

Esperante: The new Esperanto language

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Abstract – Esperanto was designed as an international language but, it is not the case because its vocabulary is based on European languages that are unfamiliar to most of the world population. In this respect, we should look on recent statistics where the top native speakers in the world are the Chinese (11.92%), Spanish (5.99%) and English (4.92%) [1]. It is important to note that the Chinese use the Mandarin language that is not a language but a set of dialects that they use as a common language.

Keywords – Esperante, Esperanto language.

Introduction

Esperanto was designed as an international language but, it is not the case because its vocabulary is based on European languages that are unfamiliar to most of the world population. In this respect, we should look on recent statistics where the top native speakers in the world are the Chinese (11.92%), Spanish (5.99%) and English (4.92%) [1]. It is important to note that the Chinese use the Mandarin language that is not a language but a set of dialects that they use as a common language.

Chinese counts as the first number of native speakers with 1.3 billion, Spanish counts as the second number of native speakers with 471 million, and English counts as the third number of native speakers with 370 million [2].

English counts as the first number of second language speakers with 1.080 billion, followed by Hindi with 258.3 billion and Mandarin Chinese with 198.7 billion [3].

When Zamenhof created the Esperanto language, at the end of the 19th century, the influence of the Spanish language in Europe was minimal because the Latin-American countries were involved in a series of continuous civil wars. That is the reason why the mayor contributors to the vocabulary of the Esperanto language were mainly from French, German, Russian and English.

During the learning process of the Esperanto language, one notes that at the beginning it seems to be incredibly easy but when going further that it is not so. Esperanto is grammatically a well-structured language with very few irregularities and with an orthography that is simple, like Spanish and Italian, where the language is pronounced as it is written. However, when one listen to people of different nationalities, their pronunciation in Esperanto is quite different and sometimes difficult to understand. Perhaps, this problem is due to the use of the artificial letters that Zamenhof created, and nobody knows how to pronounce them. So far, so good (Mi Tarzan, you Jane). Going further the student finds that the conjugation of verbs is very confusing since Zamenhof followed the Slavic pattern instead of the Romance language pattern. Also, the Correlative particles are very confusing and difficult to understand and to memorize.

One important problem of the Esperanto is that it is an agglutinative language where its morphology allows for the construction of more than 120.000 lexical entries [4]. And this is because it can combine a variety of prefixes and suffixes which will lead to a grammatical anarchy where the new words may have various significates. Obviously, this is very important especially in the legal and diplomatic fields, and this could be one reason for the United Nations and European Union to discount the use of Esperanto as an official International Auxiliary Language. In addition, many of the words used in Esperanto were

artificially created which sound unnatural and not euphonic and lack the beauty of the natural words used in different languages.

English has been an international language since the end of the first World War and more recently has become a global language that is spoken in many countries as a second language. However, it does not mean that it is an easy language to learn because it has many difficulties such as the different spelling of words that when spoken sound the same. In addition, it is plagued with idioms and slang that are not necessarily grammatically correct. [3]. On top of this, there are a great number of accents and dialects that cause problems in the oral communication. This phenomenon is due to the fact that English has 20 different ways to pronounce the five vowels, and six different ways to pronounce the letter “R”. In addition, there are between 44 and 52 unique sounds used in English pronunciation as compared to 26 in Spanish or Italian. This includes some sounds which are notoriously difficult to foreigners to pronounce such as “th” which comes in two varieties also [5].

It is for these reasons that we need a true international language that can be understood in different parts of the world and that is grammatically simple. Such a language could be a new Esperanto that from now on we will call Esperante. Its main objectives are the following:

1. Words should be simple, clear and euphonic
2. Letters should represent one sound only (In Esperanto, letters “V” and “J” have a double function).
3. Gender should be all inclusive (masculine, feminine and neutral or indetermined)
4. An indefinite article **un** is added that permits the elimination of the termination **n** when representing the oblique form
5. Orthography should eliminate capricious and unnecessary terms
6. Adjectives are invariable in gender and number, like in English
7. Adverbs end with **-e** and sometimes with **-ime**
8. Conjugation should be simple and logic avoiding mental juggling
9. Correlative particles should be eliminated
10. Accusative should be eliminated, except for pronouns
11. Geographical places and their corresponding gentile names should be standardized
12. Syntax should be standardized to avoid grammatical anarchy.

Proposed grammatical modifications

One of the main problems of the Esperanto language is that some of the letters require diacritic marks which makes it problematic since much of the regular keyboards lack these letters. It is for these reasons that I am proposing a simplified alphabet that eliminates these accented letters. For instance, the letters Ĝ, Ĥ and Ĵ are eliminated and the Ŭ is replaced with the letter U. Furthermore, three new letters of the Latin alphabet are added: Q, X and Y. In such a manner, the new alphabet ends up with 29 letters as

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described in the following list:

A, B, C, CH, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, RR, S, SH, T, U, V, W, X, Y and Z.

There are five vocals only, A, E, I, O, U and they are pronounced like in Spanish. The sounds of the consonant letters are similar to the sounds of the Spanish and English alphabets: BE, CE*, CHE, DE, EFE, GE*, HE*, JE*, KE, ELE, EME, ENE, PE, QU, ERE, ERRE*, ESE, SHE*, TE, VE*, W*, EXE, YE* and ZETE*.

C* sounds like C in Esperanto and Russian, CH* like in Spanish, GE* sounds like G of Game, HE* like H of House, JE* like J in French, Erre* like in Spanish, SH* like SH in English, VE* like V in English, Double U* like in English, YE* like Y in English and ZETE* like in Z in Castilian Spanish.

Nouns

Another problem is that in Esperanto, all the nouns have no grammatical gender unless the termination **ino** is added to the corresponding noun. For instance, patro, patrino, filo, filino, doktoro, doktorino, fraulo, fraulino. Obviously, this procedure looks very unnatural and cumbersome. For this reason, in Esperante there are three grammatical genres: masculine, feminine and neutral or indetermined with the correspondent endings in **o**, **a** and **e**.

The plurals in Esperanto end in **j** which sound awful (especially the termination **ojn** that sounds like **oink** in English) but they can be expressed in Esperante by just adding the letter “**s**” to the nouns, similar to the plurals in Spanish and English.

Articles

The Esperanto language has one invariable article only which facilitates the syntactic process. However, it lacks the indefinite article that is present in English and Romance languages that permits the elimination of the termination **-n** when representing the oblique form. For this reason, I think that it is important to add the indefinite article **-un** to express the new syntax so the articles of the new Esperanto are **il** and **un** but with no plurals.

Pronouns

Pronouns can replace nouns or pronoun phrases. They include personal pronouns, possessive pronouns, oblique (accusative), demonstrative pronouns, relative pronouns, interrogative pronouns, mainly indefinite pronouns, and some others. Nominative personal pronouns in Esperante are: **mi** (I), **vi** (you), **ti** (thou), **lo** (he), **la** (she), **le** (it), **nosos** (we),

nosas (we), **noses** (we), **vosos** (you), **vosas** (you), **voses** (you), **lo** (he), **la** (she), **le** (it), **los** (they), **las** (they), and **les** (they).

Possessive personal pronouns in Esperante are: **mii** (my), **vii** (yours), **tii** (of thou), **loi** (his),

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lai (hers), **lei** (its), **nosi** (our), **vosi** (yours), **losi** (theirs), **lasi** (theirs), and **lesi** (theirs). Also there is an indefinite possessive **sii** that can be used when referring to one possessor only.

Oblique (accusative) personal pronouns in Esperante are: **min** (to me), **vin** (to you), **tin** (to thou), **lon** (to him), **lan** (to her), **len** (to it), **nosons** (to us), **nosens** (to us), **vosons** (to you), **vosans** (to you), **vosens** (to you), **lons** (to them), **lans** (to them), and **lens** (to them).

Demonstrative pronouns refer to something specific and help to specify which objects we are talking about. In Esperante they are **qui** (here), **qua** (there), **que** (here-there, thither), **questi** (this), **questis** (these), **queste** (this one), **questes** (these ones), **esi** (that), **esis** (those), **ese** (that one), **eses** (those ones), **qadi** (each), **tuti** (all, everything), **tutes** (all and each one).

In Esperanto the demonstrative pronouns “**tiu**” (that) and “**tiuj**” (those) are used to indicate a person or a definitively specified thing. Examples: Tiu estas la via, kaj mi volas tiun -> Ese isas il vii, ed me volas queste (That one is yours, and I wish this one). Tiuj estos koleraj kontraŭ vi -> Eses estos kolerade kontre vi (Those ones will be angry with you). Li audis tiujn -> Lo audis eses (He heard those ones).

The distributive pronouns in Esperanto are very difficult to understand because all of them are very similar and have different meanings. For instance, the pronoun “**ĉiu**” could mean each, or everyone, or all ones, or all of you. Examples: mi vidis ĉiun vizaĝon, sed mi ne vidis la tutan vizaĝon de ĉiu viro -> Mi vidis qadi visaje, sed mi ne vidis il tuti visaje de qadi home (I saw every face, but I did not see the face of each man). Ĉiu ke studas lernos -> Qadi one qe studas lernos (Everyone who studies will learn). Mi vidis ĉiun el ili, kaj parolis al ĉiu knabo -> Mi vidis al qadi el los, ed parolis al qadi knabo. (I saw each of them, and talked to every boy). Mi dankas vin ĉiujn -> Mi dankas vin tutes (I thank you all and each one). Ni ĉiu estas representataj -> Noses tutes estas representade (We are all and each one represented). Ĉiu el il maristoj alvenis -> Tutes el il maristos alvenis (All and each one of the sailors arrived). Li konas ĉies nomon -> Lo konas il nome de qadi one (He knows the name of each one). Ĉies opinio estis diversa -> Qadi opinie esis diversi (Each opinion was different). Kies voĉojn mi audas? Ĉies -> qujes vokes mi audas? Tutes (Whose voice do I hear? Every's).

Indefinite personal pronouns

When an indefinite personal pronoun is desired, as in the expressions “one knows”, “they say”, “you can see”, the indefinite personal pronoun **one** is used. This pronoun may also be used in translating such expressions as “it is said”, “I am told”, etc.

Examples: One dirus qe lo estas richi (they would say that he is rich). One vidas qe los isas amikos (one sees that they are friends). Mi opinas qe one shatas lon (I think that they like him).

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Reciprocal pronouns

To give a reciprocal sense when there are two, or more subjects and the action goes from one to the other (expressed in English by each other, one another, mutually, reciprocally the phrases *unu la alia*, *unu al la alia*, or the adverb *reciproke*, are used. Examples: *Estas nia devo helpi unu al la alian* -> *Estas nia devo helpare unu al la alie* (It is our duty to help one another). *La viroj reciproke uzis siajn pafilojn* -> *Il homoj reciproke uzis losis fairi arms* (The men used each other's guns). *Ili falis unu sur la alian* -> *Los falis unu sur la alie* (They fell upon each other).

Adjectives

Adjectives describe or modify nouns in a sentence. In Esperante the adjectives end always with the termination **-I**, and they are invariable, similar to the adjectives in English. For example, *un nigri kato* (a black cat), *un knaba grandi* (a big girl), *un verdi arbo* (a green tree), *un beli amiko* (a nice friend), *un ruji tomatoes* (red tomatoes), *un freshi pomes* (fresh apples), *un alti konstruado* (a tall building), *un tre vetoli domo* (a very old house), *il vetoli ruji domo* (the old red house), *un vieti amikos* (old friends), *un vieti muliera* (an old woman).

List of adjectives in Esperante

Kolores (colors)

Nigri (black), *blui* (blue), *bruni* (brown), *grisi* (grey), *verdi* (green), *orangi* (orange), *purpuri* (purpura), *ruji* (red), *blanki* (white), *flavi* (yellow).

Grandeces (sizes),

Grandi (big), *profundi* (deep), *longi* (long), *larji* (wide), *angosti* (narrow), *korti* (short), *parvi* (small), *alti* (tall), *diki* (thick), *delgadi* (thin)

Formes (forms)

rondi (round), *rekti* (straight), *quadrati* (square), *trianguli* (triangular),

Qualites (qualities)

freshi (fresh), *saleci* (salty), *acidi* (sour), *spici* (spicy), *dolchi* (sweet), *mali* (bad), *puri* (clean), *oskuri* (dark), *dificili* (difficult), *suciedi* (dirty), *seki* (dry), *facili* (easy), *vacii* (empty), *kari* (expensive), *rapidi* (fast), *fremdi* (foreign), *pleni* (full), *boni* (good), *hardi* (hard), *pesi* (heavy), *barati* (inexpensive), *lumi* (light), *loki* (local), *novi* (new), *lauti* (noisy), *vieti* (old, not young), *vetoli* (old, not new), *potenci* (powerful), *queti* (quiet).

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Quantities (quantities)

Poki (few), *parvi* (little), *multi* (much), *parti* (part), *alge*, *alguni* (some), *un pokes* (a few), *tuti* (all).

Verbs

Verbs are words that convey action or a state of being.

In Esperante there are three impersonal forms: an **infinitive** ending in **are**, a **past participle** ending in **ade**, and a **present participle** ending in **ande**. Also, there is a **gerund** derived from the infinitive ending in **ante** that always works as a noun.

In Esperante, the **indicative mood** has four tenses: present with a termination in **-as**, past with a termination in **-is**, imperfect past with a termination in **-es**, and future with a termination in **-os**. There is also a subjunctive mood with three tenses: present with a termination in **-esas**, imperfect with a termination in **-esis**, and a future with a termination in **-esos**.

The indicative mood describes concrete reality such as happening, happened or will happen

Examples: Mi lernas (I learn), vi lernis (you learned), lo lernes (he was learning), la lernos (she will learn).

In the **subjunctive mood**: Qe mi **lernesas** (that I learn), qe vi **lernesis** (that you learned), qe lo **lernesos** (that he will learn). These three determined forms can be replaced with an undetermined generic form ending in **esen** that will simplify the conjugation.

The subjunctive mood expresses a reality that is not concrete, something that one wants to happen or what may happen such as desire, demand, or emotion.

Examples: Mi volas qe vi **estas** tre felichi (I want you to be very happy), Se mi **povesis** helpare al vi (if I could help you), Se mi **gainesos** il loterie, mi achetus un dome (If I will gain the lottery, I would buy a house). For people that is not familiar with the Romance languages they can use the undetermined form **esen** instead of using the three determined forms. Se vi **volesen** lernare, tute isus pli bone (If you wanted to learn, everything would be better).

In Esperante, the **conditional mood** ends in **-us** and expresses a conditional set of circumstances or a hypothetical state of affairs. Examples: Mi **shatus** lernare Esperante (I **would** like to learn Esperante). Se vi helpas mi, mi **lernus** pli rapide (If you help me, I **would** learn faster). Se mi volusis, mi **povus** farare len (If I wanted, I could do it). Le **volus** qe noses iresen (He would like us to go).

In Esperante there is a **jussive** or **volitive mood** which is made by adding **-u** to a verb stem.

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The jussive mood is used to indicate that the subject of a sentence has an obligation or should do something about.

Examples: Mi **Iru** (I should go), Mi petis qe lo **venu** (I asked him that he **should** come), noses iru (we should go), lo **parolu** (he should speak), He **lernu** Esperante (He **should** learn Esperante).

In Esperante there is also an **imperative mood** that ends in **-e** and is sometimes accompanied by an exclamation mark. It is used to order or to ask to do something. Examples: seje vi, bonvole (sit down, please). Seje voses (you sit down). Manje (eat). Parle (speak). Vi parle! (You have to speak!). Noses parle! (We have to speak!). Voses parle! (You speak!). Ire! (go!). The negative form of the imperative mood is made by using the negative word **ne** before the imperative. Examples: Vi ne parle! Noses ne parle! Voses ne parle! Ne ire!

In Esperante there is also an impersonal form of giving orders by anteceding the infinitive with the letter **A**. Examples: A manjare! (Eat!). A lernare! (Learn! A farare! (Do it!). A laborare! (Work!). A najare! (Swim!). A atakare! (attak!). A audare! (Hear!).

Participles.

A participle is a verb form that can be used as an adjective and to create a verb tense or the passive voice. In Esperante, like in English and Spanish, the participles are derived from the indicative. For instance, the present participle that ends in **ande** and the past participle that ends in **ade** are derived from the indicative that ends in **are**. Also, a well-defined gerund ending in **ante** is derived from the indicative.

Examples of present participles to form verb tenses: Mi estis **irande** (I was **going**), La estis kantande (she was **singing**), **Havande** auskultade il noves (**having** heard the news).

Examples of past participles to form the passive voice: Il kuke estis **manjade** (the cake was **eaten**), Il pentraĵe estis **forprenade**, (the painting was **taken off**), Questi persone estis **anoncade** inocenci, (this person was **declared** innocent), Mi havas lernade un novu vorte, Lo estas lernade novu vortes,

Please note that in Esperante the past participle ends in **ade** instead of the Esperanto past participle ending in **ata** which is much easier to understand for the English and Romance language speakers. In addition, the past participle, as in English, is invariable and do not agree in number as in Esperanto.

In Esperante the past participles can be transformed into an adjective by changing their termination into -i.

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Examples: La laudata knabo estas feliĉa -> Il laudadi knabo estas felichi (The praised boy is happy). Mi serĉos la desiratan libron -> Mi serĉos il desiradi libre (I shall look for the desired book). La vestoj farataj por vi estas belaj -> Il vestes faradi por vi estas beli (The cloths made for you are beautiful).

Esperanto verbs and participle forms

In Esperanto there are six participles, three active participles ending in -inta, -anta, and -onta, and three passive participles ending in -ita, -ata, and -ota which is very confusing for the English and Romance language speakers.

In addition, there are 18 active compound tenses and 18 passive compound verb tenses, 6 adverbial participles and 6 participial nouns with a total of 54 verbs and participle forms. These amount makes that the Esperanto conjugation is very difficult and confusing. For

instance, there is perfect, pluperfect, imperfect, progressive and periphrastic forms that in many cases are repetitive and unnecessary. It is for this reason the in Esperante all of these forms have been eliminated and replaced with verbal forms that are more familiar and recognizable by the Western European people.

Passive voice

In Esperante, the passive voice is used to emphasize an action or when an action it is not so important to know who is carrying the action. For instance, “my bike was stolen” or “the enemy was defeated by our troops” instead of “our troops defeated the enemy”. In these cases, the auxiliary verb **to be** is used together with past participle of the main verb.

