque, trankuileco instead of tranquilece, nazo instead of nase, deziro instead of desire, Azio instead of Asia.

Days of the week (Il tages de il semaine)

Dimanche, Sunday	Marze, Mars
Lunde, Monday	Aprile, April
Marde, Tuesday	Maye, May
Merqrede, Wednesday	Junie, June
Jaude, Thursday	Julie, July
Vendrede, Friday	Auguste, August
Sabate, Saturday	Septembre, September
	Oqtobre, October
	Novembre, November
	Decembre, December

Months (Monates)

Januare, January
Februare, February

The day (il tage)

Il matene, the morning

Il tagemeze, the midday

Meridiane, meridian

Antemeridiane, antemeridian (a.m.)

Il posttagemeze, the afternoon

Postmeridiane, postmeridian (p.m.)

Il vespere, the evening

Il noqte, the night

Il noqtomeze, the midnight

The seasons (Il sesones)

Il printempe, spring

Il somere, the summer

Il autune, the autumn

Il vintre, the winter

The elements (il elements)

Il faire, the fire

Il aque, the water

Il terre, the earth

Il aere, the air

Tempe (Time)

Monate, month

Monatidue, half month

Quincene, fortnight

Semaine, week

Hodie, today

Morge, morning

Sequnde, second

Minute, minute

Tage, day

Hiere, yesterday

Antehiere, day before yesterday

Postmorge, day after tomorrow

Bodyparts (Qorpipartes)

Qape (Head)

Barbe, beard

Brove, eyebrow

Bushe, mouth

Dentiqarnes, gums

Dente, tooth

Dorse, dorse

Frunte, forehead

Gorge, throat

Harare, head of hair

Hare, hair

Irise, iris

Lange, tongue

Lifare, mustache

Lipe, lip

Maxele, maxilla

Mentone, *chin*

Nase, nose

Nastrue, nostrue

Oqulhare, eyelid

Oqule, eye

Orele, ear

Palpebres, eyelids,

Pupile, pupil

Qole, neck

Tempore, temple

Visaje, face

Vanges, cheeks

Visaje, face

Qorpe (body)

Axile, axilla

Boniqe, wrist

Brakes, arms

Bruste, chest

Diqifingre, thumb

Fingre, finger

Flanqe, flank

Genuine, knee

Gorge, throat

Haute, skin

Qubute, elbow

Qalqane, heel

Qarpe, carp, wrist

Qole, neck

Qoxe, hip

Qrure, leg

Manes, hands

Unges, nails

Qures, legs

Genuine, knee

Tibiqarnes, calves

Femures, thighs

Maleole, ankle

Piedes, feet

Qalqane, heel

Piedifingres, toes

Ventre, belly

Qoxe, hip

Flanqe, flank

Mame, breast

Ripe, rib

Ostes, bones

Memberes, members

Haute, skin

Qutise, skin

Qarne, meat

Sange, blood

Maniplate, palm

Piediplate, sole

Axile, axilla

Nerve, nerve

Arterie, artery

Quore, heart

Artiqes, joints

Hepate, liver

Stomaqe, stomach

Talie, waist

Shultres, shoulders

Musqole, muscle

Torse, trunk

Beke, beak, bill

Flugile, wing

Voste, tail

Cele, cell

Gene, gene

Anatomi Nomes (Anatomic names)

Qape, head

Barbe, beard

Brove, eyebrow

Bushe, mouth

Dente, tooth

Frunte, forehead

Harare, head of hair

Hare, hair

Irise, iris

Lange, tongue

Bigote, moustache

Lipe, lip

Mentone,

Nase, nose

Nastrue, nostril

Oquihare, eyelids

Oqule, eye

Orele, ear

Palpebre, palpre

Pupile, pupil

Vange, cheek

Visage, face

Qorpe (body)

Axile, axile

Braqe, arm

Fingre, finger

Genue, knee

Gorge, throat

Haute, skin

Maleole, ankle

Mame, breast

Maniartiqe, wrist

Mane, hand

Nuqe, nape, back of the head

Penise, pene

Piede, foot

Pugne, fist

Qalqane, heel

Qoxe, hip

Qole, neck

Qrure, leg

Qubute, elbow

Shultre,

Talie, waist

Umbiliqe,

Unge, nail

Vagine, vagina

Ventre, belly, abdomen

Interni organes (internal organs)

Arterie, artery

Cerebele, cerebellum

Cerbe, brain

Esofage, esofagus

Ganglie, lymphatic gland

Ganglione, nervous gland

Hepate, liver

Intestine, intestine

Quore, heart

Maxile, jawbone

Musqole, muscle

Nerve, nerve

Oste, bone

Pancreate, pancreas

Pulme, lung

Rene, kidney

Spine, spine

Traquee, trachea

Veine, vein

Vesiqe, vesicle

Vestos de home (Manclothes)

Vestos, clothes

Chemise, shirt

qalzone, underpants, briefs

Subveste, underwear

Strumpetes, socks

Pantalone, pants

Botes, boots

Qravate, necktie

Veshte, vest

Gantes, gloves

Chapele, hat

Bastone, cane, walking stick

Nasituke, handkerchief

Oqulovitres, eyeglasses

Litaje, bedding

Tolaje, linen

Shues, shoes

Strumpes, socks

Mantele, cape

Butones, buttons

Pantufles, slippers

Chape, cap

Jake, jacket

Palte, coat

Vestes de muliera (Woman clothes)

Kostume, dress, clothes

Chapele, hat

Manisaqete, handbag

Valize, traveling bag, suitcase

Jupe, skirt

Strumpete, sockets

Robe, robe

Qoliringe, collar

Zone, belt

Poshe, pocket

Rubande, ribbon

Bracelete, bracelet

Ringe, ring

Juveles, jewels

Suniombrele, parasol

Pluviombrele, umbrella

Parentes (Relatives)

Avo, grandfather

Ava, grandmother

Praavo, great grandfather

Praava, great grandmother

Patro, father

Matra, mother

Filio, son

Filia, daughter

Nepo, grand son

Nepa, grand daughter

Pranepo, great grand son

Pranepa, great grand daughter

Frato, brother

Frata, sister

Tio, uncle

Tia, aunt

Quzo, cousin

Nevo, nephew

Neva, niece

Bofrato, brother-in-law

Bofrata, sister-in-law

Gefiles, children

Bopatro, father-in-law

Bomatra, mother-in-law

Gepatres, parents

Baptopatro, godfather

Baptomatra, godmother

Edzo, husband

Edza, wife

Edzige, marriage

Infano, child

Infana, child

Knabo, boy

Knaba, girl

Junulo, young man

Junula, young girl

Fraulo, single man

Fraula, single woman

Edzigade, married

Edzigi, nuptial

Viudo, widower

Viuda, widow

Homo, man

Muliera, woman

Sinioro, mister

Siniora, mistress

Orfo, orphan

Orfa, orfan

Manjes (Foods)

Matenimanje, breakfast

Pranze, lunch

Cene, dinner

Festene, feast, banquet

Patates, potatoes

Brasiqes, cabbage

Asparrages, asparagus

Artichokes, artichokes

Spinaqes, spinach

Faseoles, beans

Qarotes, carrots

Cicories, escaroles

Celerie, celery

Qardes, thistle

Olives, olives

Betes, beet

Nabes, turnips

Rapes, radish

Rize, rice

Salate, salad

Vermichele, noodles

Maqarrones, macaroni

Qreme, cream

Oves, eggs,

Fromaje, cheese

Fruqtes, fruits

Legumes, legumes

Kuke, cake

Suqeraje, candy, sweet

Dezerte, desert

Bisquites, biscuits

Sale, salt

Sauce, sauce

Ciname, cinnamon

Butere, butter

Safrene, saffron

Spices, spices

Fruqtes (Fruits)