In Esperante, as in Spanish, the verb **to be** has two connotations, *isare* and *estare*. **Isare** refers to a quality or propriety in a permanent or determined form. In other words, it refers to the essence or nature of things. It is used also as an auxiliary verb to form a passive voice. **Estare** refers to a situation or condition where one person or thing stands in one place in a temporary way. Examples: Mi estas qui (I am here). Mi isas un profesoro (I am a professor). Mi estas je dome (I am at home). Mii nome isas Peter (My name is Peter). Mii nome estas en vii libre (My name is in your book). Il kuke isis manjade questi matene (The cake was eaten this morning). Il kuke isis manjade (The cake was eaten). Il kamelo isis trovade ace alĝuni tages (The camel was found a few days ago).

Compound verbs

A compound verb is made up of two or more words that function as a single verb. In Esperante two verbs can be combined to express a new verb. Examples: Mi shatus lernare un novi lingue (I would like to learn a new language). Esqe vi povas helpare min? (Can you help me?).

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Progressive present tense

The compound tense formed by using the present active participle with the present tense of “**estare**” is called the progressive present tense. It denotes an action that is in progress or a condition as continuously existing at the moment of speaking. Examples: Mi estas vidande (I am seeing). Vi estas vidande (you are seeing). La estas vidande (she is seeing). Noses estas vidande (we are seeing). Los estas vidande (they are seeing).

Progressive future tense

The compound tense formed by using the present active participle with the future tense of “**estare**” is called the progressive future tense. It denotes an act or condition as in progress.

Examples: Mi estos vidande (I shall be seeing). Vi estos vidande (you will be seeing). Los estos vidante (they will be seeing). Voses estos vidande (you will be seeing).

Imperfect tense

The compound tense formed by using the imperfect past tense of “**estare**” with the present participle represents an act or condition as in progress in past time, but not perfected, and is called imperfect tense. Examples: Mi estes vidande (I was seeing). Vi estes vidande (you were seeing). Lo estes vidande (he was seeing). Noses estes vidande (we were seeing). Voses estes vidande (you were seeing).

Pluperfect tense

This compound tense is formed by combining the past participle with the past tense of “**havare**” and represents an act or condition as having been completed at some time in the past. Examples: Mi havis vidade (I had seen). Los havis vidade esi dome (they had seen that home). Noses havis vidade esi problem (we had seen that problem).

Transitivization Process

In Esperanto, there is a method to convert verbs to a transitive or intransitive form by using the termination **-igi** and **-iĝi**, respectively, and this can be adapted into Esperante by using the terminations **-igare** and **-ijare**, respectively. (-igare means to cause a change, while ijare means to experience a change from one state to another).

Examples: Rujigare, to make something red. Rujijare, to become red. Beligare, to make something beautiful. Belijare, to become beautiful. Manjare, to eat. Manjigare, to make someone eat, to feed. Manjijare, to become eaten. Mortare, to die. Mortigare, to make someone die, to kill. Mortijare, to become dead. Levare, to lift, to raise. Levigare, to lift something. Levijare, to become lifted. Batare, to beat. Batigare, to beat someone. Batijare, to become beaten. Ludare, to play. Ludigare, to play something. Ludijare, to become played.

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Negation

In Esperante, a negative statement is made by using the word **ne** and this word comes before the word it negates: Mi ne skribis ese (I did not write that),

Two negatives in a clausula cancel out each other, with the result being a positive sentence. Examples: Mi ne faris nade (I did not do nothing).

Questions

In Esperante, there is generally one way of asking questions to get a yes or no answer. The word **esqe** is used to precede the question: Esqe vi iros al heime morgo? (Will you be goin home tomorrow?) Esqe estas vere? (Is it true?). This way is more elegant than the word *ĉu* in Esperanto and is an adaptation of the expression “Est-ce que” in French.

However, there is also another way to make a question using certain adverbs such as: qome (how), qe (what), qien (who), porqe (why), and donde (where).

Examples:

Qome vi desiras pagare? (How do you want to pay?). Esqe noses povas kuninare? (Can we come?). Esqe lo dormas? (Is he sleeping?). Esqe vi konas min? (Do you know me?). Esqe vi havas mii libre? (Do you have my book?). Qome grandi le estas? (How big is it?). Esqe mi povas helpare vin? (Can I help you?). Esqe vi povas helpare min? (Can you help me?). Esqe mi povas helpare vin? (Can I help you?). Esqe vi parlas il Angle? (Do you speak English?). Quante lontane estas queste? (How far is this?). Qe hore isas? (What time is it?). Quante kostas este? (How much is this?). Qome isas vii nome? (What is your name?). Donde vi lojas? (Where do you live?).

Conjunctions

Basic conjunctions in Esperante are: *ed* (and), *kun* (with), *or* (or), *ni* (neither/nor), *ne* (even), *se* (if), *eske* (used in yes/no questions), *chu* (whether), *sed* (but), *anstate* (instead of), *krom* (except), *qrome* (besides, in addition), *qome* (like, as), *qe* (that). Like prepositions, they precede the phrase or clause they modify.

Examples: *Estis ni hele ni agrable* (it was neither clear nor pleasant). *Chu pro kaprice, chu pro naturi lingue-evolve* (whether by whim, or by natural language development).

Interjections

Interjections can be derived from bare affixes or roots. For instance, *ek!* (keep going!), *fek!* (shit!) from *fekare* (to defecate!),

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Adverbs

In Esperanto, the majority of the adverbs end in *-e* but a limited number of them have a different termination. For instance, the adverbs ending in *aŭ*, and others that form part of the correlative system. Examples: *almenaŭ* -> *almene*. (at least), *ambaŭ* -> *ambe* (both), *ankaŭ* -> *anke* (also), *ankoraŭ* -> *ankore* (still, yet), *apenaŭ* -> *apene* (barely), *baldaŭ* -> *balde* (soon), *ĉirkaŭ* -> *ĉirke* (around), *hieraŭ* -> *hier* (yesterday), *hodiaŭ* -> *hodie* (today), *kwazaŭ* -> *kuaze* (as if), *morgaŭ* -> *morge* (tomorrow), and *preskaŭ* -> *preske* (almost).

On the contrary, in Esperante all the adverbs end in *-e* including the original adverbs and also the adverbs that are derived from a noun or adjective form and they end in *-ime*. For example, *bicicle* -> *biciclime* (by bicycle), *egali*-> *egalime* (equal, equally), *speciali* -> *specialime* (special, specially), *spontani* -> *spontanime* (spontaneous, spontaneously), *aktuali* -> *aktualime* (current, currently), *amari* -> *amarime* (bitter, bitterly), *arroganti* -> *arrogantime* (arrogant, arrogantly), *atenti* -> *atentime* (attentive, attentively), *audaci* -> *audacime* (audacious, audaciously), *avari* -> *avarime* (greedy, greedily), *banali* -> *banalime* (banal, banally), *bravi* -> *bravime* (brave, bravely), *certi* -> *certime* (certain, certainly), *diafani* -> *diafanime* (diaphanous, diaphanously), *distingi* -> *distingime* (distinguish, distinguishably), *eloquenti* -> *eloquentime* (eloquent -> eloquently), *justi* -> *justime* (exact, exactly), *eterni* -> *eternime* (eternal, eternally), *facile* -> *facilime* (easy, easily), *formali* -> *formalime* (formal, formally), *fortiki* -> *fortikime* (firm, firmly), *frenesi* -> *frenesime* (mad, madly), *exclusivi* -> *exclusivime* (exclusive, exclusively), *expresi* -> *expresime* (express, expressly), *glati* -> *glatime* (smooth, smoothly), *humani* -> *humanime* (human, humanly), *ideali* -> *idealime* (ideal, ideally), *impeti* -> *impetime* (impetuous, impetuously), *intermiti* -> *intermitime* (intermittent, intermittently), *interni* -> *internime* (internal, internally), *kaprici* -> *kapricime* (capricious, capriciously), *klasiki* -> *klasikime* (classical, classically), *kolektivi* -> *kolektivime* (collective, collectively), *komparativi* -> *komparativime* (comparative, comparatively), *komuni* -> *komunime* (common, commonly), *konkrete* -> *konkretime* (concrete, concretely), *konscii* -> *konsciime* (conscious, consciously), *konsequenci* -> *konsequencime* (consistent, consistently), *konservativi* -> *konservativime* (conservative, conservatively), *korrekta* -> *korrektime* (correct, correctly), *kritike* -> *kritikime* (critic, critically), *kuraje* -> *kurajime* (courage, courageously), *largi* -> *largime* (broad, broadly), *lunatike* -> *lunatikime* (lunatic, lunatically), *kaprice* -> *kapricime* (caprice, capriciously), *kolektivi* -> *kolektivime* (collective, collectively), *kompetenti* -> *kompetentime* (competent, competently), *majesti* -> *majestime* (majestic, majestically), *misere* -> *miserime* (misery, miserably), *moki* -> *mokime* (ridiculous, ridiculously), *naturi* -> *natureme* (natural, naturally), *necesi* -> *necesime* (necessary, necessarily), *nervosi* -> *nervosime* (nervous, nervously), *nobli* -> *noblime* (noble, nobly), *normali* -> *normalime* (normal, normally), *obliqui* -> *obliquime* (oblique, obliquely), *oficiali* -> *oficialime* (official, officially), *oportuni* -> *oportunime* (opportune, opportunely), *opulenci* -> *opulencime* (opulent, opulently).

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originali -> *originalime* (original, originally), *pacienci* -> *paciencime* (patient, patiently), *pasivi* -> *pasivime* (passive, passively), *perfekti* -> *perfektime* (perfect, perfectly), *petoli* -> *petolime* (mischievous, mischievously), *populari* -> *popularime* (popular, popularly), *positivi* -> *positivime* (positive, positively), *proxi* -> *proxime* (near, nearby), *provisori* -> *provisorime* (provisional, provisionally), *radikal* -> *radikalime* (radical, radically), *relativi* -> *relativime* (relative, relatively), *rigidi* -> *rigidime* (rigid, rigidly), *sekreti* -> *sekretime* (secret, secretly), *severi* -> *severime* (severe, severely), *soleni* -> *solenime* (solemn, solemnly), *surdi* -> *surtime* (deaf, deafly), *relative* -> *relativime* (relative, relatively), *saji* -> *sajime* (sage, sagely), *speciali* -> *specialime* (special, specially), *tedi* -> *tedime* (bore, borely), *teneri* -> *tenerime* (tender, tenderly), *tragiki* -> *tragikime* (tragic, tragically), *tranquili* -> *tranquilime* (tranquil, tranquilly), *universali* -> *universalime* (universal, universally), *vanti* -> *vantime* (vain,

vainly), vertikali -> vertikalime (vertical, vertically), virtuosi -> virtuosime (virtuous, virtuously), vulgari -> vulgarime (vulgar, vulgarly),

Prepositions

In Esperante, prepositions link nouns, pronouns and phrases to other words in a sentence. Examples: en il dome, (inside the house), exter il auto (outside the car), kun mi (with me), sen lo (without him), sub il table (under the table), post morgo (after tomorrow), ante sunsubire (before sunset), sed mi estas okupade (but I am busy).

List of prepositions in Esperanto

Ace (ago), al (toward), anke (as well), ante (before), ante ol (before to), anstate (instead of), apud (near to), che (at), ĉirke around), da (de, for weight), de (of), delante (in front), detraste (behind), depost (since), dum (during), ekde (since), el (from), en (inside of), exter (outside of), infra (under), inter (between), improbable (unlikely), je (at, about), ĵis (until), krom (except), kontre (against), kun (with), laŭ (according to), malgre (despite), mese de (among), ol (than), plus (plus), perke (why), po (at the rate of), por (for), post (after), preter (beyond), pri (about), pro (due to), proke (because), qome (like, as), qrome (besides, in addition), sed (but), sen (without), seque (next), sub (under), suben, sub (down), super (over), supren, sup (up), sur (on), tra (through), trans (across).

The preposition **anstate** (instead of) shows something whose role is something else:

Anstate qafe lo donis min tee kun sukere, sed sen kreme (Instead of coffee he gave me tea with sugar, but without cream).

Lo faris ese pro la anstate pro mi (He did that on account of her, instead of me). Petro batis Paulo anstate Willhelmo (Peter hit Paul instead of William).

Los veturis al Londe anstate al Kent (They travelled to London instead of to Kent).

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The preposition **po** (at the rate of, at) is used chiefly before cardinals and has a distributive sense, Examples: Li marĉas po kvar meiloj ĉiu tage -> Lo marchas po kvar meiles qadi tage (He walks at the rate of four miles every day). Mi aĉetis qafon po malalta prezo -> Mi aĉetis qafe po baji preze (I bought coffee at a low price). Mi aĉetis viandon po kvarono da dolaro por funto -> Mi aĉetis viande po quarone da dolare por funte (I bought meat at a quart of dollar per pound). La ĉapelisto aĉetas ĉapelojn pogrande -> Il ĉapelisto aĉetas chapels pogrande, (The hatter buys hats whole sale).

The preposition/adverb **krom** in Esperanto has two significates: **except** and **in addition** which is very confusing. For this reason, in Esperanto a new preposition has been created: **qrome** which signifies besides or in addition.

Examples: qua estis tuti mii frates **krom** Petro (there were all my brothers except Petro).

Tute en la estas juni ed almenaŭ ŝajne sereni **krom** il frunte (Everything about her is young and, at least on the surface, serene, except the forehead).

Il tuti tekste estas korrekta, **krom** unu frase (the entire text is correct, except one sentence).

En il salono estas nenie **krom** lo ed ŝi fianĉa (There was nobody in the living room except for him and his fiancée).

Marta kuŝis sur il duri litajo sen alia sento **krom** unu morti laciĝe. (Martha lay on the hard bedding without any other feeling except that of being dead tired).

Mi nede pli postulas, **krom** ke oni montros min devotie ed estime (I would demand nothing more, except that one show me devotion and esteem).

Ne ekzistas alia bone por il homoj, **krom** manĝi ed trinki, (There is no other good for humankind, except for eating and drinking).

Qrome Wilhelmo, Petro batis anke Paulo (Besides William, Peter also beat Paul).

Qrome Petro qua estis anke tuti otri mii frates (Besides Petro there were also all my other brothers).

Il lune ne levijes ankore sufiche alte, **qrome** ese, estas alge nebule (The moon had not yet risen high enough, besides that, there was some fog).

Qrome Carlo, venis ech loi tuti familie (Besides Carlo, even his whole family came).

Qrome Petro, qe venis tarde, lo ech kondukis tre male (Besides Petro, who came late, he even behaved very badly).

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Independent prepositions

After a preposition there is normally a clause to which the preposition relates. For instance, in Esperanto it would be: sur il table, en mii dome, ekster esi chambre, dum il pause, anstataŭe ĉi tiu, krom Petro. However, if words are intended to be left out after a preposition, the preposition must be used with an **-e** ending because the preposition then becomes its own clause, acting as an adverb.

Examples:

Lo staras apud mi -> Lo staras apude (He is standing beside me -> he is standing alongside).

La sidas ekster il dome -> La sidas ekstere (She is sitting outside the house -> she is sitting outside).

Ese okazis dum il pause -> Ese okazis dume (That happened during the break -> That happened in mean time).

Ese okazos post il kongrese -> Ese okazos poste il kongrese (That will happen after the congress -> That will happen later).

Correlatives

Correlatives seem to be the most difficult part about learning Esperanto because they contain very short words that are very similar and difficult to memorize. The table of correlatives is a true brain twister, that even with a program of artificial intelligence, is not easy to find the subtle differences among them. It is for these reasons that they have been eliminated in the Esperanto language. Whoever, they have been replaced with other words derived from actual natural languages than can be understood in a more expedite form. Here is a list of the words replacing them:

Kind of, sort of: kia -> qe specie, tia -> esi specie/tale, ia -> algi specie, ĉia -> tuti kind, nenia -> nade.

Reason: kial -> perke, tial -> por tante, ial -> por algi raze, ĉial -> por tuti raze, nenial -> por no raze.

Time: kiam -> quande, tiam -> alre, iam -> algi tempe, ĉiam -> semper, neniam -> nunke.

Place: kie -> donde, tie -> qua, ie -> algi loke, ĉie -> tuti lokes, nenie -> ningu loke.

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Motion: kien -> al donde, tien -> al qua, ien -> al algi loke, ĉien -> al tuti lokes, nenien -> al ningu loke.

Manner: kiel -> qome, tiel -> asie, tali maniere, iel -> algi maniere, ĉiel -> tuti maniere, neniel -> ningu maniere.

Possessive: kies -> quje, ties -> de eses, ies -> de algiu, ĉies -> de qadi one, nenies -> de ningu.

Demonstrative pronoun: kio -> qe, tio -> ese, io -> alge, ĉio -> tute, nenio -> nade.

Amount: kiom -> quante, tiom -> tante, iom -> alge, ĉiom -> tute, nenion -> nade.

Demonstrative determiner: kiu -> quien/quale, tiu -> ese/esi one, iu -> alguien, ĉiu -> qadi, neniu -> ningune.

Syntax

The word syntax comes from the ancient Greek word syntaxis which means to arrange or put in order. Syntax is the arrangement of words into a sentence that make sense in a given language. Syntax also refers to the rules and principles that govern sentence structure in a language, but syntax varies widely in different languages.

In Esperanto, syntax allows a lot of flexibility in the order of words which sometimes appears confuse. It is for this reason that in Esperante, syntax should follow certain rules like for instance the SVO order and the avoidance of the accusative case. In reference to de noun-adjective order Esperante allows any order. For instance, un beli knaba, un knaba beli,

Esperante syntax examples

Mi jus ricevis jenan noton -> Mi jus ricevis il jeni note (I just got the following note).

Serĉi novajn konceptoj -> Serĉare novi konceptes (Look for new concepts).

Protekti nin kontraŭ fulmo -> Protektare nosons kontre il fulme (Protect us from lighting).

Li sukcesis persvadi la vendiston vendi al ili sufiĉe da glaciaĵo -> Lo sukcesis persuadare al vendisto vendare lens sufiche da glaciaĵe (He managed to persuade the salesman to sell them enough ice cream).

Sed por tute konvinkige, li komencis nova provon -> sed por estare tutime konvinkade, lo komencis un novi prove (but to be quite convincing, he began a new attempt).

Neniu esperantistoj povas estos konvinkitaj de tiu rezonadoj -> ninguni esperantistes

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povas estare konvinkade de esi razonades (no esperantists can be convinced of that reasoning).

Se mi estus kelkajn jarojn pli juna -> Se mi isesen algi jares pli juni (If I were a few years younger).

La partio zorgos pri tio ke estu elektitaj la plej indaj homoj -> Il partie zorgos pri ese qe estu elektide il plei indi homes (The party will see to it that the worthiest people are chosen).

Persvadi nin forlasi la privatajn principojn -> Persuadare nosens forlasare il priviti principes (Persuade us to abandon the private principles).

Ili estis diŝirantaj ĉion -> Los estes dishirande tute (They were tearing everything up).

One malkovis ke ŝi estis altinivela kantisto -> One deskubris qe la ises un altiniveli kantista. (One discovered that she was a high-level singer).

Ili manĝis nenion depost la frua matene -> Les manjis nade depost il frui matene (They had not eaten anything since early in the morning).

Eksistas danĝera insulo plenigita de murdantaj bestoj -> Existas un danjeri insule plenigade de murdanti animales (There is a dangerous island filled with murderous animals).

Sen diferenco je raso, sekso, ligvuo kaj religio -> Sen difference je race, sexe, lingue ed religie (Without difference in race, sex, language and religion).

Tiu interpreto certe fariĝos logo -> Esi interprete certe farijos in leje (That interpretation will convert in law).

New words in Esperante

In this list you will find new words according to the grammar proper of the Esperante language. They are pronounced exactly as they are written with no exceptions. The accent is on the penultimate syllable, as in the original Esperanto, but in some cases of doubt we can use an accent mark like in Spanish. Most of these words are derived from words of different natural languages

because they have proved to be elegant and euphonic through the centuries. This list was based on the English-Esperanto Dictionary for students of Esperanto [6], and the Akademia Vortaro de Esperanto [7].

A, un (indefinitive article)

Aback, surprisare

Abaft, detrasi parte

Abandon, forlasare

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Abash, hontigare

Abate, abatare, abolare

Abbey, abateje

Abbot, abato

Abbreviate, abreviare

Abdicate, abdikare

Abdomen, abdomene

Abduct, abduktare

Abhor, abhurare

Abhorrence, abhure

Abide, lojare

Ability, lertece, talente

Abject, humilegi, vili

Abjure, forjurare, abjurare

Ablative, ablative

Able, to be, povare

Able, skilful, lerti

Abnegation, abnegacie

Abnormal, anormali

Aboard, en shipe, aborde

Abode, lojeje

Abolish, neniigare, abolare

Abominable, abonemi

Abomination, abonimacie

Abort, aborte

Abound, abundare

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About (prep.), chirke

About, (adv.), chirke, chirkeme

Above (prep.), super

Above (adv.), supre

Above all, supre tute

Abreast, en fronte

Abridge, abbreviari

Abroad, exteralande

Abrupt, abrupti

Abscond, eskondare, okultare

Absent, to be, forestare, absentare

Absence, absence

Absolution, absolucio

Absolve, absolvar

Abstain, abstenari

Abstinence, abstinence

Abstinent, abstinenci

Abstruse, tre oskuri

Abundance, abundanco

Abuse, abusare

Abyss, abismo

Accentuate, acentuari

Acceptance. Akcepto

Acceptation, akceptacio

Access, akcesio

Accessory, akcesori

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Accident, akcidento

Acclamation, aklamacio

Acclimatize, aklimatigari

Acclivity, rampe

Accomplice, akompliko

According to, laŭ

Accoutre (milit), ekipari

Accrue, kreskigi

Accursed, akursi

Accusative, akusative

Acknowledge (letters, etc), avise

Acorn, grane

Acquainted, to be, konatijare

Acquisition, akiraje

Acquit (debt), quitancare

Acrobat, equilibristo

Act (statute), leje

Acute, akuti

Adduce, presentare, aducare

Adhere, alijare

Adherent, alijuli

Adhesion, alije

Adieu, adie

Adjudge, aljujare

Adjust, arranjar

Admirable, admirabli

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Admission, admisie

Amit, admitare

Adopt, adoptare

Adult. adulto

Adult, adulti

Adultery, to commit, adultare

Advance, avancare

Adversary, adversaro

Adverse, adversi

Adversity, adversite

Aeronaut, aeronauto

Afar, lontane

Affecting (touching), kuorituchanti

Affiliated to become, alijare, anijare

Affix, afixe

Afflict, afliktare

Affray, batije

Afloat, naje

Afraid, timigidi

Aft, detrasi parte

Aftermath, postfoine

Against, kontre

Age, aje

Aged, vieti (a person)

Aged, vetoli (an object)

Agency, agence

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Agenda, agende

Aggravate, agravare

Aghast, terruregi

Agile, agili

Ago, ace

Agriculture, terrikulture, agriculture

Agriculturist, terrikulturisto, agrikultoro

Ahead, delante (space)

Ail, maladare

Ailment, malade

Aisle, nave

Ajar, duefermidi

Alarm, alarmare

Alarum, (clock), verkihoriloje

Albeit. aunqe

Alchemy, alkemie

Aliment, manjaje, alimente

Alimony, nutrimone

All (each one), qade

Allay, tranquiligare, queitigare

Alley, pasaje

Allocution, alokucie

Allotment, lotaje

All-powerful, tutipovi

Alluvial, aluviali

Ally, aligare

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Almighty, tutipovi

Almost, preske

Almshouse, almizidome

Alps, Alpes

Also, anke

Alter, alterare

Alternation, alternacie

Altercation, alterkade

Although, quanquan, aunqe

Always, semper

Amalgam, amalgame

Amalgamate, amalgamare

Amateur, amatero

Amaze, miregigare

Amaze, to be, mirejirare

Amazon, amazona

Amber, ambere

Ambient, ambiente

Ambiguous, ambigui

Ambit, ambite

Ambrosie, ambrosie

Ambulance, ambulance

America, Amerika, no, a, e, i

Amnesia, amnesie

Amuse, amusare, divertare

Analysis, analise

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Analyse, analisare

Anarchy, anarkie

Ancestors, ancestores

Anchorite, hermito

Ancient, antiqui

And, ed

Anew, ankore

Angel, angele

Angelic, angeli

Angling, fishikaptade

Angle (fish), fishikaptare

Angler, fishikaptisto

Animal, animale

Animate, animare

Animated, animadi

Animating, animi

Animation, animacíe

Animosity, animosece

Anisette, anisiliquoreAnnals, anaes

Annihilate, aniquilare

Anniversary, datirrevene, aniversare

Annoy, molestare

Annual (publication), jarilibre

Annual (yearly), qadijare

Annuity, jaripage

Annular, ringiformi, anulari

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Antagonist, kontreule, antagoniste

Antecedents, anteaĵes

Antechamber, antechambre

Anticipate, antevicare, anticipare

Antidote, kontrevenene, antidote

Antiquary, antiquisto

Antiquity, antikece

Antler, kornibranche

Anvil, ambose, yunke

Anxiety, ansiedade

Anxious, ansiedadi

Any, alĝuni, alĝien

Anyhow, alĝi maniere

Anyone, alĝien

Anyone, de alĝien, alĝieni

Any quantity, alge

Anything, alge

Anywhere, alĝi loke

Aperient, aperitive

Aperture, aperture

Apologize, pardonu petare, apologizare

Apoplexy, apoplexie

Apotheosis, apoteose

Appall, terrurigare, aterrare

Appear, shainare

Appearance (aspect), aparence

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Appendage, aldonaje

Appendicitis, apendicite

Appendix (anat.), apendice

Appetizing, apetitidoni

Applaud, aplaudare

Applause aplaude-ade

Apple tree, pomiarbe

Application, peticione

Appraise, taxare

Approach, proximijare

Approaching (time), baldei

Approximate (time) baldei

Apron, antetuke

Aquatic, aqui

Aqueduct, aquedukte

Aqueous, aqui

Arabia, arabia, no. a, e, i
Arable, arabli
Arbitrate, arbitrare
Arbor, laude
Arch, archiflexare
Archangel, arkangele
Archaeology, arkeologie
Archbishop, arkibispo
Archduke, arkiduko
archer, arkisto
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architecture, arkitekture
archives, arkives
Arctic, Artika, i
Arise, levijare
Aristocracy, aristokracie
Armchair, sejege
Armlet, chirkebrake
Armour, armaje
Armourer, armilifaristo
Arms, armiles
Around (prep.), chirke
Around (adv.), chirkeme
Arpeggio, arpege
Arrange, arrangare
Arrears, in, malante
Arrest, arrestare
Arrogance, arrogance
Arrogant, arroganti
Arson, brulikrime
Arthritic, artitriko
Artichoke, artichoke
Article, artikole
Articulation (anat.), artike

Artificial, artifariti, artificiali

Artisan, artigiano

Artless, simplianimi

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As, qome

As—as, tal—qome

Ascension, ascensione

Ascent, ascence

Ascertain, certijare

Asia, Asia

Asiatic, asiano, a, e, i

As if, quaze

As long as, tal longe qome

As many, tante

As much, tante

As many as, quante

As much as, quante

Aspect, vidije

Aspect (phase), fase

Asphyxia, asfixie

Aspirate, aspirare

Aspiration, aspiracie

Assassin, asesino

Assembly, auditorie, asemble

Assessment, taxe

Associate, asociado

Assistant-master, submaistro

Assort, ordenare

Assuage, mitigare

Assurance, self, memifide

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Asthma, asme

Astonished, to be, mirigade

Astray, to go, errarijare

Astringent, astringenti

Astrologer, astrologo

Astronomer, astronomo

Astute, astuti

Asylum, refugeje

At all events, al tuti okazies

At any time, je aluni tempe

Atlas, landikarte

At once, tuje

Atone, expiare

Atonement, expie

Atrocious, atroci

Atrocity, atroce

Attendants, atendentes

Attic, atike

Attire, vestaje

Attitude, aktitude

Attract, atraktare

Attraction, logaje

Attribute (verb), atributare

Auction, aukcii vende

Audacious, audaci

Audible, audibli

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Audiency (interview), audience

Audiency (congregation), auditorie

Audit, audite

Aught (anything), alge

Augment, augmentare

August (month), Auguste

August, nobli

Aunt, onkla

Aureola, aureole

Au revoir, jis revide

Auriferous, orihavi

Auscultate, auskultare

Auspices, auspices

Auspicious, auspice

Austere, austeri

Austerely, austerime

Austerity, Austere

Australia, Australia, no, a, e, i

Austria, Austria, no, a, e, i

Author, autoro

Authority, autoritate

Autocrat, autokrato

Automatic, automati

Automobile, automobile

Autumn, Autune

Avaunt, for de qui

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Avenge, vengare

Avenue, avenue

Average, averaje

Averse, kontrei

Aversion, kontreece

Avert, apartare

Awake (intrans.), vekijare

Award, aljujare

Away, aparte, afuere

Awful, terruri

Awkward, torpi, toski

Awning, tolde

Awry, soslaye

Axil, axile

Axis, axe

Axle, axe

Axiom, aksiome

Aye, semper

B

Babe, bebe

Baby, bebe

Bachelor, fraulo

Back, reverse

Back, detraxe

Backward, lenti

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Bad, male

Bad, mali,

Badly, maleme

Baggage, pakaje

Bail, garantiaje

Bailiff, juji persukisto

Bait, cebe

Balance of a/c, restaje

Bald, kalvi

Baldness, kalvice

Bale, pakaje

Baleful, maligni

Balk, refusare

Balloon (playing), aeripilkege

Ballot, voĉidonare

Balm, balsame

Band (gang, troop), bande

Bandage, bandajare

Bandit, bandito

Bane, venene

Banish (exile), exilare

Bank (sand), sablaje

Banner, standarte

Banns, edzĵianonce

Barefoot, nudipiede

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Barge, barkaze

Bark (of dog), hundibleke

Barm, fermente

Barn, granere

Barrel, barrele

Barren, sterili

Barrenness, sterile

Barricade, barrikade

Barrier, barrile

Barrow, pushiveturilo

Barter, interĉanĝare

Basalt, basalte

Base, fundamente, base

Base, baje, perfide

Base (mean), baji, perfidi

Basely, bajeme

Basement, subetaje

Basin, palangane

Battledore, pilkirkaketo

Be, estare, isare

Beach, mariborde, playe

Beacon, lumiturre, fare

Beam, raye

Because, proke

Become, ĵi, fariĵi

Bed (horse), pailaje

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Bedding, litaje

Bedroom, dormichambre

Beef, bovaje

Befall, okasare

Before (prepos.), ante
Before (adv.), antime
Before (conj.), ante ol
Beforehand, antime
Begone! fore de qui!
Behead, dekapitare
Behind, detrase
Being, estaje, isaje
Belgique, no, a, e, i
Bell ringer, sonirigiste
Below (adv.), debaje
Below (prep.), sub
Bench (of judges), juĵistare
Benign, benigni
Bequest, heredaje
Bereave, despoĵare
Beset, ĉirkeare, akosare
Besides, qrome
Besot, bestijare
Besprinkle. sprucigare sur
Best (adj.), il plei boni
Best, (adv.), il plei bone
33
Bestir, one's self, sin vigljare
Betrothing, franchije
Beverage, trinkaje
Bewilder, konfusare
Bifurcation, bifurkacie
Bill (posted up), afiche
Bill poster, afichisto
Billhook, branchihakilete
Bin, grenikeste
Bind (wounds), bandajare
Biped, bipede

Birth, naskiĝe
Biscuit, bisquite
Bisect, bisektare
Bit (horse), enbushaje
Blackberry, Zarzamore
Black currant, grosele nigri
Black pudding, sangikolbase
Blacksmith, forjisto
Bladder, vesike
Blamable, kulpabli
Blame, kulpe
Brakeshoe, zapate

C

Cabinetmaking, meblifarade

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Cable, snurege
Cachexia, kakexie
Cacophony, kakofonece
Calcine, kalcinare
Call on (visit), visitare
Call (visit), visite
Caller (visitor), visitante
Calm, quietigare
Calm, quieti
Calm, tranquili
Calmness, quietece
Camisole, kamisole
Campaign, kampaine
Candid, kandidi, naivi
Canine, kanini
Canker, kanker
Cannibal, kanibale
Cannon, kanione

Cannonade, kanionade

Capacity, vaste

Cape, kape

Capital, chefiurbe

Capsize, kapsizare, volkare

Captive, kaptivo

Captive, kaptivi

Captivity, kaptivece

35

Car, koche, karre

Card (playing), ludikarte

Cargo, karge

Carnation, flavirose

Carnivorous, karnivori

Carpenter, karpentisto

Carpentering, to do, karpentare

Carrion, mortintaje

Cart, kargiveturilo

Cartwright, veturilifaristo

Case (gram.), kase

Casement, kasemate

Cast, jetare

Cast (skin, etc.), chanjifele

Cast out, eljetare

Castaway, forjetulo

Castellan, Kasteliano

Casting, fandaje

Cast-iron, ferrifandaje

Casual, okasi

Casually, okase

Casualty, okasece

Catacombs, katacombe

Catarrh, katarre

Catechize, katekisare

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Catechism, katekisme

Catechist, katekisto

Caterpillar, raupe

Caudal, kaudali

Cauliflower, floribrasike

Cause, kause

Cause, kausare

Cauterize, kauterizare

Caution, kaucie

Cautious, kaucii

Cavalcade, raidantare

Cavalier, raidante

Cavity, kavaje

Celibacy, fraulece

Cell (of honeycomb), chele

Cellular, celi

Cemetery, ceterie

Censer, braserile

Censor, censuristo

Censorious, censuri

Censure, censurare

Centenarian, centenario

Centenary, centenare

Centre-bit, turniborile

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Centrifugal, centrifugi

Centripetal, centripeti

Century, centijare, centurie

Certain (some), qelki, alguni

Certain (sure), certi

Certitude, certece
Cessation, cesacie
Cession, cesione
chaff, enfade
chair, seje
chairman, presidento
challenge, to, exitare, al
champion, champeone
Chance (to happen), okasare
Change, chanjare
Changeably. chanjebli
Chaos, kaose
Chaotic, kaosi
Chaplain, kapelane
Charge, atakare
Charitable, karidadi
Charity, karidade
Charnel house, osaridome
Chase, kazare
Chase, kaze
Chastity. kastece
38
Chasuble. mesivete, kasulie
Chat, chatare
Cheap, chipi, barati
Check, kontremarkare
Cheekbone, vangioŝte, pomule
Cheer, aplaudigare
Cheer up, rekurajigare
Cheese, fromaje
Chemise, chemise
Chemist, kemisto
Chemistry, kemie
Chess- pieces, shakes

Chestnut (edible), kastane
Chicory, chikorie
Chignon, hariligaje
Chilblains, frostiabscese
Childishness, infanaje
Chill, gelidare
Chill, gelidi
Chimere, kimere
Chimney, chimene
Chimney-swip, chimeristo
China, China, no, a, e, i
Chink (crack), fendaje
Chocolate, chokolade
Choir, kore
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Cholera, ire, enoje
Cholera, kolere
Choleric, iri, enoji
Choral, kori
Chorister, koristo
Chorus, kore
Chrism, santi oleo
Christian, kristiano
Christian-name, baptnome
Christianity, kristianismo
Christmas, Natividade, Navidade
Christmas-box, natividade-done
Chrysanthemum krisantemo
Church, eklesio
Churchyard, eklesii-korte
Churl, rude
Churlish, rudi
Cider, pomivino, cidre
Circuit, cirkuito

Circulate, cirkulare

Circumference, cirkumference

Circumlocution, cirkumlokucio

Circumscribe, cirkumscribare

Circumspect, cikumspecti

Circumstance, cirkumstance

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Cistern, aquiujo, cisterne

Citadel, fortikajo

Citation, citajo

Civil, (polite), jentili

Civilian, civiliani

Civility, jentilece

Clamber, trepare

Clap, maniflapare

Clasp, bukle

Clatter, bruigade

Claw, ungiego

Clear (mental), mentiklari

Clemence, klemence

Clement, klemenci

Clergy, kleroj

Clergyman, klerigo

Clerk (ecclesiastic), eklesiasto

Cliff, krutajo

Climb, trepare

Cloakroom, pakajejo

Clock, horilojo

Clockmaker, horilojisto

Clod, patano—ajo

Clothes, vestajo

Cloudy (not clear), nubi

Clown, payaso

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Clumsy, torpi

Clutch, embrage

Coach, veturilo, koĉo

Coach-maker, kochi-faristo

Coachman, kochigi

Coat (walls, etc.) smirare

Cobweb, araniaĵo

Cockerel, kokito

Code, lejare

coffee, kafe

coffee-house, kafejo

coffee pot, kafikruĉo

coffee tin or box, kafujo

coil, rulajo, volvaĵo

coincident, koincidenti

coke, koke

cold, frido

cold in the head, nasicatarro

cold, catch a, fridimare

coldness, frideco

collation, manĝeto

collector (stamps, etc.), kolektoro

collective, kolektivi

Collier, karbifosisto

Colliery, karbiejo

42

Colonize, kolonizare

Color, (complexion), visajikoloro

Colt, ĉevalito

Commend, laudare

Commendation, laudo

Commission (brokerage), makilero

Commission broker, makileristo
Commit (to prison), arrestare
Commodity, komercaĵe
Commoner, burgo
Commotion, confuse
Commune, komunare
Communicant, komunikanto
Community, komunidade
Companion (traveling), kompaniero
Compassion, kompasie
Compassionate, to be, kompasare
Compatriot, samilandano, kompatrioto
Compel, obligare
Competitor, konkursanto
Complement, pleninombre
Complex, kompleksi
Complexion, visajikolare
Complicate, komplikati
Complication, komplikacie