Migdales, almonds

Pomes, apples

Pomarrose, pomarrosa

Abriqotes, apricots

Aguaqate, avocado

Qantalupe, cantaloupe

Bananes, bananas

Berre, berry

Rubuse, blackberry

Nigri ribe, blackcurrant

Mirteles, blueberries

Qarambole, carambola

Cherize, cherry

Qastanies, chesnuts

Qoqose, coconut

Oxikoke, cranberry

Anone, custard apple
Dates, dates
Daqtiles, dates
Fige, fig
Guanabane, soursop
Guame, guama
Guayabe, guava
Papaye, papaya
Papayuele, small papaya from cold climates
Zapote, sapota
Tomate, tomato
Grose, gooseberry
Pampelmuse, grapefruit
Viniberres, grapes
Aveles, hazelnuts
Jaque, jackfruit
Jujube, jujube
Kiwe, kiwe
Kumquate, kumquat
Limone, lemon,
Citrone, lemon
Lime, lime
Lanimespile, loquat
Liche, lychee
Mandarine, mandarin
Mange, mango
Mangostine, mangosteen
Melone, melon
Neqtarine, nectarine
Oranje, orange

Pasifruqte, passion fruit
Persike, peach
Pire, pear
Persimone, persimmon
Fisalide, physalis
Ananase, pineapple
Pitaye, pitaya
Prune, plum
Grenade, pomgranate
Granadilie, passiflora granadilla
Cidonie, quince
Rambutane, rambutan
Frambes, raspberries
Ruji ribe, red currant
Sapodilie, sapodilla
Fragas, strawberries
Aquimelone, watermelon

Mebles ed utiles (Furniture and utensils)

Table, table
Seje, seat
Apoyiseje, armchair
Qanape, sofa
Tapishe, rug
Drapiqovrile, small rug, mat
Plankitapile, carpet, rug
Qurtenes, curtains
Piane, piano
Specule, mirrow

Papelere, wastebasket

Lampe, lamp

Qandelinge, candle

Petrorilampe, oil lamp

Qomode, bureau, chest of drawers

Qandele, candle

Pentrajese, paintings

Tondile, scissors

Manilaveje, sink, washbowl

Manivishile, towel

Sape, soap

Qombile, comb

Brosile, brush

Lite, bed

Matrace, mattress

Kusene, pillow

Litituke, bed sheet

Litiqovrile, bedspread, quilt

Horiloje, clock

Balaile, broom

Domipartes (House parts)

Terraze, terrace

Chambre, room

Alcove, bedroom

Balqone, balcon

Kele, wine cellar, grocery store

Dome, house

qampidome, country house

qastele, castle

Base, base, foundation

Qorte, farmyard, corral, pen

Stale, stable

Serure, lock

Qorridore, corridor, hallway

Kuireje, kitchen

Neceseje, bathroom

Shtupare, stairs

Shtupes, steps

Qabinete, cabinet

Galerie, galerie

Kokineje, chicken coop, henhouse

Grote, grotto

Forme, oven

Gardene, garden

Libreje, library

Mure, wall

Porde, door

Etaje, floor

Pute, well

Qolombeje, dovecot

Qorte, court

Salone, salon

Shloste, key

Profesies (Professions)

Agrikulturisto, farmer

Aqtoro, actor

Artisto, artist	Fotografisto, photographer
Arquiteqto, architect	Buchisto, butcher
Qosmonauto, astronaut	Viandivendisto, butcher
Estro, leader	Bakisto, baker
Kuiristo, cook	Trinkimastro, bar tender
Jujisto, judge,	Fruktivendisto, fruit seller
Seqretario, secretary	Servisto, waiter
Dancisto, dancer	Frizisto, hairdresser
Doqtoro, doctor	Leteristo, mailman
Quracisto, doctor	Gardisto, guard
Profesoro, professor	Panifaristo, baker
Instruisto, teacher	Kukifaristo, pastryman
Lernanto, student	Vaqero, cowboy
Ingeniero, engineer	Infantista, nanny
Advoqato, lawyer, attorney	Weldisto, welder
Musiqisto, musician	Botisto, shoemaker, cobbler
Flegisto, nurse	Alqemisto, alchemist
Enfermero, nurse	Arqeologo, archeologist
Kelnero, waiter	Astronomo, astronomer
Laboristo, worker	Atleto, athlete
Verkisto, writer	Meqanisto, mechanic
Soldato, soldier	Qasisto, teller
Jurnalisto, journalist	Razisto, barber
Pentristo, painter	Episqopo, bishop
Piloto, pilot	Chefiepisqopo, archbishop
Fairibrigadano, fireman, firefighter	Tailoro, taylor
Shoforo, driver	Chapelisto, hat-maker
Qantisto, singer	Papervendisto, paperman
Policano, policeman	Aqrobisto, acrobat
Poliqisto, politician	Sterwarda, stewardess

Presisto, printer

Librivendisto, bookseller

Bindisto, bookbinder

Masonisto, bricklayer, mason

Gardenisto, gardener

Nutritionist, nutricionisto

Horilojisto, watchmaker, clockmaker

Argentisto, silvermaker

Juvelisto, jeweler

Farmacisto, pharmacist

Fabricisto, manufacturer

Gantifaristo, glovemaker

Texisto, weaver

Barelisto, caskmaker

Poeto, poet

Litografisto, lithographist

Disegnisto, designer

Qomercisto, merchant, dealer

Qliento, customer, client

Eqonomie, economy

Firme, firm, house, business firm

Enspese, income

Aseque, insure

Interese, interest

Taske, task, job, chore

Perde, loss

Bazare, market, marketplace

Posedanto, owner, possessor

Qoste, price, cost, toll

Reste, remainder, rest, balance

Qonqurranto, contender, competitor, rival

Vende, sale

Aqcie, share

Vendeje, shop, store

Impostige, tax, taxation, revenue

Qommerce, trade

Aferi vortes en Esperante (Esperante business words)

Mone, money

Faqtur, bill, account, invoice

Monibilete, note, bill, bank bill, banknote

Qapitale, capital

Depage, charge

Rate, rate

Cheke, check, bank check

Qontraqte, contract

Qonqurrence, competition

Diversi vortes (Miscellaneous words)

Forte, power, might

Frape, blow

Glite, slip, skid

Grupe, group

Halte, halt, stop

Ingenieriarte, engineering science, technology

Qaraqtere, character, quality

Qause, cause

Qomence, beginning

Qompare, comparison	Produqtade, production
Qondicie, condition	Programe, program
Qondute, conduct, demeanor	Propone, proposal
Qresqe, increase, growth	Raporte, report, study
Quracie, treatment	Reage, reaction
Qualite, quality	Reorde, record
Quietece, quiet, silence	Respondece, responsibility
Labore, work	Ridete, smiling grin
Liste, list	Ripose, ripose
Loqe, place	Ruze, trick
Difiqulte, difficulty	Salte, jump, leap
Marqe, mark	Change, change
Mesure, measure	Sane, health
Mode, vogue, style	Serenece, serenity, tranquility
Nombre, amount	Situacie, situation
Oferte, offer	Shoke, shock, daze
Oqase, case, event	Sone, sound, audio
Oqaze, chance, opportunity	Spece, kind, sort
Operacie, operation	Substitute, substitution
Pace, pease	Supre, top, summit, peak
Parte, part, portion	Surprise, surprise
Pause, pause, respite	Tendence, tendency
Pece, piece, slide	Treinade, training
Pene, effort, attempt, travail	Tuche, touch
Personece, personality	Tute, whole
Piedibate, kick, boot	Utile, reward
Plezure, pleasure	Visite, visit
Plige, increment, increase	Vole, volition, will
Pove, power, ability	
Producie, production	

Il citate (The city)

Quartale, neighborhood, district

Mures, walls

Pordes, doors

Turre, tower

Qonstruaje, building

Dome, house

Palace, palace

Pregeje, church

Eqllesia, church, church building

Qapelle, chapel

Qatedrale, cathedral

Qastele, castle

Cine, cinema, movie theater

Aerodrome, airport

Tombeje, cemetery

Orgene, organ (music)