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Complicity, komplicie
Compose, tranquiligare
Compose, oneself, quietijare
Composition, kompozicie
Conceit, vanite
Conceited, vaniti
Conceive, gravidijare
Concern, koncerne
Concise, parvi, koncise
Concordant, konsenti
Concordat, konkordate
Concubine, komkubina
Concussion, konkusie

Condense, densigare, kondensare

Condensed, kondensi

Condition, kondicie

Conditionally, kondiciime

Conductor, konduktoro

Confluence, konfluence

Confound, konfusegare

Confront, konfrontare

Confuse, konfusare

Confusion, konfusie—ade

Congestion, kongestie

Congregation, kongregacie

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Conjure, konjurare

Conjurer, konjuisto

Connoisseur, virtuos

Consanguineous, samisangi

Consecutive, interseki, konsekutivi

Consequence, seque

Consequently, sequime

Consequential, altivi

Conservative, konservativi

Constipation, konstipacie

Construction (building), konstruaje

Consulate, consulate

Consult, konsultare kun

Consultation, konsulte

Consumption (phthisis), tise

Consumption, konsumcie

Contagious, kontagi

Contaminate, kontaminare

Contemn, despreciare

Contemporary, kontemporari

Contempt, desprecie

Contemtible, desprecii

Content, kontenare

Contention, kontencie

Contentious, kontenci

Continence, kontinence

45

Continue, (to last), daurare

Continue (go on), daurigare

Contract, make a, kontraktare

Contract, kontraktijare

Contractor, kontraktoro,

Contradict, kontradirare

Contrarywise, kontre

Contrary, kontri

Contrary, on the, kontrime

Contravention, kontravencie

Contrivance, kontrivance, trete

Comptumely, kontumele

Contuse, kontusare

Convalescence, rensanije

Convalescence (man), konvalescento

Convent, konvente

Converse, konversare

Converse, konversi

Conversely, konversime

Conversion, of one's self, konversie

Conversion, of one else, komverte

Convert, (relig.), konvertare

Convex, konvexi

Convict (man), konvikto

Conviction, konvikcie

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Convolution, konvolucio, sinuoso
Convoy, konvoje
Convulse, konvulsare
Cool, frigidare
Cool, frigidi
Coolness, frigide
Coop, kajege
Coop, kajigare
Cooper, tonelero
Copy, kopie
Coquette, koketa
Cord, snure
Cordage, snuraje
Cordial, kuori
Core, internaje
Co-religioniste, samireligiano
Corkscrew, korkitirile
Corpse, korpse
Corpulent, korpulenti
Correct, korrekta
Correction, korekcie
Correctly, korekte
Correctness, korektece
Correspond, korespondare
Correspondence, korespondade

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Corridor, korridore
Corrupt (vicious), korrupci
Corsage, korsaje
Corse, morto
Cortege, sekvantaro, sekvite
Costiveness, konstipacie

Costly, kosti
Couch, kusejo
Counsel, to take, konsilijare kun
Count (title), kondo
Countenance, visaje
Counter (token), ludimarke
Counteract, kontreagare
Counter-bass, kontrabaj
Counterfeit, falsaje
Counterman (an order), kontramendare
Counterpane, litikorvile
Counterpart, kontraparte
Countryman (fellow), samilandano
Country-house, kapidome
Countryseat, someriloje
County, kondade, kondilande
Courage, koraje
Courageous, to be, kurajare
Courier, kurriero

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Course, kurre
Course, of lessons, kurse
Court, justice, jujeje
Corteous, jentili
Courtesy, jentilece
Cow, bovina
Coward, kovarde
Cowardice, kovardice
Cowherd, bovigardisto
Cowslip, veriprimoli
Coy, reservi
Coyness, reservece,
Crane, charjilevile

Crayon, krayone
Crazy, frenesi
Creation, kreacie
Crisis, krise
Crooked, hoki, torcidi
Cross (manner), enfadadi
Crotchet, quare note, crochete
Crucifix. Krucifixe
Crucifixion, Krucifixie
Crucify, krucifikare
Cruise, krosare
Cruiser, krusishipe

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Crumb (bread), panimolaje
Crupper, postaje
Crustaceus, krustaci
Crutch, lamibastone, mulete
Crypt, subterraje, kript
Cub of lion, leonite
Cuirass, koraze
Cup, taze
Curacy, parrokie
Cure (act of curing), kuracie
Curiosity, kuriosaje
Currier, kurtidisto
Curt, korti
Curtail, korticare
Custard, flanaje
Cutaneous, kutani
Cutter (blade), tranchante
Cutting, (underground), subterrivoie

D

Daily, qaditage

Dainty, frandaje

Dairy, laktivendeje

Dally, demorare, tardare

Dam, dama

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Dam, aqustopile

Damage, difektaje

Dame, Siniora, matra

Damp, humidi

Damsel, fraula

Dancing, (the art), danciarte

Denmark, Dinamarke, no, a, e, i

Danger, danjere

Dare, kurajare

Daring, kuraji

Dark (color), oskuri

Dark, to become, oskurijare

Darken, oskurare

Darkness, oskure

Darling, karigulo

Daughter, filia

Daughter-in-law, bofilia

Dawn, tagije

Day (a, per), lautage

Day (before yesterday), antehiere

Daybrake, tagije

Daybook, tagilibre

Day laborer, tagilaboristo

Daze, aturdidare

Dead, morti

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Deadly, mortiferi

Deadhouse, mortidome

Deafmute, surdimutulo

Dean, dekan

Dear (person), karo

Dear (price), multikosti

Deathless, immort

Debar, exigare

Debase, debasare

Debate, debate

Debility, debilece

Debt, to get into, shuldiĵare

Debut, debute

Decapitate, dekapitare

Decease, mortare

Deceive, to be, trompiĵare

Decipher, decifrare

Declaration of love, amisprime

Decline, ekfiniĵe

Decline (health), deklinare

Decline, rifusare

Decline (grammar), deklinaciare

Decline, in price, decline

Decrease, dekresare

Deep (sound), basi

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Deep, profund, baji

Defeat, derrote

Defile, defile

Defile (soil), manĉare

Deform, deformare

Deformed, deformi

Defy, desafiare

Deity, diaje

Deject, abatare

Dejection, abatece

Delay (intrans.), demorare

Delay, demore

Delegate, delegado

Deliberate, deliberare

Deliberation, deliberece

Delicacy, frandaje

Deluge, diluve

Democracy, demokracie

Demolish, destruirare

Demoralized, to become, demoralijare

Demur, objektare

Denial, negacie

Deniable, negabli

Denude, denudare

Deny, negare

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Department, departamente

Deplore, bederegare

Depopulate, depopulare

Depopulated, depopuli

Depose, exijare

Deposit, depositare

Deprave, depravare

Depravity, deprave

Depreciate, depreciare

Depres, depresare

Deprivation, deprivacie

Derail, elrelijare

Derang, desarreglare

Descend, descendare

Descendant, descendante

Desecration, desekracie

Desert (place), deserte

Deserter, forlasante

Desire, desirare

Despair, desesperare

Despatch, expedare

Despicable, despikabli

Despise, despisare

Despond, abatare

Destitute, pobri

54

Deter, disuadare

Detest, detestare

Detonation, detonacie

Detract, kalumnare

Detriment. detrimento

Detrimental, detrimenti

Develope, developare

Development. develope

Deviate, deviatore

Deviation, deviacie

Devious, taimadi

Devise (invent), devisare, inventare

Devoted, devoti

Devotion, devocie

Devour, devorare

Dew, rozie

Desert (cake), dezerte, postre

Desert (land), deserte

Diagnose, diagnosare

Diarrhea, diarrhea

Dice, dade

Difficult, difficile

Difference (dispute), diference

Difficulty, difikulte

Diffusion, difusie

Dilate, dilatare

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Dilatory, dilate

Dim, debili

Diminish, diminuire

Diminutive, diminute

Din, estruende

Dine (midday), pranzare

Dine (evening), cenare

Dining-room, manji-chambre

Dinner-service, manjilare

Dip (in water), subaiguare

Diplomacy, diplomacie

Dire, terrure

Directly (time), tuje

Dirt, suciedare

Dirt, suciece

Dirty, sucieci

Disadvantage, disventaje

Disagree, diskrepare

Disagreement, diskrepe

Disappear, disaperare

Disappoint. desepcionare, desilusiare

Disappointment, desilucie

Disapprove, disaprovare

Disarm, disarmare

Disarray, konfusie

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Disarrange, disordenare

Disaster, disastere
Disastrous, disasteri
Disavow, rechazare
Disband, disbandare
Disbelieve, diskredare
Disburse, disborsare
Disbursement, disburse
Discard, forjetare
Discharge (dismiss), exigare
Discharge (a debt), elpagare
Disciple, disciplo
Disclaim, renunciaré
Disclose, revelare
Discolor, diskolorare
Discomfit, diskoncertare
Discompose, diskomponare
Disconcert, konfusare
Discontented, diskontenti
Discord, diskorde
Discord (music), disakorde
Discordant, diskordi
Discourage, diskurajigare
Discouragement, diskuraje
Discourteous, disjentili

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Discover, deskubrare
Discovery, deskubre
Discredit, diskreditare
Disdain, desdenare
Disease, maladié
Disembark, desembarbare
Disfavour, disfavore
Disgrace, disgrace

Disgust, disgustare

Dish, plate

Dishcloth, telerituke, platituke

Dishearten, desalentare

Dishonest, deshonesti

Dishonesty, deshoneste

Dishonour, dishonorare

Dishonourable, dishonori

Disillusion, desilusiĉe

Disinfect, desinfektare

Disinterested, desinteresi

Dislike, aversare

Dislike, averse

Dislocate, dislokare

Dislocation, disloke

Disloyal, infideli

Disloyal, infidelo

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Disloyalty, infidelece

Disorder, disordene

Disorderly, disordeme

Dismal, tenebrozi

Dismember, dismembrare

Dismiss, exigare

Dismount, desmontare

Disobey, disobeare

Disobliging, diservemi

Disorder, disordene

Disorderly, disordenime

Disorganize, desorganizare

Disown, rechazare, renegare

Disparity, disegalece

Dispatch, depeche

Dispel, disipare

Dispensary, dispenseje

Disperse, dispersare

Display, exposicie

Display, exposiciare

Displease, displachare

Displeasure, displache

Dispraise, dislaudare

Dispute, dispacare

Disqualify, disqualifare

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Disquiet, inquietare

Disrespectful, disrrespekti

Disappointment, disguste, kontreaje

Dissatisfied, discontenti.

Dissect, disektare

Dissection, disekcie

Dissemble, disimulare

Dissent, disentare

Dissenter, disento

Dissimilar, disimili

Dissimulation, kashare, disimulare

Dissipate, disipare

Dissipation, disipe

Disrespect, disrespektare

Disrespect, disrespekte

Dissuade, disuadare

Distaff, spinile

Distance, distance

Distant, distanti

Distaste, nause, averse

Distend, distendare

Distress, chagrenigare

Distress, chagrene

Distribute, (scatter), distributare

District, quartale

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Distrust, disfidare

Distrust, disfide

Distrustful, disfidi

Disturb, disturbare

Disturbance, disturbe

Disunion, disije

Ditch, zanje, kunete

Dive, subauijare

Diverge, divergare

Divest, dispojar

Dividend, (arith.), dividend

Divine, divini

Divinity, divinece

Divine service, diviniserve

Division (arith.), divisie

Divisor, divisore

Divorce (judicial), divorce

Divorce, divorcare

Divorced, to be, divorcijare

Dizziness, kapiturne

Docile, docili

Doctrine, doktrine

Doghause, hundidomete

Dole, donare

Doleful, tristi

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Dolt, imbecilo

Domicile, lojeje

Dominant, dominant

Domination, dominacie

Dominion, reyece

Dominion, reine

Donation, oferidone

Door curtain, pordi kurtene

Doorkeeper, pordisto

Dose, dose

Dot, punte

Double, dobli

Douche, duche

Dough, knediaje

Downwards, abaje

Dozen, dozene

Dramatist, dramiautoro, dramatis

Draught board, damitabule

Draw after, (load, etc.), postetirare

Draw, proximijare

Drawer, tirikeste

Dray, charjiveturile

Dread, terrure, time

Dreadful, terruregi

Dream, soniare

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Dreary, tristi

Dredge, skrapare, dragare

Dredger, dragisto

Drench, aquimare

Dress (wound), bandajare

Dressing gown, neglijiveste

Drill (milit.), exerce

Drink, drinkaje

Drive back, repelare, repulsare

Dromedary, dromedarie
Droop, konsumare, inklinare
Dropsy, aquisvele
Dross, eskorie
Drought, seqese
Drown, (trans.), dronigare
Drum of ear, orelitambore
Dry, seki
Dry up, sekijare
Dry, one's self, sin sekijari
Dry land, firmaje
Duchess, duka
Duchy, dukilande
Ductile, duktili
Dude, dande, petrimete
Dukedom, dukilande
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Dull (unpolished), mati
Dull, (sombre), oskuri
Duster, trape, plumere
Dutchman, Holandano, a, e, i
Dwarf, enano
Dwell, lojare, restadare
Dwelling, lojeje
Dwindle, menguantijare
Dying, to be, ekmortare
Dyke, dike

E

Each (adj.), qadi
Each, (adv.), qade
Earl, kondo
Earldom, kondilande

Earnestness, seriosece

Earring, oreilirringe

Earth, terre

Earthy, mondi, terri

Earthquake, territreme

Ease, komforte, facile

Ease, at, senjene, facilime

Eat, manjare

Eatable, manjebli

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Eaves, alares

Ebb, menguar

Ecclesiastic, eklisisto

Ecclesiastical, eklisisti

Echo, eke

Eclipse, eklipse

Economical, sparemi, ekonomíi

Economics, ekonomíe

Economize, ekonomizare, sparare

Economist, ekonomisto

Economy, spareme, ekonomíe

Ecstasy, reve, ekstacie

Eddy, turnijadare

Eddy, aquiturnije, remoline

Edge, of tools, file, borde

Edible, manjebli

Edifice, edifice

Edit, editare

Edition, edite, edicíe

Editor, editore

Education, edukacíe

Educator, edukisto

Efface, borrar

Effect, efektivigare

Effectively, efektivime

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Effectual, efektivi

Effervesce, shaumadare, efervescare

Effluvium, efluvie

Efflux, efluxe

Effrontery, desqare

Egg-shaped, oviformi

Egypt, Egipte, no, a, e, i

Either, or

Ejaculation, ejakulacie

Eject, eljetare

Elaborate, elaborare

Elastic, elasti, elastiki

Elasticity, elastece

Elder, pliaji, vieti

Eldest, primigenitoro

Election, elekcie

Elevation, (height), altaje

Elide, elidare

Eliminate, to, Zapare

Elision, elisie

Elite, elite

Elocution, elokucie

Eloquence, eloquence

Eloquent, eloquenti

Elude, eludare

66

Emaciated, emaciati

Emanate, emanare

Embankment, terriplane

Embark, enshipijare
Embers, brulaje, reskolde
Embolden, envalentare
Embossment, relieve
Embrace, embracare
Emergency, emergence
Emetic, emetike
Eminence, eminence
Emissary, emisario, reprezentanto
Emit, emitare
Emolument, salaire
Emotion, emocie
Emperor, imperatoro
Emphatic, emfatiki
Emphasis, emfasiĉe
Emphasize, emfasare
Employ (use), usare
Employ (hire), empleare
Empower, empoderare
Empress, imperatora
Empty, vaciare
Empty, vacii
67
Empty (unoccupied), inokupadi
Emulate, emulare
Emulation, emulaciĉe
Enamel, esmalte
Enamel, esmaltare
Enamored, enamorado
Enchant, enkantare
Enchantment, enkante
Enclosed, qui enfermade
Encompass, chirkare
Encore, ankore

Encourage, animare
Encroach, invadare
Endure (continue), daurare
Enemy, enemie
Enervate, enervare
Engine, machine
Engineer, ingeniero
England, Anglilandia, no, a, e, i
England, Anglia, no, a, e, i
Engraving, gravuraĵe
Enjoy, ĵuare
Enlarge, aumentare
Enmity, enemicie
Enquire, informiĵare, enquirare
Enquiry, informiĵe, enquire
68

Enrich, richigare
Enrichment, richige
Enroll, inskribare
Ensue, sequare
Enthusiasm, entusiasme
Enthusiast, entusiasto
Enthusiastic, entusiasti
Entice, incitare
Entire, tuti
Entirely, tuteme
Entrails, internaje
Entrance, ĉarmare, enkantare
Enviably, enviabli
Environs, ĉirkaŭe
Envoy, sendado
Epilepsy, epilepsie
Epileptic, epileptiko

Episcopacy, epikospacie
Episode, episode
Epitomize, epitomisare
Equador, Equadore, no, a, e, i
equally, egalime, equalime
Equation, equacie
Equator, equator
Equatorial, equatori
69

Equilibrium, equilibre
Equinox, equinoxe
Equivalent, equivalenti
Equivocal, equivoki
Era, ere
Erradicate, elradikare
errasure, surstrekaje
Ere, ante ol
Erect, erektare
Erection, erekcio
Ermine (fur), ermenifele
Err, errorare
Erratic, errati
Erratum, errate
Erroneous, erori
Error, errore
Eructation, erukte
Erudite, erudito
Eruption, exanteme
Eruption (volcanic), erupcio
Escape, forkurrare
Escarpment, krutegaje, eskarpe
Escort, eskorto
Escolt (garde), eskolto

Especiality, speciale

70

Especial, speciali

Especially, especialime

Espouse, edzijare

Espy, espiarare

Espy (person), espío

Estate, biene, estate

Estimable, estimabli

Estimate (appraise), taxare

Estimate, appraisal, taxade

Estimation, estimacie

Etimology, etimologie

Eucharist, eukaristo

Eulogize, laudegare, eulogizare

Eulogy, laudege, eulogie

Euphonic, euphonii, bonisoni

Euphonious, belisoni

Europa, Europa, no, a, e, i

Evacuate, evakuare

Evaporate, vaporijare

Evaporation, vaporacie

Evasion, evasie

Eve, antetage

Even number, parinombre

Even, ebeni

Even, (adv.) aune, aunge

71

Evening party, vesperikunvene

Event, okase

Eventful, okasipleni

Ever, semper

Every, qade, qadi

Every kind of, qadi especie

Every manner, qadi maniere

Everyone, qadi one, qade

Everyone's, de qadi one, de qade

Every reason, for, per qadi rezone

Everything, tute

Every way, qadi maniere

Everywhere, qadi loke

Evidence, evidence

Evident, evidenci

Evidently, evidente

Evil, evile

Evil, evili,

Evil, mali, perversi

Evil doing, malo, perverso

Exact (precise), precisi

Exact, justi

Exaggerate, exagerare

Exaggeration, exageracie

Exalt, exaltare, laudegare

72

Examination, examene

Examine, examenare

Excavator, terrifosisto, exkavisto

Excellency, excellence

Excellent, excelenti

Except, exceptare

Exception, excepcie

Excess, excese

Excessive, excesivi, excesi

Excessively, exceseme

Exchange, interchanjare, kambiare

Excite, exitare

Excitement, excite

Exclude, eksluare

Exclusion, ekslusie

Exclusive, ekslusi

Excommunicate, ekskomunikare

Excoriation, exkoracie

Excrement, ekskremento

Excrecence, exkresence

Exculpate, exkulpigare

Excursion, ekskursie

Excusable, eksusabli

Execrate, exekrare

Execute, exekutare

73

Executioner, exekutisto

Executive, exekutivo

Exemplar, exemplare

Exemplar, exempli

Example, exemple

Exemplify, exempligare

Exempt, exemptare

Exempt, exempti

Exercise. Exercise

Exhale, exhalare

Exhaust, agotare

Exhaustion, agotacie

Exhibit, exhibiciare

Exhibition, exhibicie

Exhume, exhumare

Exigence, exigence

Exigent, exigenci

Exile, exilare

Exile, exile

Exist, existare

Existence, existence

Exit, exite

Exonerate, exonerare

Exorbitant, exorbitanti

Exotic, exotiki

74

Expanse, expanse

Expand, expandare

Expedite, expedare

Expedition (milit.), expedicie

Expel. Expelare

Expend, expendare

Expenditure, expende

Expense, expense

Expensive, expensi

Experiment, experimentare

Experiment, experimente

Expert, experti

Expert, experto

Expiate, expiare

Expiation, expiacie

Explode, explodare

Exploit, heriaje, proeze

Exploit, explotare

Explore, esplorare

Explorer, esploratoro

Explosion, explosie

Export, exportare

Expose, exposare, montrare

Exposition, exposicie

Express, expresare

75

Express train, expresi traine

Expression, expresie

Expulsion, expulsie

Expunge, tachare, borrare

Exquisite, exquisite

Extant, extanti, existanti

Extempore, extempori

Extend, extendare

Extension, extensie

Extensive, extensivi

Exterior, exteraje, exteriore

Exterminate, exterminare

External, externi

Extint, extingidi

Extinguish, extingare

Extirpate, extirpare

Extol, laudare, alabare

Extort, extorsiare

Extortion, extorsie

Extra, extri

Extract, ekstraktare

Extract, ekstrakte

Extraordinary, extraordini

Extravagance, extravagance

Extravagant, extravaganti

76

Extreme, extremi

Extreme, extreme

Extremely, extremime

Extremity, extremite

Extricate, liberigare, extrikare

Exuberant, exuberanti

Exude, exudare

Exult, regojare

Exultation, regoje

Eyelash, okulihare

F

Fabric (stuff), texaje

Fabrication, fabrikacie

Façade, fachade

Face, visaje

Facetious, festivi

Faction, fakticii

Fail, faltare

Fail, bankirrotare

Failure, falte

Fail (in price), kaide

Fall out, disputare

Fall (in ruins), ruinijare

Fallow, berbeche

77

Falsehood, false

Falsefy, falsare

Falsifier, falsante

Familiar, famili

Familiarize, familiarizare

Familiarity, familiaricie

Famine. Famine

Famishing, to be, faminare

Famished, faminadi

Fanatic, fanatiko

Fang, koini dente, kanini dente

Fantastical, fantastiki

Fantasy, fantasiĉ

Far, lontani

Far off (adv.), lontane

Farce, farce,

Bill of fare, manĵikarte

Farewell, adie

Farmhouse, farmidome

Farrier, forĵisto

Fascinate, fascinare

Fascination, fascinaciĉ

Fashion, in such, in tal maniere

Fast day, fastitage

Fastidious, dediĉati

78

Fasting, fastanto

Fatal, fatali

Fatally, fataleme

Fatherland, patrilande, patrie

Fatigue, fatige

Fatigued, fatigi

Fatigue, fatigare

Fatigue, fatigece

Fault (error), erore

Faulty, falti

Fawn, cervito

Fawn colored, brunirruĵe

Fay, duende

Feat, heroaĵe

Feather duster, plumere

Feature (trait), traite

Feeble, debili

Feebleness, debilece

Feign, fingare

Feint, finge

Fellow-citizen, samiurbano

Felly (felloe), radirronde

Felly (adv.), krueleme

Female, muliera

Feminine, feminini

79

Feminism, feminisme

Fender, fairigarde

Ferret, chasputore, hurone

Fertile, fertili

Fertilize, fertilizare

Fester, festerijare

Fetid, fetidi

Feud, enemicie

Feudal, feudali

Feudality, feudalece

Few, poki, alguni

Fiancee, fiancha

Fickle, chanjebli, volubli

Fidget, movadijare

Fierce, ferozi

File, failare

File (tool), failile

File (newspapers, legaje

Filiation, filiacie

Fillet, lumbaje

Filly, chevalita

Filth, impureze

Filthy, impurezi

Final, fini

Finale, fine

80

Finally, fineme
Fine (penalty), monipune
Fine arts, beliartes
Finery, ornamaje
Fire, faire
Firearms, fairiarmes
Fire, fairare
Firedog, kamenistablete
Firing (guns, etc.), salve de armes
Fire-engine, brunipumpile
Fireman (stoker), heitiste
Fireside, heime
Firework, fairaje, artifairaje
Firtree, piniarbe
Fish, fishikaptare, peskare
Fisher, fishikaptisto, peskadoro
Fishery, fishikapteje
Fishhook, fishihoke
Fishing, fishikaptade
Fishing-line, hokifadene
Fish-market, fishivendeje
Fishmonger, fishivendisto
Fit for, to be, taugare
Five, quin
Fix, fixare
81

Flag, standarte
Flagstone, stoniplate
Flail, mayale
Flake, nejere
Flambeau, torche
Flash of wit, spritaje

Flat (music), duonitone sube
Flattering, zalameri
Flattery, zalamere
Flay, senhautigarer
Flexibility, flexeblece
Flexible, flexebli
Flexion, flexe
Flicker, lumichancelare
Flight, forkurre
Fling, jetare
Flirt, koketa
Float (intrans.), najare
Float, (trans.) flotare
Flog, skurjare
Flood, superaquee, diluve
Floor, etaje
Florid, rujegi
Flourish swingare
Flow (of blood), sangivershe
82

Flowerbed, floribede
Fluctuate, fluktuar
Flue, kamenitube
Fluent, eloquenti, fluenti
Fluid, fluaje
Foal, chevalito
Foam, shaumare
Foam, shaume, shaumaje
Foam, marishaume
Fodder, furraje
Fetid, fetidi
Foe, enemiko
Folding-screen, ventishirmile

Follow, sequare

Following, the, sequanti

Folly, lokure

Font, baptiaqueje

Food, nutraje

Fool, tonto, necio

Foolish, tonti, necii

Foolishness, tontece, neciece

Foot, on, piediire

Footbridge, piediponte

Footprint, piedisigne

Footway, piedivoje

83

Forage, forraje

Forbid, forbidare

Ford, vade

Ford, vadeare

Fore, ante

Forearm, antebrake

Foreboding, antesente

Foreman, submaistro

Forenoon, antetageze

Forepart, delanteparte

Forerunner, anteulo

Forsee, antevidare

Foresight, antezorge

Forge, forjare

Forge, forjeje

Former, esi one

Formerly, aluni tempe, ante

Formidably, formidabli, terribli

Fort, fortikajete

Fortitude, korajece

Fortnight, du semajno, kvinsemo

Fortress, fortikaĵo

Forward! Adelante!

84

Forward, delante

Forward, expedare

Fossil, fosila

Foul, ŝecia, impura

Foulard, ŝilkitaĵo

Foundation, fondaĵo

Founder (ship), ŝipperire

Four, kvar

Fowl (domestic), kortbirdo

Fragile, fragila

Fragrance, fragranco

Frail, fragile

Framework, laboro

France, na, a, e, i

Frantic, furioza

Fraternalize, fraterniĝi

Freeze, kongelari

Freight (load), kargado

Frenchman, francano

Frenzy, frenezo

Frequent, viziti

Frequent, frekventi

Frequently, frekventeme

Fret, enojari

Friar, monaĥo

85

Frightful, terruri
Fringe, franĝe
Fritter, fritaje
Frivolity, frivole
Frivolous, frivoli
Front, fronte
Frontier, bordilime, frontere
Froth, shaume
Froward, insolenti
Fructify, fruktidonare, fruktifare
Frugal, sparemi, frugali
Fruitful, fruktiporti
Fruit-garden, fruktieje
Frustrate, privare, frustrare
Fry, fritare
Fuel, brulaje
Fugitive, forkurrante
Full age, pleniaĝe
Funeral, funebre
Funeral, funebri
Furious, furiosi
Furrow, terrisulke
Further, lontani
Fury, furiose
Fusillade, fusilade
86
Fusion, fandije, fusione
Future, future
Future, futuri
futurity, futurece

G

Gaff, hokistane, garfie
Gain, gainare

Gainsay, kontreaudirare
Gallnut, gaile
Gallant, jentili
Galley, remishipe
Game, chasiaje
Game-back, chasiuje
Gamekeeper, chasigardisto
Gander, ansero
Gaol, karcele
Gape, aperture
Garden, gardene
Gardener, gardenisto
Gardening, gardenilabore
Gargle, gargarare
Gargle, gargaraje
Garlic, aile
Garrote, chirkeligare

87

Garter, strumpiligile
Gastric, gastriki
Gaudi, luxemi
Gaunt, magri
Gawky, tonti
Gem, geme
Gendarme, gendarme
Gender, sexe
General, jenerali
General (milit.), generalo
Generosity, generose
Generous, generosi
Genial, geniali
Gentil, jentili
Gentleman, sinioro

Genuflect, genuflexare

Germ, germe

Germany, Germania, no, a, e, i

Germinate, germinare

Get (with infinitive), igi, iji

Get dirty, suciajare

Get ready, prestigare, prestijare

Ghastly, lugubri

Gibbous, gibi

Giddiness, kapiturne

88

Giddy, to make, kapiturnigare

Gillyflower, leukoje

Gin, gine

Ginger, zinjibre

Gingerbread, mielikuke

Gipsy, gitano

Giraffe, jirafe

Girl, knaba

Glad, goji

Gladden, gojigare

Glade, klare

Glass, pane of, vitraje

Glass-case, vitrimeble

Glassworks, vitrifareje

Glaucous, mariverdi

Glazier, vitrajiste

Glean, goje

Glitter, to, zalamerare

Globe (earth), terriglobe

Gloom, oskuri

Gloom (sad), lobregece, tristece

Gloomy (sad), lobregi, tristi

Gloomy, oskuri

Glucose, glucose

Glum, tristi

89

Gluttono, glutono

Gluttoneous, glutoni

Gluttony, gluttonie

Gnat, kule

Gnaw, roare

Go astray, errarare

Go before, anteirare

Go out (of a light), estingjare

Go down (ship), shipipereare

Go on foot, piediirare

Goad, instigare, incitare

Godfather, baptipatro

Godhead, Diajo

Godless, impii

Godliness, divinece

Godly, divini

Goldsmith. orajisto

Goloche, goloso

Good-for-nothing, inutilo

Good-bye, adie

Goods (effects), posedaje

Goods (merchandise), komercaje, bienes

Gorge, tragare

Gossip, babilaje

Gourmand, manjigulo

90

Govern, governare

Government, governe

Governess, governora

Governor, governoro

Graduate, graduare

Graduation, graduacie

Grape, vinibere, uve

Grapeshot, kugletaje

Grapple, agarrare

Grate, parrilie

Gratis, senpage, gratise

Gratitude, gratitude

Gratuitous, gratuiti

Gratuitously, gratuitime

Gratuity (tip), propine

Gravel, stonetaje, gravele

Gray, grizi

Graze cattle, pastare

Grazing ground, pastaje

Grease, smirare

Greedy (eager), avidi

Greedy, avari

Greenhouse, varmieje

Greenish dubiverdi

Greyhound, lebrele

91

Gridiron, parrile

Grief, pesare

Grievance, agravie

Grieve, pesarare

Grieve (trans.), pesarigare

Grime, sucie

Groan, gemare

Groin, inguene

Groove, radisigne

Gross (in manner), groseri

Ground, terre

Ground-floor, terraje

Grow (become), --iji

Grow young, junijare

Grub (insect), terrivermete

Grudge, renkore

Gruff, bruski

Guard (milit.), guardio

Guide, guidare

Guide, guidisto

Guileless, inocenti, kandori

Guilty, to be, kulpijare

Guitar, gitarre

Gullet, esofage

Gun, arme

92

Gun (hand), maniarme

Gun (cannon), kanione

Gunpower, polvore

Gunsmith, armifaristo

Gunnery, artilierie

Gush, torrentare, efusiare

Gust, guste

Gut. intestine

Gutter, kanale

Gymnast, gimnasto

Gymnasium, gimnasieje

Gyrate, turnijare

H

Habitation, lojeje

Hack, chevalito

Hackney-coach, koche

Hag, bruja

Haggard, sovaji

Haggish, bruji

Hail, hailare

Hail, haile

Hailstone, hailere

Hairy, haraji

Hall, hale

Hallow, santigare

93

Halter, kolibride

Ham, hame

Hamlet, vilajete

Hammock, hamake

Hamper, impedare

Handbarrow, pushiveturilo

Handcuff, manikateno

Handful, plenimane

Handicraft, manifarado

Handkerchief, nasituko

Handle, maniprenare

Handmade, manifaradi

Handshake, manipreno

Hanker, desiregare, aniorare

Hap, okasare

Hapless, infelichi

Happen, okasare

Happy, felichi

Harbinger, antaŭulo

Hard, hardi, duri

Hard, (difficult), difikulti

Harden (to become hardy), hardijare

Hardly, apene

Hardness, durece

Hardware man, kuirilivendisto

94

Hark! auskulte!

Haricot-bean, faseole

Harm, damniare

Harm, damnie

Harmless, inokui

Harness, jungaje

Harrier, leporihundo

Harrowing, horrorosi

Harsh (rough), duri, krueli

Harsh (severe), severi

Harsh (of voice), rauki, ronki

Hash, viandimixaje

Hasp, kroche

Hatch. Inkubare

Hate, odiare

Hateful, odiosi

Hatred, odie

Haughty, arroganti

Haunch, koxe, anke

Haunt, visitadare

Hay, foine

Hay-loft, foineje

He, lo

Headache, kapidolore

Head-dress, kapiveste

95

Headlong, precipitadi

Hear, audare

Hearken, auskultare

Hearse, cherquiveturile
Heart, kuore
Heart, by, perkuore
Heart, to learn by, perkuorare
Hearth, fairuje, heime
Heartrending, kuorishiranti
Hearty, kuoregi, kuordiali
Heat, heitare
Heathen, pagano
Heathenism, paganisme
Heaviness, pesece
Heavy, pesi
Hebdomadary, qadi semaine
Hedge, sete
Heedless, desatenti
Heel (of the shoe, etc.), kalkinume, takone
Heifer, bovida
Height, altaje
Helix, helixe
Hemisphere, hemisfere
Hemorrhage, hemorraĝe
Hemorrhoids, hemorroides

96

Hen (fowl), koka
Heptagon, heptagone
Her (accus.), lan
Her (possessive) lai
Herbalist, herbivendisto, herbalisto
Herbivorous, herbivori
Herdsmen, pastisto
Here, qui
Hereat, qui
Heresy, heresi