Squlptaje, sculptures

Images, images

Dogane, customs

Banke, bank

Borse, stock market, stock exchange

Universitate, university

Jujeje, court, tribunal

Biblioteqe, library

Libreje, bookstore

Hospitale, hospital

Rifugeje, refuge

Qarcele, jail

Prisone, prison

Bucheje, slaughterhouse

Musee, museum

Teatre, theater

Hale, market

Superbazare, supermarket

Place, plaza

Parke, park

Strate, street

Fonte, fountain

Monumente, monument

Ponte, bridge

Qafitrinkeje, coffee shop

Farmacieje, pharmacy

Farmacie, pharmacy

Libreje, bookstore

Restorante, restaurant

Fabriqe, plant, factory

Animales (Animals)

Aseno, ass

Bestia, beste

Qamelo, camel

Cervo, deer

Damicervo, fallow deer

Jirafo, giraffe

Apro, wild boar

Lupo, Wolf

Leporo, rabbit

Koniklo, rabbit

Qastoro, castor

Tope, mole

Formiqe, ant, emmet

Urso, bear

Abele, bee

Birde, bird

Qolombe, pidgeon

Qornike, crow

Agle, eagle

Falqe, falcon

Gufo, eagle owl

Strige, owl

Pasere, swallow

Koke, chicken

Qato, cat

Bova, cow

Bovo, ox

Hundo, dog

Elefanto, elephant

Fishe, fish

Mushe, fly

Qapro, goat

Qaprito, small goat

Porqo, pig, hog

Chevalo, horse

Mule, mule

Inseqte, insect

Leono, lion

Tigro, tiger

Pantero, panter

Simio, monkey

Shafo, sheep

Erinaco, hedgehog

Serpente, snake, serpent

Birdes (Birds)

Alaude, lark, skylark

Agle, eagle

Strute, ostrich

Falke, falcon

Vulture, vulture

Anase, duck

Struge, owl

Skolope, woodcock

Ciqonie, stork

Qorve, crow

Qoturne, quail

Qanarie, canary

Alaude, lark

Qaqatue, cockatoo

Papagaye, parrot

Lore, parrot

Guaqamaye, macaw, Amazon parrot

Periqe, parroket

Qornike, crow

Fasane, pheasant

Grue, crain

Koko, rooster

Koka, hen

Kukole, coccoo

Ansere, swan

Pasere, sparrow

Hirunde, swallow

Kardele, European goldfinch

Merle, blackbird

Vesperte, bat

Meleagre, peacock

Pave, turkey

Qolombe, pigeon, dove

Qolombite, young pigeon

Ansere, duck

Kokite, chick

Perdriqe, partidge

Fringe, finch

Naintingale, nightingale

Turte, turtledove

Pige, magpie

Qualites (Qualities)

Amore, love

Amiqece, friendship

Propi amore, self-esteem

Apatie, apathy

Avarice, avarice

Bonece, goodness

Qalumnie, calumny

Qaprice, caprice

Qaraqtere, character

Disguste, disgust

Qolere, anger, rage

Qompate, compassion

Qonduqte, conduct

Confide, confidence

Egoisme, egoism

Eloquence, eloquence

Enue, boredom

Entusiasme, enthusiasm

Envie, envy

Egalece, equity

Qlerece, erudition

Espere, hope

Spritece, witty

Estime, estimation

Stude, study

Fide, faith

Gajece, happiness

Odie, hate

Honore, honor

Honte, shame

Boni humore, good humor

Mali humore, bad humor

Idee, idea

Jalusece, jealousy

Goje, joy

Qovardece, Cowardice

Liberece, liberty

Manie, mania

Melanqolie, melancholie

Memore, memory
Mensoge, lye
Modestece, modesty
Fierece,
Forgece,
Dankece, gratitude
Pente, repentant
Sajece, wisdom
Zorge, care
Desire, desire
Tranquilece, tranquility
Vere, truth
Vole, will

Cardinali numeres (Cardinal numbers)

Unu, one, 1
Du, two, 2
Tri, three, 3
Quar, four, 4
Quin, five, 5
Ses, six, 6
Sep, seven, 7
Ok, eight, 8
Nau, nine, 9
Dek, ten, 10
Dekunu, eleven, 11
Dekdu, twelve, 12
Dektri, thirteen, 13
Dekquar, fourteen, 14

Dekquin, fifteen, 15
Dekses, sixteen, 16
Deksep, seventeen, 17
Dekok, eighteen, 18
Deknau, nineteen, 19
Dudek, twenty, 20
Dudek unu, twenty-one, 21
Dudek du, twenty-two, 22
Dudek tri, twenty-three, 23
Dudek quar, twenty-four, 24
Dudek quin, twenty-five, 25
Dudek ses, twenty-six, 26
Dudek sep, twenty-six, 27
Dudek ok, twenty-eight, 28
Dudek nau, twenty-nine, 29
Tridek, thirty, 30
Quardek, forty, 40
Quindek, fifty, 50
Sesdek, sixty, 60
Sepdek, seventy, 70
Okdek, eighty, 80
Naudek, ninety, 90
Unu cent, one hundred, 100
Du cent, two hundred, 200
Tri cent, three hundred, 300
Tricent dek, three hundred ten, 310
Unu mil, one thousand, 1000
Du mil, two thousand, 2000
Cent mil, one hundred thousand, 100.000
Unu milion, one million (1.000.000) *

Unu miliard, one billion (1.000.000.000) *

Unu bilion, one trillion (1.000.000.000. 000)*

*Long scale

Ordinali numeres (Ordinal numbers)

Unui, first

Dui, second

Trii, third

Quari, forth

Quini, fifth

Sesi, sixth

Sepi, seventh

Oki, eighth

Nau, ninth

Deki, tenth

Dekunui, eleventh

Dekdui, twelfth

Dektri, thirteenth

Dekquari, fourteenth

Dekquini, fifteenth

Deksesi, sixteenth

Deksepi, seventeenth

Dekoki, eighteenth

Deknau, nineteenth

Dudeki, twentieth

Dudek unui, twenty first

Dudek dui, twenty second

Dudek trii, twenty third

Trideki, thirtieth

Quardeki, fortieth

Quindeki, fiftieth

Sesdeki, sixtieth

Sepdeki, seventieth

Okdeki, eightieth

Naudeki, ninetieth

Unu centi, one hundredth

Unu mili, one thousandth

Unu milioni, one millionth

Unu miliardi, one billionth

Unu bilioni, one trillionth

Gugli, googleth

Lasti, last

Fraqcies en Esperante (Fractions in Esperante)

In the original Esperanto the fractions are expressed using the termination **-ono** but in Esperante we use the termination **-e** which is simpler and signifies that it is a noun representing the piece of a pie.

Unu due, one half, $\frac{1}{2}$

Unu trie, one third, $\frac{1}{3}$

Du tries, two thirds, $\frac{2}{3}$

Unu quare, one fourth, $\frac{1}{4}$

tri quares, three fourths, $\frac{3}{4}$

Unu quine, one fifth, $\frac{1}{5}$

Du quines, two fifths, $\frac{2}{5}$

Unu sese, one sixth, $\frac{1}{6}$

Quin seses, five sixths, $\frac{5}{6}$

Du sepes, two sevenths, $\frac{2}{7}$

Tri sepes, three sevenths, $\frac{3}{7}$

tri okes, three eighteenthths, 3/8
quin okes, five eighteenthths, 5/8
Quar naues, four ninthths, 4/9
Ok naues, eighth ninthths, 8/9
Tri dekes, three tenthths, 3/10
Nau dekes, nine tenthths, 9/10
Du dekunes, two elevethths, 2/11
Ses dekunes, six elevenhths, 6/11
Unu dekdues, one twelfthth, 1/12
Dekunu dekdues, eleven twelfthths, 11/12
Du dektries, two thirteenthths, 2/13
Ok dektries, eighth thirteenthths, 8/13
Tri dekquaires, three fourteenthths, 3/14
Sep dekquaires, seven fourteenthths, 7/14
Quar dekquines, four fifteenthths, 4/15
Dektri dekquines, thirteen fifteenthths, 13/15
Quin, deksestes, five sixteenthths, 5/16
Dekquar deksestes, fourteen sixteenthths, 14/16
Dekunu deksestes, eleven seventeenthths, 11/17
Quar deksestes, four seventeenthths, 4/17
Sep dekokos, seven eighteenthths, 7/18
Deksep dekokos, seventeen eighteenthths, 17/18
Unu deknauos, one nineteenthth, 1/19
Dekdue deknauos, twelve nineteenthths, 12/19

Numeral nouns

In Esperante, nouns can be formed from the cardinals by addition of the ending **-ene**.

Examples: Dekduene, a dozen. Dekquinene, a quincene. Dudekene, a score. Dekene, a

ten, half a score. Centene, a hundred. Unuene, a unit. Duene, a duo. Triene, a trio. Quarene, a quartete. Quinene, a quintete. Seseme, a sextete. Quardekeme, quarentene.

Multipli quantitates (Multiple quantities)

Pare, par
dozene, dozen
Duedozene, half a dozen
quincene, quincene
Quindekes, fifties
Sesdekes, sixties
Sepdekes, seventies
Cente, one cent
Mile, one thousand
Duoble, double
Trioble, triple
Quaroble, quadruple
Quinoble, quintuple
Sesoble, sextuple
Sepoble, septuple
Okoble, octuple
Nauoble, nonuple
Dekoble, decuple
Centoble, centuple
Unufoie, once
Dufoie, twice
Trifoie, trice
Quarfoies, four times
Dekfoies, ten times
Centfoies, one hundred times

Milfoies, one thousand times

Duope, two and two

Trioep, three and three

Quarope, four and four

Dekope, ten and ten

Dudekope, twenty and twenty

Centope, hundred and hundred

Po ok dolares, at eight dollars

Po dekquin peses, at fifteen pesos

Po unu cent eures, at one hundred euros

Decimi numeres (Decimal numbers)

Quardek ponte tri, forty point three, 40.3

Quindek ponte du, fifty point two, 50.2

Dudek ponte zere nau, twenty point zero nine, 20.9

Zere ponte zere tri, zero point zero three, 0.03

Zere ponte tri, zero point three, 0.3

Telling time in Esperante

In Esperante there is one standard way to tell the time. The numbers within parentheses denote the military style times.

Qe hore estas? What time is it?

Estas il unu. It is one o'clock (01:00)

Estas il du. It is two o'clock (02:00)

Estas il unu ed quin. It is one o'clock and five minutes (1:05)

Estas il du ed dek. It is two and ten minutes (02:10)

Estas il tri ed dekquin. It is three and fifteen minutes (03:15)

Estas il tri ed dudek. It is three and twenty minutes (03:20)

Estas il quar. It is four o'clock (04:00)

Estas il quar ed tridek ok. It is four and thirty-eight minutes (04:38)

Estas il quin ed quindek quin. It is five and fifty-five minutes (05:55)

Estas il ses ed tridek tri. It is six and thirty-three minutes (06:33)

Estas dekdu ed dekunu. It is twelve and eleven minutes (12:11)

Estas il dektri ed zere. It is thirteen and zero minutes (13:00)

Estas il dekquar ed dek. It is 14 fourteen and ten minutes (14:10)

Estas noktimeze. It is midnight (24:00)

Estas tagimeze. It is midday (12:00)

En il matene. In the morning

En il posttagimeze. In the afternoon

En il vespere. In the evening

Fraseologie (Phraseology)

Bonvenue! Welcome!

Boni matene! Good morning!

Boni vespere! Good evening!

Boni noqte! Good night!

Qome vi fartas? How are you?

Qome vi sanas? How are you?

Bone, Danke! Well, thank you!

Ed vi? And you?

Bone. Good.

Bonvolu sidije. Seat down please.

Longi tempe mi ne vidis vin.

Qe vi desiras? What do you want?

Qome vi nomijas? What is your name?

Mi nomijas Petro.

Mii nome isas Petro.

Agrabli reqontare vin. Pleased to meet you.

Qe vi volas? What do you want?

Mi volas achetare queste. I want to buy this.

Mi volas vendare questi libre. I want to sell this book

Estas un plezure reqontare vin. I am pleased to meet you.

Danke, Thank you.

Mi tre manqis vin. I missed you so much.

Qe novi? What's new.

Nenie, Nothing much.

Mi ne havas mone. I do not have money.

Quante mi shuldas al vi. How much I owe you.

Qe queste signifas? What does it mean?

Qome one diras? How do you say?

Aude min. Listen to me.

Mi atendas vin. I am waiting for you.

Vi zorgu. Be careful.

Rigarde! Look!

Asking for help and directions

Mi perdijs, I'm lost

Esqe mi povas helpare vin? Can I help you?

Pardone! Excuse me (to ask for something).

Pardone! Excuse me (to pass by).

Ire reqte! Poste ire dextre! Go straight, then turn right!

Mi serchas al John. I am looking for John.

Bonvole atende! One moment please.

Vene qun me. Come with me.

Quante qostas este? How much is this?

Vene matenimanjare. Come for breakfast.

Vene pranzare. Come for lunch.

Vene cenare. Come for dinner.

Il vetere estas changande. The weather is changing.

Il ventege chesis. The storm is gone.

Pluvas. It is raining.

Estas pluvande. It is raining.

Estas tre varmi. It is too hot.

Estas tre fridi. It is too cold.

Estas humidi. It is humid.

Estas nebuli. It is foggy.

Estas suni. It is sunny.

Qome fartas via frata? How is your sister?

La estas enfermi. She is sick.

De donde vi venas? Where are you from.

Jis poste! See you later!

Jis revide! Goodbye!

Adie! Goodbye!

How to introduce yourself

Qome vi isas nomade? What is your name?

Qien vi isas? Who are you?

Mii nome isas Petro. My name is Petro

Qe vi volas? What do you want?

Qe vi desiras? What do you desire?

Esqe vi parolas Angliane? Do you speak English?

Un poke. Just a little.

Esqe vi parolas Esperante?

Mi parolas Esperante ed Angliane.

Mi qomprenas vin tre bone. I understand you very well.

Mi ausqultas vin atente. I hear you carefully.

Sinioro, Siniora, Fraula. Mr. Mrs. Miss.

Mi gojas qonatigare vin. Nice to know you.

Vi isas tre afabli. You are very kind.

De donde vi alvenas? Where are you from?

Mi venas de Unade States. I am from the United States.

Me isas amerikano. I am American.

Donde vi lojas? Where do you live?

Mi lojas in Unade States. I live in the United States.

Espania isas un tre beli lande. Spain is a wonderful country.

Qome gainas por il vive? What do you do for a living?

Mi isas traduqisto, I work as a translator.

Mi shatas il Esperante, I like Esperante.

Mi lernas Esperante dum unu monate. I am learning Esperante for one month.

Quante jares havas vi? How old are you?

Mi havas dudek jares. I am twenty years old.

Mi devas foriri. I have to go.

Mi revenas balde. I will be right back.

Tuti bone! Everything fine!

Bonichance! Good luck!

Je vii sane! Good health!

Toste! Cheers!

Boni vojaje! Good trip.

Felichi naskijitage! Happy birthday!

Felichi Novi Jare! Happy New Year!

Felichi Navidade! Merry Christmas!

Felichi Paske! Merry Easter!

Gratules! Congratulations!

Boni appetite! Enjoy your meal!

Mi volus visitare Espania. I would like to visit Spain.

Transdone de mi un salute al John. Say hi to John for me.

Sane! Bless you (when sneezing).

Boni dorme! Sweet dreams!

Ne estas un probleme. There is no problema.

Esqe vi povas repitare? Can you repeat it?

Esqe vi povus parolare pli lente? Can you speak slowly?

Bonvole scribe len qui. Please write it here.

Mi ne qomprenas. I do not understand.

Esqe vi qomprenas? Do you understand?

Mi ne scias. I do not know.

Mi ne havas un idee. I have no idea.

Parole Esperante qun mi. Speak to me in Esperante.

Qome ese nomijas in Esperante? What is that called in Esperante?

Qe isas queste? What is this?

Mi bezonas treinjare mii Esperante. I need to practice my Esperante.

Unu lingue nunke isas sufichi. One language is never enough.

Mi tre manqis vin. I missed you so much.

Qe estas novi? What is new?

Pardone! Excuse me!

Mi bederas! Sorry!

Mi petas. Please.

Danke. Thank you.