Heretic, heretiko

Heretical, heretiki

Herewith, qui aldonade

Hero, heroe

Heroic, heroi

Heroism, heroisme

Herring, harringe

Hesitate, vacilare

Hesitation, vacile

Hexagon, hexagone

Hexameter, hexametre

Hiatus, hiate

Hidden, kashidi

Hide, kashare

Hide (skin), haute

97

Hideous, horribli

Hiding-place, kasha

Hierarchy, hierakie

Highway, voje

Highjack, atrakare

Him (accus.), lon

Himself, sinmeme

Hinder, detradi

Hinder, impedere

Hinderance, impedece

Hindrance, impedece

Hip, koxe

Hire, cost of, salaire

Hireling, salairiulo

Historian, historiadoro

History, natural, naturiscience

Hitch, tironeare

Hoarfrost, pruine, eskarche

Hoarse, rauki, ronki

Hoax, burlare

Hobby, amuzaje

Hog, porko

Hold one's tongue, silentijare

Holiness, santece

Holly, ilexe

98

Holy, santi

Home, heime

Home, at, je heime

Homicide, homicide

Homonym, saminome, homonime

Honeycomb, mielitavole

Hoot, (of owl), ululare

Horn (hunting), kazikorne

Horrible, terrurige

Horrid, terruri

Horror, terrure

Hors d'oeuvres, almanigajes

Horsemanship, raidiarte

Horseshoe, hufiferraje

Horticulture, gardenikulture, hortikulture

Hose, strumpaje

Hosier, strumpivendisto

Hospitable, hospitable

Hospital, hospitale

Hospitality, hospitalece

Hostil, kontrei, hostili

Hot air stove, heitiaparate

Hothaus, varmieje

Houskeeping, mastriaje

Housewife, mastra

99

Hovel, terdimete

Hover, flotare

How (what manner), qe maniere

How many, quante da

How much, quante

Howl, hundiblekegare, alaridare

Howitzer, obuse

Hub (of wheel), radicentre

Huddle, amontonare

Hug, abrazare

Hum, zumare,

Human, humani

Humanity, humanece

Humble, humiligare

Humble, to be, humilijare

Humid, humidi

Humidity, humede

Hump, gibe

Hunchback, gibule

Hunger, hambre

Hungry, hambri

Hungry, to be, estare hambri

Hundredweight, centifunte

Hunt, chazare, kazare

Hunting lodge, chazidomete, kazidomete

100

Hurdle, valie

Hurl, aljetare

Hurrah, hurre

Hurricane, hurakane

Hurt (to wound), heridare, lesionare

Hurtful, nocivi

Husbandman, terrikulturisto

Husk, kaskare

Husky, ronki

Hussy, pikari

Hydropathy, hidropatie

Hypochondry, hipokondrie

Hypothesis, hipotezo

Hypotenuse, hipotenuso

I

Ice, an, glaciaĵo

Icicle, pendiglacio

Idiot, idioto, zonzoo

Idle, ociosi

Idolatry, idolatreco

Idolize, idolizare

Ignis fatuus, errarilumo

Ignobly, ignobli

Ignominy, ignominie

Ignorance, ignoranco

101

Ignorant of, to be, ignorancare

Ignorant, ignoranti

Ignore, ignorare

Ill, male, enfermo

Ill, malime

Ill, to be, enfermari

Ill-bred, maledukadi

Illegal, ilegi

Illegible, ilegibli

Illegitimate, ilegítimi

Illicit, iliciti

Illiterate, iletradi

Illness, malade

Illogical, ilogiki

Illude, ilusiare

Illumination, iluminacie

Illusion, ilusie

Illustrate, ilustrare

Illustrated, ilustradi

Illustration, ilustracie

Imaginary, fantasii

Imagination, fantasie

Imagin, imaginare

Imbecile, imbecilo

Immaculate, inmakulati, inmakuli

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Immaterial, inmateriali

Immature, inmaturi

Immediate, immediati

Immediately, inmediate

Immense, inmensi

Immerge, inmergare

Immerse, inmersare

Immigrate, enmigrare

Imminent, inminenti

Immobility, inmobilie

Immoderate, inmoderi

Immodesty, inmodesti

Immolate, inmolare

Immoral, inmorali

Immorality, inmorale

Immortal, inmortali

Immortality, inmortale

Immovable, inmovabli

Immune, immuni

Immutable, inmutabli

Impair, debilitare

Impart, impartare

Impartial, impartii

Impartiality, impartiece

Impatient, impacience

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Impatient, impacienci

Impassionate, apasionade

Impassive, impasibli

Impediment, impedimento

Impel, impulsare

Impenetrable, impenetrabli

Imperative, imperativi

Imperfect, imperfekti

Imperfection, imperfekce

Imperial, imperiali

Imperishable, imperecederi

Impermeable, impermeabli

Impersonal, impersoni

Impertinent, impertinenti

Imperturbable, imperturbabli

Impetuous, impetuosi

Impetus, impete

Impiety, impiete

Impious, impíi

Implacable, implakabli

Implant, implantare

Implement, implemente

Implicate, implikare

Implied, impliadi

Implore, implorare

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Impolite, impoliti

Impolitic, impolitiki

Importunate, inoportuni

Importune, importunare

Impose (put on), impostare

Impossible, imposibli

Impostor, impostoro

Impotence, impotence

Impoverish, empobrecare

Impregnable, impregnabli

Impression (printing), presaje

Imprison, imprisonare

Improbable, improbabli

Improper, impropi

Impropriety, impropie

Improve, improvare

Improvement, improvide

Improvise, improvisare

Imprudent, imprudenti

Impure, impuri

Impurity, impurece

Impute, imputare

In front, delante

In place of, to put, anstateare

In that manner, de esi maniere

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Inability, inabilite

Inaccessible, inakcesibli

Inaccurate, inakurati

Inaction, inakcie

Inactive, inaktivi

Inadvertence, inadvertence

Inane, inutile

Inanimate, inanimadi

Inappreciable, inapreciabili

Inappropriate, impropii

In as much as, tal qome

Inattention, inatencie

Inaudible, inaudibli

Inauspicious, infavori

Incalculable, inkalkulabili

Incapable, inkapabili

Incapacity, inkapacie

Incarnate, inkarnare

Incarnation, inkarnacie

Incendiary, incendiari

Incense, incense

Incense, indignare

Incest, inceste

Incentive, incentive

Incident, incidente

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Incision, incisie

Incommode, inkomodare

Incomparable, inkomparabili

Incompatible, inkompatibli

Incompetent, inkompetenti

Incomplete, inkompleti

Incomprehensible, inkomprenebli

Inconsistent, inconsistenti

Inconsolable, inkonsolabili

Inconstant, inkonstanti

Incontestable, indisputabili

Incontinent, inkovenienti

Incorrect, inkorrekti
Incorrigible, inkorregibli
Incorrupte, inkorrupti
Incorruptible, inkorruptibli
Incorruption, inkorruptcie
Increase (grow), kreskijare, inkrementare
Increase, aumentare
Incredible, inkredibli
Incredulous, inkreduli
Incriminate, inkriminare
Inculcate, inkultare
Incurable, inkurabli
Indemnness, deude

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Indecent, indecenti
Indecision, indecisive
Indefatigable, inkansabli
Indefinite, indefiniti
Independence, independence
Independent, independi
Indeterminate, indefiniti
Index (names), indexe
India-rubber, kauche
Indict, indiktare
Indigenous, indigeni
Indigent, indigenti
Indigestible, indigestibli
Indigestion indigestie
Indirect, indirekti
Indirectly, indirekte
Indiscreet, indiskreti
Indisposed (ill), indisposi
Indisposition, indisposicie

Indisputable, indisputabli

Indissoluble, indisolubli

Insoluble, insolubli

Indistinct, indistinti, konfusi

Indivisible, indivisibli

Indolent, indolenti

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Indomitable, indomabli

Indorse, endorsare

Indubitable, indudabli

Induce, inducare

Indulge (one's self), indulgijare

Inebriate, inebriare

Ineffectual, inefikazi

Ineligible, inelegibli

Inert, inerti

Inestimable, inestimabli

Inevitable, inevitabli

Inexact, inexakti

Inexhaustible, inagotabli

Inexpedient, inoportuni

Inexperience, inexperience

Inexplicable, inexplikabli

Inexpressible, inefabli

Inestricable, inestrikabli

Infallible, infalibli

Infallibility, infalible

Infallibly, infaliblime

Infamous, infami

Infamy, infame

Infancy, infance

Infantile, infanti

109

Infatuation, chifle

Infelicity, infelichite

Infer, inferare

Inferior, an, inferioro

Inferior, inferiori

Inferiority, inferiorite

Infernally, infernali

Infidelity, infidelece

Infinity, infinite

Infirm, enfermi

Infirmary, enfermerie

Infirm, enfermo

Infirmity, enfermece

Inflame, inflamare

Inflammable, inflamabli

Inflammation, inflamacie

Inflate, inflare

Inflation, inflacie

Inflationism, inflacionisme

Inflationary, inflacii

Inflect, torcerare

Inflexible, inflexibli

Inflict, infligare

Informed, to be, sciiĵare

Infrequent, infrekuenti

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Ingenuity, ingenuece

Ingenuous, ingenui

Ingot, lingote

Ingratitude, ingratece

Ingredient, ingrediente

Ingress, ingrese

Inhabit, lojare
Inheritance, heredaje
Inhuman, inhumani
Iniquity, inique
Iniquous, iniqui
Initial letter, chefi litere
Inject, injektare
Injection (medical), injekcie
Imjurious, nocivi
Injury, lesione
Injustice, injustice
Inmate, lojanto, okupanto
Inn, posade
Innocence, innocence
Innocent, inocenci
Innumerable, inkakulabli
In order that, proqe
Inodorous, inodori
Inoffensive, inofensi

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Innoportune, inoportuni
Inquest, enqueste
Inquietude, inquietude
Inquisition, inquisie
Inquisitive, kuriosi
Inquisitor, inquisitore
Inroad, inkursie, invasie
Insalubrious, insalubri
Insane, demente
Insanity, demencie
Insatiable, insaciabli
Inscribe, inskribare
Inscription, inskripcie

Inscrutable, inskrutabili

Insecure, insekuri

Insensible, insensibli

Insert, insertare

Insert (print), inpresare

Insertion, insercie

Inseparable, inserparabili

Inside, dentre

Insidious, insidi

Insight, suspikacie, penetracie

Insignificant, insignifi

Insincere, insinceri

112

Insinuate, insinuar

Insipid, insipidi

Insobriety, insobriece

Insolent, insolenti

Insoluble, insolubli

Insolvent, insolventi

Insomnia, insomnie

insomuch, tal qe

Inspect, inspektare

Inspiration (breath), enspiracie

Installment, partipage

Install, lojigare

Instance, exemplare

Instance, exemple

Instead of, anstate

Instead of, to put, anstateare

Instep, piediartike

Instill, infusare

Institute, instituar

Instrument (mus.), musikile

Instrument (wind), blovimusikile

instrument (string), kordimusikile

instrument (tool), ile

insubordination, insubordinacie

insufferable, insufribli

113

insufficient, insufichi

insulate, insulare

insurgent, insurgento

insurrection, insurrekcie

intact, intakti

integer (number), entere

integrity, integrece

intellect, intelekto

intelligence, inteligence

intemperance, inmoderacie

intemperate, inmoderaci

intense, intensi

intensity, intense

intention, intencie

intentional, intenci

intercede, intercedare

intercept, interceptare

intercession, intercesie

intercessor, intercesoro

interdict, interdiktare

interest, interesare

interest one's self in, interesijare

interfer, interferare

interlocutor, interlokutoro

interloper, intruso

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interlude, intermedie
intermission, intermisie
intermittent, intermitenti
Internally, interneme
Interrogation, denotes esqe
Intersect, intersektare
Intervene, intervenare
Intervention, intervencie
Interview, intervidije, entreviste
Intestate, intestati
Intestine, intestine
Intimate, intimidare
Intimation, intimacie
Intolerable, intolerabli
Intolerant, intoleranti
Intoxication, intoxikacie
Intractable, intratabli
Intransitive, intransitivi
Intrepid, kurajegi, intrepidi
Intricate, intrikati
Intrinsic, intrinsikii
Introduce, presentare, introducare
Introduction, introducie
Introduction (preface), anteparole, preface
Introvert, introverto

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Intrusion, intrusie
Intrust, konfiare
Inundate, superaquare, inundare
Inutility, inutile
Invade, invadare
Invalid, invalidi
Invalid, invalido

Invalidate, invalidare
Invaluable, invaluablei
Invariable, invariabli
Invasion, invasie
Invent, inventare
Invention, invencie
Invert, invertare
Invest (money), investare
Inveterate, inkurabli
Invidious, odiosi
Invigorate, invigorizare
Invincible, invencibli
Invisible, invisibli
Invoke, invokare
Involuntary, involuntari
Irascible, irascibli
Ire, ire
Irlanda, Irlanda, no, a, e, i

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Irksome, molesti
Ironer, gladista
Ironmonger, ferretero
Irradiate, irradiare
Irregular, irreguli
Irreligious, irreligiosi
Irremediable, irremediabli
Irreparable, Irreparabli
Irrepressible, inkontrolabli
Irreproachable, irreprochabli
Irresolute, indecidi
Irreverence, irreverence
Irritable, irritabli
Irritate, irritare

Is, estas, isas,

Islandia, no, a, e, i,

Isolate, isolare

Israel, Israele, no, a, e, i

Issue, asunte

Isthmus, istme

It, le

Italia, Italia, no, a, e, i

Itching, juke

Item, detalie

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Itirenant, ambulanti,

Ivory, marfile

J

Jack, roasting, tornirrostile

Jackal, jakale

Jacket, jakete

Jade, fatigare

Jaded, fatigadi

Jail, karcele

Jam, fruktaje

Jamaica, Jamaika, no, a, e, i

Japan, Japone, no, a, e, i

Jasmine, jasmine

Jaundice, iktericie

Javelin, javeline

Jaw, maxile

Jawbone, maxilioste

Jealously, jaluse

Jelly, jelatine

Jeopardy, danjere

Jerk, tirone, tonti

Jerusalem, Jerusaleme, no, a, e, i

Jessamine, jasmine

Jest, chistosare

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Jesuit, Jesuito

Jew, Hebreo

Jilt, koketa

Jockey, raidisto

Jocose, chistosi

Jocular, chisti

Join hands, maniplektare

Join together, kunijare

Joiner, lignajisto

Joint (carpentering), kunije

Joist, vige

Joke, chiste

Jolt, exkuare

Jostle, pushegare

Journal (bookkeeping), tagilibre

Journal (a paper), jurnale

Journey (by car, etc.), veturare

Journey (travel), vojaĝare

Journey, vojaĝe

Journeyman, tagilaboristo

Jovial, gojegi

Joy, goje

Joyous, goji

Jubilant, gojegi

Judge, jujare

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Judge (legal), jujisto

Judge, jujanto

Judgment (legal), juje

Judicial, juji

Juggle, jonglare

Juggle, jonglisto

Jugglery, jonglade

Jumble, mixare

Junction, kunije

Junior, juni

Juror, juroro

Jury, jujantade

juryman, juranto

just (time), jus

justice, justice

K

Kaleidoscope, kaleidoscope

Kangaroo, kanguro

Karat, karate

Keep silence, silentijare

Keepsake, memoraje

Keystone, chefstone

Kick, piedifrapare

120

Kid, kaprito

Kidnap, sequestrare

Kill (animals), buchare

King, reyo

Kingdom, reyilande

Kingly (adj.), reyi

Kingly (adv.), reyime

Kitchen-garden, legumi gardene

Kitchen-gardener, legumigardenisto
Kneecap, patele
Kneel, genuflexare
Knell, mortisonorade, funebrisonorade
Knight, kavaliero
Knock down, disjetare, dejetare
Knot, ligitubere
Knot (bow), bante
Knot (in wood), lignitubere
Knout, skurje

L

Label, rotule
Laboratory, laboratorie
Labour, manuale, manilabore
Lacerate, lacerare
Lackey, lakajo

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Ladder, stupetare, eskalere
Lade, kargare
Lading, bill of, kargi letere
Lading, karge
Lady, siniora, nobela
Lag, retrasare
Laical, laiki
Lair, nestiege
Laity, laikes
Lament, lamentare
Lamprey, lampree
Land (goods), elshipigare
Land (of persons), elshipijare
Land (soil), terre
Landgrave, landigrafe

Landing (place), plataje

Landlord, landisnino

Landmark, terramarke

Landscape, pejzaĝo

Landslip, terdifalo

Language, lingvo

Language, lingvaĵo

Languid, langida

Languish, langigi

Lank, flaki

122

Lapse (of time), daŭro

Larceny, ŝtelo

Lard, porkgraso

Larder, manĝejo, despense

Lark, aludo

Lash (to whip), skurigi

Lass, junulo

Lassitude, laciĝo

Lasso, lazo

Last (continue), daŭrigi

Last but one, antaŭlasta

Latch, pordirigilo, fermo

Late, tarda

Late, to be, tardigi

Late (deceased), mortinta

Lately, laste

Lateness, tardeco

Latent, latentaj

Latex, lateks

Lather, ŝaumigaĵo, ŝaumigaĵo

Later, poste

Lattice, enrejado

Laud, laudare

Laudable, laudabli

Laudation, laudege

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Laughable, ridabli

Laurel, laurele

Lavish, profusi

Law, a, leje

Law, the, lejiscience

Lawful, leji

Lawyer, lejisto

Lax, laxi

Laxative, laxative

Lay open, dekovrare

Layman, seglaro

Lay out, trazade

Laziness, pereze

Lazy, perezi

Lean, magri

Lean, to go, magrajare

Leap forward, saltare delante

Learned (man), erudite

Learn (news, etc.), sciiĵare

Leash, kuerde

Least, minori

Least, at, almene

Leather, kuere

Leaven, levadure

leavings (food), manĵirestaje

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Leer, flankiregardare

Lees, feces

Ledge, repise

Left, to the, je leve

Leg of mutton, shafifemure

Legacy, heredaje

Legal, leji

Legation (place), legacie

Legend, leyende

Legion, legione

Legislate, lejidonare

Legislative, lejislativi

Legislator, lejislatoro

Legitimate, lejitime

Legitimate, lejitimi

Leisure, liberitempe

Lemon, limone, citrone

Lemonade, limonade

Lemon tree, limoniarbe, citroniarbe

Length, laulonge

Lengthen, longare

Leniency, lenience

Lenient, lenienci

Lent, quaresme

Lentil, lenteje

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Less, minori

Lessen, minorare

Let (before an infinitive), lasare

Let down, decepciare

Letter, capital, kapitali letere

Letter (registered), rekomendadi letere

Letter of advice, riceviavise

Letterbox, postikeste, leterikeste

Let up, tregue

Levee, dike

Levity, ligereze

Lewd, obsceni

Lexiko, lexikone

Liar, mentirosi

Libation, libacie

Libel, kalumnare

Liberal, liberali

Libertine, libertino

License, license

Licentiate, licenciado

Licentious, licenciosi

Lie (rest on), kushare

Lie down, kushijare

Lie, mentire

Lien, garantiaje

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Lieu (in lieu of), anstate

Lieutenant, leutenanto

Lifeguard, korpigardisto

Livelong, dumivive

Lifetime, vivitempe

Lift up, altilevare

Lift, homilevile

Ligament, ligamente

Ligature, ligadure

Light (weight), ligeri

Lighten, ligerare

Lightness, klarite

Lighting-conductor, fulmishirmile

Lighthouse, lumiturre, fare

Like (adv.), tale

Likelihood, probabilitate

Likely (adj.), probabli

Likely (adv.), probable

Lilac, lile

Lilac (colour), lili

Limestone, kalkistone

Limit, limitare, limite

Line, forrare

Linen (the washing), tolaje

Linen (baby), vestijete

127

Linen-room, tolajeje

Linger, lentajare

Lining, forre

Link (of chaine), eslabone

Link to, eslabonare

Liquid, fluidaje

Liquidate, liquidare

Liquidation liquide

Liquidator, liquidatoro

Liquor, liquore

Listen, auskultare

Listless, langidi

Literal, literali

Literally, literale

Litterateur, literesto

Lithe, agile

Lithography, litografie

Litigation, litigacie

Litigious, litigacii

Litter (animals), kusheje

Litter, kamilie, kamade

Little, alge

Little (not much), poke

Little (small), parvi, chiqi, pikoli

Littleness, parvece, chiquece, pikolece

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Littoral, litorale

Live (dwell), lojare

Live long!, vive!

Lively, animadi

Load, kargare

Load (weapon), kargare

Load, karge

Loaf, to, vagare

Loaf, the, odiare

Loathsome, odiosi

Lodge (dwell), lojare

Lodging, lojeje

Log, stipe

Loins, lumbes

Long time, longitempe

Look, visaje

Loom, textile

Lop, cercenare

Lord, the, il sinioro

Lord's supper, santi cene

Lordly, nobly

Loose, at play, perdare

Loose, one's self, perdijare

Loose one's way, vojiperdare

Lot, lotaje

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Loud, lauti

Loudly, laute

Loudness, lautece

Low (sound), basi

Low, bahi

Lower, plei bahi

Lozenge, lozanje

Luck, suerte

Lucky, suerti

Ludicrous, ridadi

Luggage, pakaje

Lull, quetigare, kalmare

Lullaby, lulikante

Lunacy, lunacie

Lunatic, lunatiko

Lunch, pranze

Lurch, tumbare

Lurid, fantastiki

Lurk, sin kashi (insideme), acechare, espiare

Luscious, bonigusti

Lust, lujure

Lusty, lujuri

Luxury, luxe

Luxurious, luxi

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Lye, lejié

Lynx, lince

M

Machine, machine

Machinery, machinarie

Machinist, machinisto

Mad, frenesi

Madam, Siniora

Madden, frenesigare

Madly, frenesi

Madness, frenese

Magisterial, magisteriali

Magnanimous, magnanimi

Magnify, magnifigare

Magnitude, magnitude

Maid, fraula

Maiden, virgula

Mail, poste

Mail (armour), mashe

Majority, plenaje

Make glad, gojigare

Make haste, rapidijare

Make holy, santigare

Make longer, elongare

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Malady, maladié

Malcontent, malkontento

Malediction, malidicié

Malevolence, malivolence

Malignant, maligni

Malleable, maleabli

Malt, bierihordeo, malte

Mama, mama

Breast, mame

Mammal, mamifere

Manage, administrare

Mandate, skribiordone, komande

Mane, koliharare

Mange, bestijuke

Manger, pesebre

Mangle (to maim), destrozare

Maniac, frenusulo

Manifest, manifestare

Manifest, manifesti

Manifold, multipli, eskape

Manikin, manikie

Mankind, humanite

Manna, mane

Manner, in this, de questi maniere

Manner, in that, de tal maniere, de esi maniere

Mannered, bonimori

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Manslaughter, mortibate

Manual, lernilibre, manuale

Many, multi

Many, how, quante

Many, so, tante

Mar, desfigurare

March (month), Marze

March, marchare

March, marche

Marchioness, marqesa

Mare, chevala

Margin, margene

Marine, marinisoldato

Market. Merkate

Market, vendeje

Marl, marge

Marl-pit, margile

Marmalade, fruktaje

Marquis, marqeso

Marriage, (ceremony), edzinije

Married, to get, edzinijare

Marry, geedzijare

Marsh, marshe,

Martingale, martingale

Martyr, martiro

Martyrdom, martirece

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Marvel, marvele, mirindaje

Marvelous, marveli

Masculine, virisexi, maskulini

Mixture, mixaje

Mass, mise

Massacre, masakre

Master (of profession), maistro

Mr., Siniro

Masterpiece, cheŝverke

Mastiff, kortihundo

Matchless, incomparabli

Mate, ŝipioficero

Material (cloth), stofe

Maternal, maternali

Maternity, maternece

Matron, matrona

Matter, stofe

Mattok, azadone

Mature, maturigare, maturijare

Maxillary, maxili

Maximum, maximi

May, Maye

Maybug, mayiskarabe

Meagre, pobri, magri

Meal, manje

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Mean (math.), medie

Mean (poultry), vili

Mean (stingy), mezqini

Means, by no, de ninguni maniere
Measure, mesurare
Measure (quantity), mesure
Measure, mesurile
Measurement, mesuraje—ece
Mechanic, mekaniko
Mechanic (engineer), mekanikisto
Mechanism, mekanisme
Mechanics, mekanike
Mechanical, mekaniki
Meddle, enmixeli
Medieval, medievaj
Mediate, mediaro
Mediate, mediatu
Mediation, mediacio
Mediator, mediatoro
Medical, medikali
Medicament, medikamento
Medicinal, medikini
Medicine, medicine, kuracilo
Medicine (art), medicino
Mediocre, mediokru
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Meditation, mediacio
Mediterranean, mediterrani
Melt, fandi, dissolvi
Memento, memorado
Memorable, memorablu
Memorial, memorado, memorala
Mendacity, mendaco
Menial, domestiko
Menses, monatoj, menstruacio
Mental, mentala
Menú, manĝokarto

Mercenary, mercenaro

Mercenary, mercenari

Merchandise, komercaĵe

Merciful, klemenci

Mercury, merkure

Mercy, klemence

Mere, meri

Merely, mere

Merriment, gajece

Merry, gaji

Mes, konfusie

Message, mensaĵe

Messenger, mensaĵero

Messmate, komensalo

136

Meter, mesurilo

Metropolis, metropole

Mettle, fervore, kuraje

Mew, katiblekare

Mica, miko

Midday, tagimeze

Midnight, noktimeze

Midsummer, somerimeze

Midwife, partera

Milch, laktidone

Mildew, mohe

Mile, meilo

Militant, milito

Military, milito

Militia, milito

Milk, laktare

Milk, lakto

Millennium, miljare

Milt, laktume

Mine, mii

Mingle, mixare

Minimum, minime

Minister (religious), pastoro

Minister (polit.), ministro

Minor (age), minori

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Minority (age), minorece

Minority, minorie

Minuet, minuete

Minute (time), minute

Minute (note), note

Minute, diminuti

Miry, fangi

Misapply, abusare

Misapprehend, miskomprenare

Misapprehension, miskomprenasie

Misanthrope, misantropo

Misbehave, miskonduktare

Miscalculation, kalkulierrore

Miscarry, frakasare

Miscellaneous, mixide, diversi

Mischance, disgracie

Mischief, malicie, travesure

Mischievous, malicii, travesuri

Misconception, miskompren—ece

Misconduct, miskonduktare

Miscreant, beliako

Misdeed, delite, ineqide

Miserable, miserabli

Misery, misere

Misfortune, infortune

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Misinterpretation, kontresence

Mishap, desgracie

Misinform, disinformare

Mislay, errigare, extraviare

Mislead, errarigare

Mislead (deceive), trompare

Misplaced, perdid

Misprint, presierrore

Misrepresent, falsirepresentare

Miss, fraula

Missile, jetiarmile, misile

Mission, mision

Missionary, misionero

Mistake, erore

Mistaken, to be, trompijare

Mistress (house), mastra

Mistress (lover), amanta

Mistress (school), instruista

Mistrust, recele, suspekto

Mistrust, suspektare

Misunderstand, miskomprenare

Misuse, misusare, abusare

Mitigate, mitigare

Mix, mixare

Mixture, mixaje

139

Moan, gemare

Moat, fosaje

Mob, multitude, turbe

Mock, burlare

Mockery, burle

Modify, chanjare

Modulation, modulacie

Moiety, mitade

Moist, humidi

Moisten, humidare

Moisture, humide

Molasses, mielisirope

Monarc, monarko

Monarchy, monarkie

Monastery, monastere

Money-order, postimandate

Monitor, monitore

Monk, monako

Monosyllable, monosilabe

Monotonous (of form), monoformi, uniformi

Monotonous (of tone), monotoni

Monthly, qadi monate

Moonlight, lunibrile

Moor (a ship, etc.), amarrare

Mope, abatidare

140

Morass, pantane

Morbid, morbidi

Morge, mortuleje

Morose, hoski

Moroseness, hoskese

Morrow, morgitage

Mortali (subject to death), mortali

Mortality, (effect), mortalite

Mortality (state), mortece

Mortar, mortere

Mosaic, mosaike

Most, plei

Mostly, pleie
Mother, matra
Motionless, inmovibli
Motive, kause
Motive, motive
Motto, leme
Mound (soil), terre
Mouldy, to get, shimijare
Moult, changare de plumas
Mountebank, jonglisto
Mourn, tristare
Mousetrap, musikaptile
Moustache, lipihares, mostache
141

Museum, musee
Music, musike
Musical, musiki
Musician, musikisto
Music (to play), musikare
Musket, moskete
Muster, reunione
Musty, mohosi, ranci
Mutation, mutacie
Mutilate, mutilare
Mutton, shafaje
Mutton, leg of, shafifemure
My, mii
Myosotis, miosote
Myrrh, mirre

N

Nail, nailare
Name, Christian, baptinome

Namely, nomeme

Namesake, otrinome

Napkin, bushituke

Narrator, narratorio

Narrow, angosti

Narrowly, angoste

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Narrowness, angostece

Nasal, nasi

Nasty, suciĵi, groseri

Natation, najiarte, natacie

Native, native

Native, nativi, innati, naturali

Nativity, Natividade, Navidad

Naturally, natureme

Naughty, traviesi

Nausea, nause

Nauseate, nausare

Nauseous, nausi

Nautical, nautiki

Naval, navali

Nave (church), nave

Nave, (wheel), axinge

Navigable, navigabli

Navigate, navigare

Navigation, navigacie

Navy, navale, marine

Navvy, terrifosisto

Near, proximi

Nearby, apude

Nearly, preske

Nearness, proximece

143

Neck of land, terrikole

Neckcloth, kolutuke

Necklace, koliare

Need, nesece, eskaseze

Needy, neseci, eskasezi

Negation, negacie

Negative, negativi

Neglect, neglekte

Neglected, neglekti

Negligent, negligenti

Negotiation, negacie

Negro, negro

Neigh, chevaliblekare

Neighbor, naibaro

Neighborhood, naiborade

Neighboring, vecindadi

Neo-Latin, novilatini, neo-latini

Nestling, birdito

Netting, retaje

Network, reataje

Neuralgia, neuralgie

Neuter, neutri

Neutral, neutrali

Neutrality, neutralece

Never, nunke

144

News, novaje

Newspaper, jurnale

New's year day, Novijari tage

Next, sequanti

Next, pleiproximi

Nickname, mokinome

Niece, neva
Nigh (time), balde, cerki
Nightingale, naitingale
Nightmare, terrurisonie
Nimble, agili
Nimbus, nimbuse
Nine, nau
Ninny, bobo
Nippers, chiqito, pikolini
Nobility, noblece
Nobody, ninguno
Nod (beckon), signidonare
No one, ninguno
Noisome, fetidi, nocivi
Noisy (of children), ruidosi
Nomad, nomado
Nomadic, nomadi
Nomadism, nomadisme
Nom.de. plume, pseudonime

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Nonconformist, inkonformisto
Nondescript, inpriskribi
None, nade, ningune
Nonentity, senestaje
Nonsense, sencenaje, tonteríe
Non-success, senprospere
Nook, rinkone
Noon, tagimeze
Noose, laze
Nose, nose
Nosebag, manguje
Nostril, nositrue
Notebook, notilibrete

Note of exclamation, exklamacii signe

Nothing, nade

Notice, avise

Notion, nocione

Notoriety, notorece

Notorious, notoreci

Nought, nade

Nourishment, nutraĵe

Novelty, novaje

Novice, novico

Noviciate, novicece

Nowhere, ne loke

146

Noxious, nocivi

Nun, monaka

Nunnery, monakineĵe

Nuptial, edziĵi

Nurse, enfermero

nurse, nutristino

Nurse (wet), suchigistina

Nurseling, suchiinfano

Nursery, infanichambre

Nut, nuxe

Nut (of a screw), tuerke

Nutriment, nutraĵe

O

Oak, querke

Oasis, oasie

Oath (legal), jure

Obeisance, salute

Obese, obesi

Obesity, obesece

Obituary, obituare

Object, objektare

Objection, objekcie

Objectionable, objektabli

Obligatory, obligatori

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Oblige (compel), obligare, forzare

Oblique, obliqui

Obliquity, obliquece

Obliterate, obliterate

Oblong, oblongi

Obscene, obsceni

Obscure, oskurare

Obscure, oskuri

Obscurity, oskurece

Obsequies, obsequies

Observance (rite), ceremonie—ade

Observant, observanti

Observation, observacie

Obsolete, obsoleti

Obstacle, barrere, obstakle

Obstetric, obstetri

Obstetrician, obstetrismo

Obstetrics, obstetricie

Obstruction, obstrukcie

Obtuse, obtusi

Obverse, obverse

Obviate, obviare

Occasion, okase

Occasional, okasi

Occult, okulti

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Occupant, lojanto

Occupied with, to be, okupijare pri

Occur, okurrare, okasare

Occurrence, okase, okurrence

Oceania, Oceania, no, a, e, i

Odd (number), impari

Odious, odiosi

Odontologist, odontologo

Odontology, odontologie

Of (after noun of measure, etc.), da

Off, be!, forire!

Offer (present), presentare

Offering, oferaĵe

Ofert, oferte

Ofertory, mone kolektadi

Office post, posti oficeje

Offhand, informali, bruski

Oilcloth, vaxitole

Ointment, smiraje

Old (not new), vetoli

Old (age), veti

Old person, vetilulo

Old, to grow old, vetilare

Old age, vetilece

Olden (time), antiqui

149

Oldness, vetilece

Olive-shaped, oliviformi

Olive tree, oliviarbe

Omelet, ovaje

Omen, omene

Ominous, omeni, siniestri

Omission, omisie

Omit, omitare

Omnipotent, omnipotenti

Omnipresence, omnipresence

Omniscient, omniscienti

Once, unu foie

Once upon a time, en alguni tempe

One day (some time), alguni tempe

Onward, delante

Onyx, onixe

Opaque, opaki

Open, apertare

Open, to throw, apertigare

Open (candid), kandidi

Open (uncork, etc.), apertare

Open-hearted, apertikuori

Openly, aperteme

Opera-house, operidome

Operate (surgery), operare

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Operate, funkciare

Operative, operativo

Opponent, oponento

Opportune, oportuni

Opportunity, okasie

Oppose, oponare

Opposed, to be, kontrestare

Opposite (in opposition), kontri, opositi

Opposition, oposicie

Opossum, zarigueye

Oppress, opresare

Oppressor, opresoro

Opprobrium, oprobie

Option, opcione

Opulence, opulenco
Opulent, opulenci
Orange, oranĝo
Orange (colour), oranĝkolori
Orangery, oranĝejo
Oration, oracio
Oratory (chapel), oratorio
Oratory, oratoreco, eloquence
Orchard, fruktarbejo
Ordeal, exameno
Orderly (milit.), ordenanto, servosoldato
151

Ore, minajo
Organization, organizacio
Origin, origino
Originate, origini
Ornamentation, ornamanto, ornametacio
Orthodox, ortodoksi
Oscillate, balanciĝi, oscilaro
Osier, mimbro
Ossify, ostiĝi
Ostensible, ostentabile
Ostentation, ostentacio, boato
Ostentatious, ostentosi
Other, aliaj
Otherwise, alie
Our, nia, niaj
Out (prep.), ekster
Outcast, eksilato, proskrito
Outer, ekstera
Outermore, plej ekstera
Outline, profilo
Outpost, delantiposteno

Outskirts, afuere

Outside, extere

Outstanding, inpagadi

Ovary, ovarie

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Ovation, laudade

Overbearing, autokrati

Overcast, oscuri

Overcharge, supertaxe

Overhaul, examinare

Overlook (inspect), examinare

Overlook (excuse), exkusare

Overlook, olvidare, perdonare

Overplus, preteraje, plimultaje

Overstep, transpasare

Overthrow, derrokare

Overture (music), overture

Overturn, volkare, derrokare

Overweening, arroganti, altivi

Overwhelm, aplastare

Owe, shuldare

Owner, proprietaro

Oxide, oxide

Oxygen, oxigene

P

Pa, pachio

Pace, pasare

Pace (step), pase

Pachydermatous, dikihauti

153

Package, pakaje

Packet, pakaje
Packet boat, kurrierishipe
Packsaddle, alabarde
Paddock, prade
Padlock, pendiserure
Pagan, pagano
Page-boy, pajio
Page, paje
Painless, indolori
Paint (rouge), rujile
Painter, (artist), pentristo,
Painter, (workman), kolorigistrino
Painting (art), pentriarte
Painting (picture), pentraje
Palatable, bonigusti
Pale, to become, paligare
Pall, supersatate
Pall, palie, mante
Paillasse, paili matrased
Palm (of hand), manipalme
Palm, palmibranche
Palm-tree, palmiarbe
Palpitate, kuoribatare, palpitare
Palpitation, kuoribate, palpitacie
154

Palsy, paralise
Pan, perole, kacerole
Pane, vitraje
Panegyric, laudade
Panegyriste, laudigisto
Panel, enkandraje
Panic, terrure
Pantry, despense

Papa, patreto, pachio
Papal, papali
Paperhanger, paperikobristo, tapetisto
Paper-manufactory, paperifareje
Paper-shop, jurnalivendeje
Parable, komparaje, parabole
Parade (place), promeneje
Parade, vidaje, luxaje, desfile
Paradise, Paradise
Paradox, paradoxe
Paragon, perfektimodele, paragone
Paralysis, paralise
Paralytic, paralitiko
Paramour, amanta, muliera
Parapet, randimure, parapete
Paraphrase, parafrase
Parasite, parasite

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Parasitic, parasiti
Parasol, suniombrele, parasole
Parboil, duonibolare
Parcel, pake, pakaje
Parcels-office, pakajeje
Parcel-post, postipakete
Pare, podare
Parenthesis, parentese
Parents, gepatres
Parentage, naskije
Paring, pode—aje
Parish, parroke
Parishioner, parrokano
Parish-priest, parrokestro
Parlament, house of, parlamenteje

Parlament, parlamente

Parliamentary, parlamenti

Parlour, salone

Parochial, parroki

Parole, parole de honore

Paroxysm, frenese, paroxisme

Parricide, parricide

Parry, parare

Parsonage, pastridome

Part, on my part, miiflanke

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Part (to separate), disijare, separare

Partake, partiprenare

Parterre, floribede

Parterre (theatre), parterre

Participant, partikipanto

Participate, partikipare

Particle, partikle

Partition, particie

Partition wall, dividi mure

Partly, parteme

Partner, socio

Parvenu, parveno

Pass (Passport), pasiporte

Passable, pasabli

Passage (a way), pasaje

Passage, pasadize

Passage (vojage), vojaje

Passenger, pasenjero

Passport, pasiporte

Pastel, pastele

Pastille, pastilie

Pastime, amusaje

Pastor, pastoro

Pasture, pasteje

Pasturage, pasteje

157

Patchwork, flikaje

Patella, patele

Patent, patentare

Patentee, patendado

Path, voje, vojete

Pathetic, kuoritushanti, patetiki

Patient, paciento

Patiently, pacienteme

Patois, provinci linguae

Patrimony, heredi propaje, patrimone

Patrol (night), nokti patrole

Patronize, patronizare

Patron saint, patroni santulo

Pauper, pobro

Pauperism, pobreze

Pause, pause

Pawn, garantiaje

Pawnbroker's, pruntioficejo

Pawn-office, pruntioficejo

Pea, pise

Peace, to make, pacigare

Peaceably, paceme

Peacefully, paceme

Peak, pike

Pear-tree, piriarbe

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Pearl, mother of, matriperle