Dankege. Thank you so much.

Estas nade. Do not mention it.

Questi siniro pagos por tute. This gentleman will pay for everything.

Esqe vi volas dancare qun mi? Would you like to dance with me?

Mi manqas vin. I miss you.

Mi amas vin. I love you.

Resanije! Get well soon!

Lase min tranquili! Leave me alone!

Helpe! Help!

Halte! Chese! Stop!

Voke il police! Call the police!

En il hotele (In the hotel)

Qui estas un hotele qe havas boni exteraje! Here is a hotel that has a good appearance!

Esqe noses eniru? Should we enter?

Noses bezonas unu chambre por du. We need one room for two.

Quante tempe vi volas estare qui? For how long do you want to stay here?

Esqe il lites estas preti? Are the beds ready?

Jes siniro. Yes Sir.

Kelnero, vi memore qe noses intencas foriri je il sesi hore. Waiter, remember that we want to leave at six o'clock.

Mi zorgos vekare vin. I will take care of waking you up.

Quante noses shuldass al vi? How much we owe you?

Unu cent dolares. One hundred dollars.

Qome vi desiras ludare? How do you want to pay?

Esqe lo dormas? Is he sleeping?

Esqe vi matenimanjis? Di you have your breakfast?

Ne ankore. Not yet.

Qe vi manjas? What do you want for breakfast?

Qe vi trinkas tee or qafe? What do you drink, tea or coffee?

Mi preferas qafe. I prefer coffee.

Esqe vi shatas il laqte? Do you want milk?

Qome vi trovas il qafe? How do you find the coffee?

Esqe vi ne manjas butere? Don't you eat butter?

Ne siniore, danke. No sir, thank you.

Qe mi servos al vi? What do I serve you?

Esqe vi volas alge de sope? Do you want some soup?

Danke, alporte min alge de bove. Please bring me some meat.

Esqe vi volas len multe or poqe kuirade? Do you want it well done or light done?

Tre kuirade. Well done.

Nun mi donos al vi un pece da questi kuke. Now, I will give you a piece of this cake.

Pli bone mi prenos un pece da questi pudinge. Instead bring me a piece of this pudding.

Vi manju el ambe. You should try both.

Pardone min, sed mi havis sufiche. Excuse me, but I had enough.

Vi manjas nade. You eat nothing.

Jes, mi manjas tre bone. Yes, I eat very good.

Done al mi, nur il due da queste. Give me half of this only.

Esqe vi havas soife? Are you thirsty?

Esqe vi estas soifi? Are you thirsty?

Jes, mi estas soifi.

Qe vi volas trinkare? What do you want to drink?

Mi trinkos un glase da biere. I will drink a glass of beer.

Trinke un glase da vine. Drink a glass of wine.

Esqe vi volas alge da bove rostade? Do you want some roasted beef?

Tre poke. Not too much.

Qe vi manjos nun? What will you eat now?

Ne, mi manjos nade plu. No, I will eat nothing more.

Maria, elprene il teleres ed alporte il desertes. Mary, take away the dishes and bring the deserts.

Maria, noses bezonas pli aque. Mary, we need more water.

Qui noses havas pomes, vinberes, fromaje, ed qonfitajes. Vi povas servare vin meme. Here we have apples, grapes, cheese and confitures. You can serve by yourself.

Mi bederas multe. I am so sorry.

Qun vii permese mi foriras. Boni noqte. With your permission I am leaving. Good night.

Maria, esqe vi alportis tute necesi por trinkare il tee? Mary did you bring everything needed to drink the tee?

Jes siniro. Tute estas sur il table. Yes Sir. Everything is on the table.

Il tee jam estas preparade. Noses bezonas du tazes ed du quleres plie. Tee is already prepared. We need two cups and two teaspoons more.

Jen estas, siniro. Here we are, Sir.

Qe vi manjus? What would you eat?

Mi manjus alge da choqolate ed un pece da pane qun butere. I would eat some chocolate and one piece of bread with butter.

Esqe vi prenas sukere? Do you take sugar?

Esqe vi havas sale? Do you have salt?

Esqe vi trinkas otri taze? Do you drink one more cup?

En il vendeje (In the store)

Qome estas il prezo de queste? What is the price for this?

Dekquin peses. Fifteen pesos.

Qe qlase de qomercajes vi havas? What kind of merchandise do you have?

Noses havas lau tuti prezes. We have all prices.

Montre min il plei boni qe vi havas. Show me the best you have.

Esqe queste estas il plei eleganti qe vi havas? Is this the more elegant that you have?

Mi garantisas len. I guaranty it.

Shainas min tre qari. It seems to me very expensive.

Esqe vi povas vendare len al mi po unu dolare?

Mi havas fixi prezes. I have fixed prices.

Mi legis en il jurnale un anonce qe diras qe vi havas un qoleqtes da poshtiqartes. I have read in the journal an announce saying that you have a collection of postcards.

Esqe vi povas mostrare lens al mi? Can you show me them?

Tre bonvole. My pleasure.

Vide lens. Estas qoleqtes de poshtiqartes pri Barcelona, Viena, Madride ed pri il chefi chefiurbes del monde. See them. They are collections of postcards related to Barcelona, Viena, Madrid and the principal capital citifies of the world.

Les estas tre bone faride. They are very well made.

Estas il plei boni qe one faris pri poshtiqartes. It is the best that one had made about postcards.

Esqe les estas tre qari? Are they very expensive?

Unu qoleqte qe qonsistas el dekdu qartes qostas unu eure. One collection that consists of twelve cards costs one euro.

Nur mi bezonas quar. I need four only.

Alore eles qostas al vi dek centes po qadi unu. Then they cost you ten cents each one.

Esqe vi ne havas qolori qartes? Don't you have color carts?

Jes siniro. Questes qostas po dekquin centes qade. Yes Sir, these costs you fifteen cents each one.

Done min du. Give me two.

Esqe vi bezonas alge plu? Do you need something else?

Jes siniro. Mi bezonas qe vi mostresas min donde mi povas trovare qrayones. I need that you show me where I can find pencils.

Tre bonvole. En il strate dekquin vi trovos un libreje donde one vendes vin tute qe vi bezonas. With pleasure. At the fifteenth street you will find a book store where one sells you everything you need.

Quante mi shuldass vin? How much do I owe you?

Sesdek centes. Sixty cents.

Tre bone, prene. Very good, take it.

Adie siniro. Good bye.

Mi devas achetare un pluviombrele proqe ekpluvas. I have to buy an umbrella because it is beginning to rain.

Vi estas prava, mi ne rimarqis ese. You are right, I did not notice that.

Esqe estas tre qari questes el silke? Are these of silk very expensive?

Queste dekok dolares, ese dudek unu ed questes qui dekquar. This one eighteen dollars, that twenty one and these here fourteen.

Bone, mi achetos unu el questes. Well, I will buy one of these.

Qome vi volas. As you want.

Mi suposas qe il drape estas boni, esqe vere? I suppose that the cloth is good, is it true?

Ne existas pli boni. There is nothing better.

Nu prene il mone. Now take the money.

Boni matene! Have a good day!

En il libreje (In the bookstore)

Esqe vi havas un boni eldone de il verke de Zamenhof? Do you have a good edition of Zamenhof?

Mi havas algunes. Il plei beli estas en tri volumes. I have some of them. The most beautiful is in three volumes.

Mi havas un eldone en unu volume multe pli chipi. I have an edition in one volume much cheaper.

Esqe vi havas vortares? Do you have dictionaries?

Jes sinioro. Yes Sir.

Esqe kari or chipi? Expensive or cheap?

Vide lens. See them.

Mi desiras lens alge pli chipi. I want them something cheaper.

Jen mi havas un poshi eldone. Here I havas a pocket edition.

Il Universali vortare esqe vi havas? The Universal dictionary, do you, have it?

Jes sinioro. Yes Sir.

Le estas el il vetoli eldone. It is in the old edition.

Ne sinioro, le estas el il novi. No Sir, it is in the new edition.

Ed fundamentes, esqe vi havas? And the fundamentals, do you have?

Jen estas. Here we have them.

Nu, done min qrome el tute il Fundamenti Krestomatie. Now, give me besides all the Fundamental Krestomatie.

En il poshti oficeje (In the post office)

Sinioro, jen estas un letere por vi. Sir, here we have a letter for you.

Danke, fine les respondas min. Thanks, finally they answer to me.

Donde estas il poshti oficeje? Where is the post office?

En il strate dekquin. At the fifteen street.

Sinioro, mi sendis un letere al Berline ed vershainas le ne alvenis al sii destine. Sir, I sent a letter to Berlin and it seems that it did not reach it destine.

Le estas tre strange. Je qe tage vi sendis il letere? It is very strange. What day did you send the letter?

Ses tages ace. Six days ago

Ed qome vi scias qe le ne alvenis? And how do you know that it did not arrive?

Per un letere qe mi jus ricevis poqi minutes ace. Because of a letter that I just received a few minutes ago.

Esqe vi volas lasare min vidare il qoverte? Do you want me to see the envelope?

Prene. Take it.

Bonvole, dirare al mi vii nome. Please tell mi your name.

Mi isas nomade ... My name is ...

Mostre al me vii pasiporte. Show me your passport.

Jen estas mii pasiporte. Here it is my passport.

Ed qui vi havas vii letere. Le venas rekomendade, ed per tante mi petas al vi qe vi subsqribe queste quitance. And here you have your letter. It came recommended so I ask you that you sign this receipt.

Je qe hore eliras il poshte de qui? At what time leaves the mail here?

Qadi tage je il sepi hore. Every day at six o'clock.

Ed je qe hore les kutimas qoleqtare il lasti leteres? And at what time do they collect the last letters?

Je il ses. At six o'clock.

Alore mi ne havas ni un minute qe perdare. Then I do not have even a minute to lose.

Quante gostas il afranke de un letere por il extere? How much does it cost the postage of

one letter out the country?

Ed quante qostas un enlandi letere? And how much does it cost one inside the country?

Dekquin centes, sed vi povas usare un poshqarte qe qostas nur dek centes. Fifteen cents

but you can use a postcard that costs ten cents only.

Je il monichangeje (At the exchange)

Donde mi povus chanjare mii mone? Where could I change my money?

Mi desiras changare qolombiani mone qontre US dolares. I want to exchange

Colombian money to US dollars.

Quale estas il exchange rate hodie? How much is the exchange rate today?

Hodie il rate is 3500 pesos po unu dolare. Today the rate is 3500 pesos to one dollar.

Exercises

PRI IL SESONES

Il vintre isas il plei disagrabi sesone en il tuti jare. Nejas tre multe ed por tante one rare promenias proqe il strates estas tre humidi. One marchas qun grandi zorge ed lente proqe one ne volas falare ed preske rompare il qole. One zorgime gardas sin alore qontre il fridi ventes nordi. One metas il manes en il poshes sed il visaje one ne povis gardare bone. Mi ne shatas restare exter il dome dum esi vetere. Mi multe preferas sidare en un varmi ed lumi chambre ed sqribare leteres per un boni plume. Il monates de il printempe isas marze, aprile ed maye. Il beli printempe shainas pli agrabi ol il vintre. Il tages isas pli longi ed pli varmi, ed il ventes blovas minus forte. En queste sesone il qampes ed arbes frue qomencas montrare il plei beli urbe [12].

IL MANJE

Hiere mi mires chu mi havos un boni manje en il dome de mi amiko sed mi opinis qe havus un tre boni manje char mi amiko shates donare boni manjes al loi amiqos. They metis tre boni supe ante mi ed mi manjis ese per un grandi quliere. Poste il supe mi havis viande. Queste mi tenis per un forke ed tranchis per un akri tranchile. Il forke, tranchile ed quliere

haves manjiles. Mi havis ne nur viande sed anke un novi patates. Mi tranchis queste per il tranchile sed mi metis lens en il bushe per forke. Mi tenes il forke en il dextri mane ed metes il tranchile sur mii telere. One bezonas un akri tranchile sed one ne bezonas un akri forke. Poste il viande ed il patates, les donis al mi un freshi cherizes. Les kushes sur un grandi telere ed tenes un beli qolare. Lei guste estes anke boni. Mi preske qe ne diris qe mi anke havis qafe. Mi parolos morge al mi amiko pri il qafe ed laudos len. Poste il manje, un naibore de mii amiko venis en queste dome ed les parolis al mi pri loi novi dome. Per il helpe de sii patro, mii amiko qonstruos un grandi dome. Loi amiko volas qonstruare un beli sed ne tre grandi dome. Mi amiko volis donare almene qafe al sii naibaro sed lo ne voles trinkare qafe. Tamen lo voles persike. Lo tenis ese en il mane ed trinkis len [12].

IL RUZI JUNI HOMO

Un ruzi juni homo ed un vieti homo ires trans il deserte. Ese haves un negri chevalo ed queste haves un blanqi chevalo. Esqe vi gardos noses chevalos dum il nokte? Diris il juni home per un dolchi voche al sii amiko. Proque dum il noqte one ne povas vidare mii negri chevalo sed il enemiqes povas tui vidare vii blanqi chevalo, they povus shtelare alore vii chevalo. Vi estas vieti ed debili ed vi ne povus qonfrontare al enemiqe. Esi propone ne shainis agrabli al vieti home. Lo ne estes qontenti, tamen lo ne voles perdare loi chevalo ed qrome lo ises pobri. Lo diris al si qe lo donus sii blanki chevalo al il juni homo ed prenis il negri chevalo. Tui lo diris al sii amiko: Sed per vii helpe mi no perdos mii chevalo mi donos le al vi ed mi prenis vii chevalo. Il vii estas fedi sed il almene isis negri. Vi donos le al mi, esqe ne? Jes, respondis il juni home, ed lo donis sii nigri chevalo ed prenis il blanqi chevalo. Nun, il vieti home diris: Vi isas quragi ed forti, alore vi gardos il chevales, esqe ne? Vi povos qonfrontare il enemiqos per esi grandi ed akri tranchile ed los ne povos shtelare vii blanqi chevalo. Il ruzi juni homo ne hontis ed respondis: Mii qari amiko, nun mi dormos ed los ne shtelos il blanki chevalo. Mi povos vidare esi animale dum il noqte ed qonfrontare al il enemiqos. Sed esi chevalo de vi havas il qolare de il noqte ed un les povus shtelare lon. Il desqontenti vieti homo diris per un qoleri voche: Esqe vi ne hontas pri esi propone? Tamen, il ruzi juni home tui qomencis dormire ed il vieti home gardis il chevales dum il tuti

noqte [12].

FEDERIKO GRANDI ED IL JUNI SERVISTO

Hiere mi legis un interesi libre pri Federiko Grandi en il qe one raqontas qe il reyo qun plezure leges or scribes por loi plume dum tardi hores de il noqte. Un agrabli juni knabo, il plei juni el servistos, alore restes exter il porde. Proque il reyo leges il plei interessanti novi libre lo ne opinies qe il hore estes tardi. Il voqis loi parvi servisto, sed il knabo ni venes ni respondes. Il reyo iris qua ed trovis il knabo exter il porde. Lo vidis qe il knabo dormes sur il bahi seje. Alore, Federiko ne estis qoleri sed hontis proqe lo voques il infano. Il reyo Federiko vidis un letere en il poshe de il knabo. Tui lo prenis il letere en il poshe ed regardis len. Le estis un letere al il servisto de loi matra. La ne eses un richi muliere, la shainas isare tre pobri. En questi letere il matra dires per lai plume qe la ames al lai filo. La dankes lon proqe lo sribis lan un longi letere. La anke dankes lon proke lo donis lan alge da mone. Il reyo voles isare tre bone al esi filo. Qun il plei grandi zorge lo metis un mone en sii poshe qun il letere ed alore lasis il letere en esi poshe. Alore lo formarchis al loi chambre ed voqis al parvi servisto. Il knabo tui audis ed rapidis tra il porde. Lo quris tra il chambre ed staris ante il reyo. Esqe vi dormes? Diris Federiko. Jes, mi times qe mi preske dormesis, respondis il kanbo, ed mi tre hontas. Alore lo metis il mane en il poshe, ed trovis il mone. Lo shaines pli tristi ed diris qun grandi time “Un enemiqe metis qui il mone en mii poshe”. One opinios qe mi shtelis len! Federiko respondis “Ne, mi donis len al vi proqe mi amas al boni knabos. Mi gratulas al vii matra char la havas tal filio[12].

IL ARABIANO EN IL DESERTE

Un arabiano ires trans il grandi ed seqi deserte ed un qamelo, sii fideli amiqo, portes lon. Il qamelo anke portis beli tapishes porque il arabiano ises un home richi. Il arabiano haves ne nur tapishes sed anke saques. En questi saques estes aque, char en il deserte ni pluvas ni nejas. Il home drinkes aque ed anke dones aque al sii qamelo. Il qamelo marches ed marches ed ne venes al il dome de il arabiano proqe les perdis il voje. Il sune briles ed il sable del deserte shaines varmi. Il arabiano ne troves il voje ed balde lo ne haves aque.

Tamen il qamelo marches ed marches ed balde il arabiano vidis un saque delante sii sur il seqi sable. Lo estes felichi ed diris al sin: Esqe estas aque en le? Mi volas trinkare ed volas donare aque al mii fideli qamelo. Lo anke voles lavare il tuti viasaje en il aque char estas varmi. Poste sii chagrene, lo qaptis il saque ed komencis rigardare en len. Lo metis il nase en len sed ne trovis aque?. Ni lo ni il fideli qamele haves aque, proqe estes nur mone en il saque. Il arabiano estes qoleri proque ne voles mone, lo bezones aque. Lo ne tenis il saque sed le falis sur il sable ed kushis apud le. Il sake nun kushas sur il sable de il grandi deserte, ed il mone nur estas en le[12].

IL VENTIFLAGE

Estes un varmi vetere, il sune briles ed il sudi vente bloves. Tamen il novi ventiflage sur il dome diris al si. Il sudi vente mi ne shatas. Mi preferas un venti orienti. Questi vente audis il dire ed le venis qontre il ventiflage. Pluves ed pluves ed one estes qoleri qontre il ventiflage char le montras il vente orienti. Le diris, “pluvas nun” sed il grene en il qampes bezonas un seqi vetere. One estis qoleri qontre mi proque mi montras un vente orienti. Il vente oqcidenti audis il ventiflage ed balde venis. Le ne estes forti sed le estes seqi ed agrabli vente, ed ne portes pluve. Il homes, mulieras ed juni infanes voles trinkare sed les ne haves aque. Il grene ed il flores velkes ed il fruchte fales. Il novi ventiflage diris “One estos qoleri qontre mi proque ne pluvas”. One opinios qe char mi montras ventes oqcidenti, il fruchte falas, ed il grene ed flores velkas. Mi shatus mostrare ni oqcidenti ni orienti vente. Il nordi vente audis ed venis al il ventiflage. Il vetere ne estas agrabli ed il mulieres ed il juni infanes ne estes varmi. Nejis ed one estis qolere. One diris “il grene ed il frukte bezonas varmi vetere, sed hodie nejas”. Noses preferas il vente sudi. Noses havis ante il oqcidenti, il orienti sed il nordi ventes. Il ventiflage ne isas un fideli amiqe al noses. Le ne montras boni ventes ed noses volas rompare len. One quris al il dome, qaptis il novi ventiflage ed anke rompis len. Le falis ed kushes sur il voje in front el il dome[12].

IL CHAPELE SUR IL STANGE

Ante ol Suize isesen tan liberi qome il nuni Suizeni Republiqe, lei aferes estes administtrade

de persones qe representes alii nacies. Ofte tal persones haves plei povere ol il suizenes por administrare justice. Unufoje un plei queli tirano estis administrande il aferes suizeni. Lo elspensis un remarkade metode por montrare sii pove ed por ofendare al il suizenes. Le decidis metare sii chapele sur un alti stange en il vendeje en il parvi vilaje apud un beli lage inter il alti montes. Li diris qe de nun esi chapele representes lon, ed portus loi nome. Salutare il chapele isus il gravi debe de qade persone en il vilaje. Esus de tutes un debe ne nur salutare il chapele sed anke genuflexare delante il stange. Il tirano diris qe lo forprenos il dome, il kampes ed tante da mone qome lo povesen de qadi vilajane or qamperane qe forgesen genuflexare. Lo diris qe “mi intencas sendare gardistos quienes rimarqasos chu tutes genuflexos quande los estesen proximi de il stange”. Je il tagimeze alvenis gardistos por rimarqare chu il necesi salutes estis farade de tutes, ed por qaptare qadi suizene qe ne genuflexesen. Balde il qamparanes qomencis enirare il vendeje por vendare legomes po il pli alti prezes possible, ed por achetare vestes ed otri aferes po treege pli alti prezes. Tutes quienes ires proxime al il estange zorge genuflexes delante il chapelo de il odiosi tirane pro time pri il heimes ed il families. Fine, il qamparane quje nome estes Vilhemo Tell eniris al il vendeje ed staris du or tri minutes proxime de il stange, dum lo dires qelqi vortes al un amiqo. Sed anstate farare un tuji salute or genuflexare, lo tutime ne regardis il stange [12].

LECIONE PRI ARITMETIQUE

Estas frigide hodie ed tutime ne agrable exter il dome. Il urbanes ne estas promenande en il parque char les preferes restare en il dome. Mi anke restes en il dome ed paroles al mii juni frato. Mi helpis lon pri il lecione en aritmetique por tante qe lo balde havos examenes ed lo volas estare preti por sqribare tre boni respondes. Mi demandis lon quante faras dektri ed dekquar? Lo respondis qe esas faras dudek sep. Alore, mi demandis lon quante faras dudek unu ed tridek quar? Lo qalqulis quin or ses sekondes per bahi voche ed diris: Le faras quindek quin. Mi demandis quante faras ducent tri ed sepcent ok ed lo respondis qe le faras naucet dekunu. Lo tuteme ne faris errares al mi ed fine mi diris lon qe lo povas bonege qalqulare. Mi opinias qe il ricevos boni grades en il examenes. Poste kelki minutes noses qomencis parolare pri otri aferes. Mi demandis “quante da tages en il monate

septembre?” Il frato respondis “septembre, novembre, aprile ed junie havas tridek tages”.
Qrome esi monates il otri monates havas tridek unu tages, sed il monate februare havas nur dudek ok tages. Estas interesi lernare pri queste monate. Dum tri jares le havas dudek ok tages, sed en il sequanti jare le havas dudek nau tages. Il jare havande esi februare estis un superjare.
Mi rakontis esi interesi afere al mii frate ed lo diris qe lo bone memoros len. Lo diris qe ne ante sciis pri il superjare. Lo ne scies que il superjare havas tricent sesdek ses tages, qrome il otri jares havas nur tricent sesdek quin tages. Lo diris qe lo anke memoros pri il nombre da tages en il superjare ed qe lo rakontaros il afere al il alii knabos [12].

COMPARATIVE SAMPLES

Unuiĝintaj Nacioj kaj Tradukado

La 24-an de Majo ĉi jare, la Ĝenerala Asambleo de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj aprobis ege signifan rezolucion rilate la uzadon de lingvuoj en tiu organizajo. Tiu organizajo estis direktita al tradukado. Ĝi laudis la profesion tradukadon: “Profesia tradukado, kiel fako kaj kiel arte, ludas gravan rolon en apogado de la celoj kaj principoj de la Ĉarto de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, kunigante la naciojn, faciligante dialogadon, interkomprenon kaj kunlaboron, kontribuante al evoluigo kaj la fortigo de monda pace kaj sekureco.

La rezolucio, en siaj enkondukaj alienoj, aludis al la Celoj por Daŭripova Evoluigo, kiuj, laŭ la rezolucio,”rekonas, ke ĉiuj kulturoj kaj civilizoj povas kontribui al, kaj estas nemalhaveblaj povigantoj de, daŭripova evoluigo”.

Ĝi asertis, ke “respekto al la monda cultura kaj lingua diversece estas esenca premiso de antaŭenigo, ene de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, de la spirito de malfermitece, egalece kaj dialogado. “kaj ĝi rekonis” la rolon de multlingvismo... kiel kernan valoro de la Organizajo, kaj ĝian praktikon kiel rimedon por antaŭenigi, protekti kaj konservi la diversan de lingvuoj kaj kulturoj tutimonde.

Kaj, fine kaj ĉefe, ĝi deklaris la 30-an de septembro “Internacia Tradukada Tago”, kiam oni festu la rolon de tradukistoj kaj levu la publikan konscion pri la valoro de tradukado.

Universala Esperanto-Asocio, jam de jaroj, atentigas Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, ke ĝi ne donas sufiĉan atenton al lingva diverseco, malgraŭ oficiala lingva politiko difinanta la formalan lingvozon ene de la organizado mem. UN emas akcepti la helpon de tradukistoj kaj interpretistoj sen agnoski ilian gravecon. Ekster la organizado, en sia rilato al mondaj problemoj, UN malofte levas la demandojn pri lingva diverseco kiel faktorojn en planado kaj realigo de programoj pri evoluigo: la ekspertoj faras siajn planojn pere de la grandaj lingvoj, precipe la angla, kaj supozas, ke apenaŭ necesas konsideri la faktojn, ke la homoj al kiuj tiuj planoj ofte estas direktataj, nome la malriĉuloj, kaj la simple homoj, ne povas efike reagi ĉar ili ne regas la lingvuon de la planantoj. Nia Asocio, pere de siaj UN-representatoj, daŭre emfazas tiun grandan lingvan fendon inter la planantoj kaj la planatojn. La nova atento al tradukado estas do faktoro tre pozitiva en la evoluo de lingvaj demandoj ĉe UN.

esperantistoj eble asertos, ke, usante Esperanton oni povus solvi la tutan problemon alimaniere. Ili ne malpravas - ĝis UN rekonas la plenajn implikojn de lingva diverseco, ĝi ne venos al konsiderado de radikalaj solvoj. Nunmomente, Esperanto estas solvo kiu serĉas problemon: ĝis UN rekonas la problemon, ĝi ne venos al konsiderado de solvoj.

Helpe de la provoko de UEA, oni fondis antaŭ kelkaj jaroj la Studogrupon pri lingvoj kaj Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, en kiu membras pluraj fakuloj pri lingva politiko, inclusive de esperantistoj. Tiu grupo estas forumo lingvan por pridiskuti demandojn kaj konsiigi Un-funkciojn pri la graveco de tiuj problemoj. Ni daŭre laboros tiucele, ĝis UN klare komprenos la dimensiojn de la problemoj.

Intertempe, ni festu ĉiujare, kune kun tiuj aliaj konsciantoj pri lingvuaj diferencoj, la tradukistoj, la kreskon de konscio, flanke de UN, pri la lingva diverseco.

By Humphrey Tonkin

Office of the Universal Esperanto Association at the United Nations [13].

In the following translation of this document into the Esperanto language you will notice the differences related to orthography, syntax and pronunciation which is simpler and more euphonic. In addition, we should note that in Esperanto we avoid artificial words that sound too mechanical and difficult to understand. For example, the word *nemalhavebla*

(indispensabli) is a real brain twister because contains two negative elements that nobody knows how to interpret.

For this reason, all the words using the prefix “mal” have been eliminated in the Esperante language and have been replaced with words of natural origins.

Examples: malriĉuli, -> pobre, malfermitece -> aperture, malpravas -> errori, maldekstra -> levi, malseka -> humidi, maljuna -> vieti, malfermi -> apertare, malĝojigi -> depresare, malzorgi -> negligare, malutili -> damnare. According to these examples. it looks like Esperante has a Latin flavor and color.

Unade Nacies ed traduqacie

Il 24 de maye de questi jare, il Asamble Jenerali de il Unade Nacies aprobis un tre signifiquanti resolucie rilade al il usade de il lingues en esi organisacie. Le laudis il profesii traduqacie: Profesi traduqacie, qome departemente ed qome arte, ludas un gravi role en il apoye de il celes ed principes de il Charte de il Unidi Nacies qunigande il nacies, faciligande il dialogue, ed il qunlabore, qontribuande al evolucie ed il fortige de il pace mondi ed sequece. Il resolucie, en sii introduci paragrafes, aludis al il Celes por un Sustenible Evolucie, quje, lau il resolucie “reconas qe qade qulture ed civilice povas qontribuare al un sustenibli evolucie. Le asertis qe ”respekte al il qulture mondi ed lingui diversece isas esenci premise de advance, dentre de il Unidi Nacies, del spirite de aperture, egalece ed dialogue” ed le reconis “il role del multilinguisme qome kerni valore de il Organizacie, ed lei praqtique qome un rimede por avancare, proteqtare, ed qonservare il diversece de lingues ed qultures tutimonde. Ed, fine ed chefe, le deqlaris il 30 de septembre “Internacii Traduqacii Tage”, qome one festu il role de il traduqistos ed levu il publiqi qondicies pri il valore del traduqacie. Il Universali Asocie de Esperanto, jam de jares, atentigas al il Unidi Nacies, qe le ne donas sufichi atencie al lingui diversece, malgre sii oficiali lingui politiqe difinande il formali linguece dentre il organisacie mem. Il UN tendencas aqceptare il helpe de il traduqtistes ed interpretistes sen agnosqare lesi gravece. Exter il organisacie en sii rilade al probleme mundi, il UN rarime levas il demande pri il lingui diversece qome faqtore en il planade ed realige de programes pri il evolucie: il expertes faras sii planes pere de il grandi lingues,

precipime il angliane ed suposas qe apene necesas qonsiderare il faqte qe il homes al qujes esi planes ofte estas direqtade, nome il pobres ed il simpli homes, ne povas efiqime reagare proque les ne regas il lingue de il planantes. Nosi Asocie, pere de sii UN representantes, daure emfasas esi grandi fende inter il planantes ed il planates.

Il novi atente al traduqcie isas do un faqtore tre positivi en il evolue de demandes linguisti che UN. Il esperantistes eble asertos qe usande esperanto one povus solvare il tuti problema alimaniere. Los ne dementiras sed jis UN rekonos il helpe, pleni implices de il lingui diversece, le ne venos al qonsiderade de radiqali solves. Numomente, Esperanto isas il solve qe serchas il probleme: jis il UN rekonos il probleme, le ne venos al qonsiderade de solves.

Qun il helpe de il provoqe de UEA, oni fondis, ace kelki jares, il Studigrupe pri Lingues ed Unidi Nacies, en qe estas membres pluri faqules pri lingui politiqe, inclusive de esperantistes. Questi grupe estas un forume por pridisqutare demandes lingui ed qonsiigare UN-funqciules pri il gravece de tuti il problemas. Noses daure laboros esi cele, jis il UN pli qlare qomprenos il dimensies del probleme.

By Humphrey Tonkin

Office of the Universal Esperanto Association at the United Nations [13]

Il prege de il Siniore

Here we can see the differences between the Esperanto and the Esperante versions. It is clear that the Esperante version is much easier to understand because it does not use diacritical marks, and the pronunciation is easier.

ESPERANTO VERSION

Patro nia, kiu estas en la ĉielo,

Sanktigata estu Via nomo.

Venu Via regno.

Fariĝu Via volo

Kiel en la ĉielo, tiel ankaŭ sur la tero.

Nian panon ĉiutagan donu al ni hodiaŭ
Kaj pardonu al ni niajn ŝuldojn,
Kiel ankaŭ ni pardonas al nian ŝuldantojn
Kaj ne konduku nin en tenton,
Sed liberigu nin de la malbono.

ESPERANTE VERSION

Patro nosi ke estas en il chiele,
Santifiĝade ise Vii nome.
Vene Vii regne.
Farige Vii vole
Tante en il chiele qome en il terre,
Nosi pane de qadi tage done al noses hodie.
Ed pardone nosens noses shuldes,
Tante qome anke noses pardonas al noses shuldantes.
Ed ne qonduqe noses en tente,
Sed liberige noses de il male.

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