Peasant, vilajano, kamparano

Pebble, maristone, stonete

Peddler, koliportisto

Peddle, koliportare

Pediatrician, pediatriisto

Pediatrics, pediatrie

Pedestrian, pedestro

Pedigree, linaje

Pediment, fruntaje

Peer, paro, nobelo

Peerage, parece, nobeleze

Peerless, senegali, inkomparabli

Peevish, chagreni, enojadi

Peevishness, enoje

Peg (hook), ligninaile

Peg, stopilete

Pelf, mone

Pell-mell, intermixidi

Pen (to enclose), korralare

Penname, pseudinome

Penal servitude, punilabore

Penance, to do, pentifarare

Pendant, pendaje

Penetration, penetrecie

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Peninsula, peninsule

Penitentiary, penitenciarie

Pentagon, pentagone

Penultimate, penultimati

Penurious, pobri

Penury, penurie

Peopled, popoladi

Perceive (to see), percevare

Perceptible, perceptibli

Perception, by sight, percepcie
Percolate, perkolare,
Perdition, perdicie
Perennial, pereni, perpetui
Perforate, perforare
Perform, perforare
Performer, performanto
Perhaps, qizas
Peril, danjere
Periphrase, chirkefrase, perifrased
Perjury, perjure
Permanent, dauri, perpetue
Permutation, permutacie
Pernicious, perniciosi
Perpetrate, perpetrare
Perpetuate, perpetuare, daurigare
160

Perplex, komfusare, perplejare
Perron, perrone
Perruquier, perrukisto
Persecution, persekucie
Personate, representare
Personification, personije
Perspiration, swete, perspiracie
Perspire, swetare, perspirare
Pert, inpertinento
Pertinacious, pertinaci
Pertinacity, pertinace
Perturb, konfusare, perturbare
Perturbation, perturbacie
Perverse, perversi
Pervert, perversare
Perversion, perverse

Petal, florifoliete, petale

Petition, petege

Petrify, stonigare

Pettish, unjentili

Petty, parvi

Petulance, petulance

Petulant, petulanti

Pew, pregibenke

Pharmacy (place), farmacieje

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Pharmacy (science), farmacie

Pharos, lumiturre, fare

Phase, fase

Philologist, filologo

Philosopher, filosofo

Philosophize, filosofare

Philosophy, filosofie

Phoenix, fenixe

Photograph, fotografo

Photographer, fotografisto

Photography, fotografiarte, fotografie

Phrase, frase

Phraseology, fraseologie

Phthisis, tise

Phthisic, tisi

Physical, fisiki

Physician, fisikisto, mediko

Physics, fisike

Physiognomy, fisionomie

Physiology, fisiologie

Pick (implement), pikifosile

Pickax, zapapike

Picket (milit.), pikete

Pickle (liquid), pekliaque

Picnic, kampifeste

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Pictorial, Ilustradi, piktoriali

Picture, pentraĵe, pinture

Picturesque, pinturesqe

Pier, pontikolone, pilare

Pier (landing place), muelie

Pike (weapon), pike

Pile (logs), stipare

Piles, hemorroides

Pilfer, shteletare

Pilferer, shtelisto

Pillow, kapikusene

Pillowcase, kusnitege

Pilot, guide

Pince-nez, nasume

Pine (languish), konsumijare

Pine away (plants, etc.), sensukijare

Pink (colour), rosikolore

Pip (of fruit), graine

Piracy, piracie

Pirate, pirato

Piscina, najeje, piscine

Pistol, pistole

Piston, piste

Pit (well, etc.), fose, fosaje

Pitch (of ships), subauijare

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Piteous, kompatadi

Pitfall, trampe

Pitiable, kompatadi

Pitiful, kompatadi

Pity, kompatare, bedaŭrare

Pity, it is a, eĉe isas un domaje

Pivot, axe

Placable, quetabli, plakabli

Placard, afiĉe, kartego

Plagiarist, plagiaristo

Plain, simpli

Plainly, simple

Plait (with straw), pailiplektare

Plait, plektaje

Plait (hair), harilige

Plan (geometrical), plane

Planet, planete

Plant, plante

Plantation, plantacie

Plastron, plastrone

Plateau, mesete

Platform, plataje

Plaudit, aplaudege

Plausible, plausibli

Play (joke), chistare

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Play (theatre), teatraĵe

Playtime, luditempe

Plead, deklaraĵe

Pleasant, plachi

Please, plachare

Pleasure, to give, plachare

Pleasure, with, plezure

Plebeian, plebe

Pledge, garantiaĵe

Pliable, flexibli

Pliantness, flexiblese

Plod on, diligentijare

Plot, of land, terripecce, parcele

Ploughshare, plugifere

Puck (fowl), plumitiregare, senplumigare, desplumigare

Pluck, koraje

Plug, stopilego, tapone

Plumage, plumaje

Plume, plume

Plunge, subaquiare

Plural, plurale

Poach, kazishtelare

Poacher, kazishtelisto

Poetry, poesie, poesiaje

Poetry, a piece of, versaje

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Poignant, dolorogi, patetiki, intensi

Point, punte

Points (railway), reliforke

Poise, balancare, equilibrare

Poke the fire, incitare il faire

Poker, pokere

Polar, polari

Pole (geography), pole

Polish (substance), poluraje

Polished (manners), jentili

Politic, saji

Poll, vochidonare, balotare

Pollen, floriseme, polene

Pollution, polucie

Pollute, poluciare

Polygon, poligone

Pomegranate, pomigranate

Ponderous, ponderi
Pontiff, pontifico
Pontoon, boatiponte
Pool, estanqe, piscine
Poor, pobri
Population, populacie
Pore, pore
Pork, porko
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Porphiry, porfirie
Portable, portabli
Portend, portende
Potfolio, kartere
Portmanteau, valise, vestikeste
Portraiture (art), pentriarte
Positive, positivi
Postcard, postikarte
Post-office, postioficeje
Poster (placard), afiche, karte
Poste-restante, postirestante
Posterior, detraxe
Posterity, posterite
Postscript, postkripte
Postulate, postulade
Posture, posture
Potato, terripome, patate
Potential, potenciali
Pottery (art), potifarade
Pottery, a, potifareje
Poultry, kortibirdare
Poultry-yard, kortibirdeje
Pour out, (liquids), vertare
Poverty, pobreze

Powder (hair, etc.), pulvare

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Powder, pulve

Powder (gun), pulvere

Power (attorney), konfidiatesto

Powerful, potenci

Powerless, impotenci

Practice, praktike, kutime, usade

Praise, laudare

Prank, brome

Prey (relig.), pregare

Prayer, prege

Prayer-book, pregilibro

Preaching, predikacie

Preamble, preamble

Precaution, antezorge, prekaucie

Precede, anteari, precedari

Precedent, precedente

Precept, precepto

precinct, precinte

precious, preciosi

precipice, krutegaje, precipice

precipitate, precipitadi

precipitation, precipitacie

precise, precisi

precisely, juste, precise

precision, precisie

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preclude, prekludare, ekskludare

precocious, prekozi

Precocity, prekoze—ece

Precursor, antaŭulo, prekursoro

Predecesor, antaŭulo, predecesoro

Predestination, predestinacie

Predetermination, antedecide, predeterminacie

Predict, antediri, prediktare

Prediction, predikcie

Predominate, predominare

Preface, anteparole, prefacie

Preferable, preferabli

Preferably, preferime

preference, prefere

Prefix, prefixe

Pregnancy, gravigeco

Prehistoric, prehistori

Prejudice, prejudice

Prejudice, prejudicare

Prejudicial, prejudici

Prelate, prelato

Preliminary, preliminari

Prelude, preludo

Premature, antetempu, prematuri

Premeditate, premeditare

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Premeditation, premeditacie

Premier, premieri

Premium, at a, premieme, je unu premie

Premium (reward), premie

Premonitory, premonicie

Preoccupation, preokupacie

Preparation, preparacie

Prepay, antepagare

Preponderance, preponderance

Preposition, preposicie

Presage, antesigno, presage

Presbyter, presbitero
Presbytery, presbiterie
Prescribe, preskribare
Prescription (med.), recete, preskribcie
Presence, presence
Present, to be, estare presente
Present, presentare
Present, time, nuntempi
Presentative, donace, presente
Presentiment, antesente
Presently, tui
Preserve (jam, etc.), conserve
Preserve, antegardare, preservare
Preservation, antezorge

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Preservative, preservative
Preside, presidare
President, presidanto
Press forward, anteirare
Pressing (urgent), urgi, urgenti
Presumably, suposebli
Presume, suposare
Presumption, presumcie
Presumptuous, presuncii
Pretense, pretekte
Pretend, pretextare
Pretend (to feign), fingare
Pretentious, pretenciosi
Pretext, pretekte
Prevalent, jenerali
Prevaricate, prevarikare
Prevent, prevenare
Previous, ante

Prey, kaptaje, preze

Priceless (valuable), intaxebli

Pride, arrogance

Priest, pastoro

Priesthood, pastorece

Primary, primari

Prince, prince

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Principal, principali

Principality, princilande, principade

Print (picture), gravuraje

Printer, presisto, presilaboristo

Printer matter, presaje

Prior (title), chefiabato

Prior, ante

Priority, antece, priority

Prison, karcele, prisione

Prisoner, prisionero

Prisoner of war, militiprisionero

Privateer, korsario

Privation, privacie

Prize, premiare

Probable, kredibli, probabli

Probability, probablece

Probation, probitempe

Process, procese

Procure, prokurare, lograre

Procuration, prokuracie, logre

Prodigal, prodigi

Prodigality, prodigece

Prodigious, prodiji

Prodigy, prodije

Production, produkcie

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Productive, produktivi

Proem, antedire, proeme

Profanation, profanacie

Profane, profani

Profanity, profanece

Proffer, presentare

Profit, gaine

Profligate, libertino, disoluto

Profuse, profusi

Progeny, progenie

Prognostic, prognostike

Progression, progresie

Prohibit, prohibare

Prohibition, prohibicie

Project, protuare

Projectile, projektile, jetaje

Prolific, prolifiki

Prolix, prolixi

Prologue, prologe

Prolong, prolongare

Prominent, prominenti

Promiscuous, mixi, konfusi

Promote (advance), promovare

Promotor, promotoro

Prompt (quick), rapidi, pronti

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Promptly, rapide, pronte

Promulgate, promulgare

Promulgation, promulgacie

Prone, proni

Prong, punte, pike

Pronounce, pronunciare

Pronunciation, pronunciese

Proof (for press), presiprovaje

Prop, subtenaje, apoye

Propagate, propagare

Propel, impulsare, propulsare

Proper (exact), justi

Property, posedaje

Prophecy, profetie

Profesy, profetajare, profetizare

Propinquity, proximece

Propitiate, favorigare, tranquiligare

Proposition (gram.), propositio

Propriety, propiedade

Prosaic, prosi

Proscribe, proskribare

Prose, prose, prosaje

Proselyte, proselito

Prospect, vidaje, prospekto

Prospective, prospektivi, anticipadi, presunti

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Prostrate (one's self), postradijare

Protector, protektoro, zorganto

Protectorate, protektorade

Protégé, protektado

Protrude, protudare

Protuberance, protuberance

Proud, to be, fierijare

Provender, bestinutraje

Provide, provisare

Providence, providence

Provident, providenti

Provision, provisaje, manjaje

Provisional, provisioni
Provocation, provokaĉe
Provoke, provokare
Prow, proe
Prowess, valorece, destrese
Proximity, proximece, apudece
Proxy, anstateulo
Prudence, prudence
Prudent, prudenci
Prune, podare
Pruning shears, branchitondile
Prusia, Prusia, no, a, e, i
Pseudonym, pseudonime
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Puberty, puberte
Publican, tabernero
Pugdog, pugidoge
Pullet, kokita
Pulley, rulibloke, polee
Pulmonary, pulmi, pulmonari
Pulmonic person, ptisulo
Pulp, molaje, pulpe
Pulpit, pulpite
Pulsation, pulsacĉe
Punctual, justitempe, akurati
Puncture, puncie
Puny, debili
Puppy, hundito
Puree, pistaje
Purgative, laxile
Purge, laxigare
Purloin, shtelare
Pursue, postesequare

Purveyor, surtidoro

Put instead of, anstateigare

Putrefaction, putraĵe

Q

Quack (duck), anasibleke

Quadrangle, quadrangle

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Quadrant, quadrante

Quadrant, quadrante

Quadrant, quadrati

Quadrature, quadrature

Quadrille, quadrile

Quadruped, quarpiede

Quadruple, quarobli

Quaint, kuriosi

Qualification, qualitece

Qualify, qualitigare

Quality, qualite

Quantity, quante

Quarrel, querele, dispute

Quarrel, querelare, disputare

Quarry, stoneje

Quarter (1/4), quare

Quarter (district), quartale

Quartet, quartete

Quartz, quarze

Quay, muelie

Queen, reya

Quell, tranquiligare

Quench (extinguish), estingare

Quench (thirst), quetigare

Querulous, quereli

Query, esqe?

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Quest, buske

Quiescence, ripose, quietece

Quiet, quieti

Quiet, quietigare

Quietude, tranquilece

Quilt, litikovrile

Quintal, centifunte, quintale

Quittance, quitance

Quoit, ludidisto

Quorum, quorume

Quotient, quociente

R

Rabble, kanailaro, kanalio

Race (species), race

Race, to run a, farare un curse

Rack, hay, foinuje

Racy, spriti

Raffle, ludilote

Rafter, tegmentitrabo

Ragout, spikaje

Railroad, ferrivoje

Railway, ferrivoje

Raiment, vestaje

Rainbow, chieliarke

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Raise up, altilevare

Raisin, sekivinibere

Rake (profligate), libertino

Ram, shafo

Ram (a gun), stopare

Rampart, rampe

Rancour, renkore

Range (put in order), aranĝare

Ransom, reachete

Ransom, reachetare

Rapt, ravi, entusiasmi

Rapture, rave, entusiasme

Rare (seldom), rari

Rare (curious), kuriosi

Rare, antiqui

Rarely, rare

Rareness, rarece

Rarity, rarece

Rarity, frandaje

Rascal, kanaile

Rase, disjetare

Rate, procento, tase

Rate (estimate), taxare

Rattlesnake, soniserpente

Raucous, rauki, ronki

Ravel, delirare

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Ravenous, vorazi

Raw (uncooked), krudi

Raw (without skin), senhauti

React, reaktare—gare

Reader (for press), presikorrectisto

Readily, presti, pronti

Ready, presti

Realize (finan.), realzare

Realm, reyilande, kampe

Re-arrange, rearanĝare

Re-ascend, reasendare

Re-assure, tranquilizare

Reap, segare

Rear (hinder part), detraxe

Reason, kaŭzo, rezono

Rear-guard, retaguardo

Reason (cause), rezono, kaŭzo

Reason, rezonado

Reason, for some, per alia rezono

Reason, for any, per alia rezono

Reasonable, rezono, rezonabla

Rebuff, repulso

Rebuff, repulse

Recall (to dismiss), eligi, retiri

Recant, retrakti

Recede, retiri,

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Receipt, ricevo, ricebo

Receipt, ricevo, ricebo

Receiver, of taxes, kolektisto

Receiver (recipient), ricevanto

Recent, recenta

Recently, recente

Recess (vacation), liberitempo, vakacio

Reckoner (book), kalkulilo

Reclaim (land), reklami

Recline, reklini, kuŝi

Recoil (of gun, etc.), repushe

Reconcile, to be, paciĝi

Recourse, rekuri

Recover (to get well), resaniĝi

Recreant, deserter, kobardo, desertoro

Recreation, luditempo

Recriminate, rekrimini

Recrimination, rekriminacio

Recruit, rekruti

Recruit, rekruto

Recruiting, reklutade

Rector, rektore

Rectory, rektorie

Recumbent, kushi, reklini

Recur, reokasare, rekurare

Recurrence, reokase, rekurrence

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Red, ruji

Redbreast, rujigorje

Redden, rujigare, rujijare

Redish, dubiruji

Redeemer, Elachetante. Redentoro

Redention, elachete, redencione

Redness, rujece

Redoubtable, formidabli

Reduce, reducare

Redundance, redundance

Redundant, redundanci

Reel (stagger), chancelijare

Refection, manjete

Refectory, manjeje

Refer to, turnare al

Refined (manners), jentili

Reflection, censure

Reflector, reflektore

Reflux, refluxe

Refrain (song), rekantaje

Refreshment-room, bufete

Refuge, to take, refujare

Refuge, refujeje

Refusal, refuse

Refuse (rubbish), forjetaje

Regain, reganare

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Regal, reyi

Regale (gift), regali

Regatta, shipikurrade, regate

Regency, reyece

Regenerate, regenerare

Regeneration, regeneracĵe

Regent, regente

Regicide, reyicido

Register (luggage, etc.), enskribire

Register (book), registrilibre

Registration, registracĵe

Regret, bedaŭdare

Regrettable, bedaŭdi

Reign, reyare

Reinforce, reŝforcale

Reinstate, restitue

Reiterate, reŝtere

Reject, rifuŝe

Rejoice, gojare

Rejoinder, responde

Rejoinder, respondi

Rejuvenate, rejuvene

Related (to become), parenŝi

Relax, relaxare

Relay (horses), ŝevalŝanĝe

Relegate, relegare

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Relent, dolĉiĝe, ŝanĝiĝe, ŝanĝe

Reliable, komfiabl

Reliance, konfide

Relic (sacred), ŝanĝe

Relict (widow), viuda

Relish, gustare, ŝate

Reluctance, ŝanĝe

Reluctant, reluktanti
Remainder, remains, restaje
Remain of food, manjirestaje
Remand, remandare
Remarkable, remarkabli
Remiss, senzorgi
Remnant, restaje
Remonstrance, kontradire, proteste
Remonstrate, kontradirare, protestare
Remote, lontani
Remotely, lontane
Remove, removare
Remunerative, gainigi, pagi
Rend, rasgare
Render a service, farare un service
Rendezvous, reunie
Rending, rasge
Rend, disshiraje, rasge
Renounce, renunciaré
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Renunciation, exije, renuncie
Repartee, respondaje
Repast, manjade
Replace, replacare
Report (of gun, etc.), explodisone
Repose, ripose
Repose, riposare
Reprehensibly, riprochabli
Represent, representare
Representation, representacie
Representative, reprezentanto
Repress, reprimare
Repression, represie—ade
Repressive, represivi

Reprimand, reprimandare

Reprimand, reprimande

Reprisals, revenjes

Reprobate, reprobare

Reproduction, reprodukcio

Reptile, reptile

Repudiate, repudiare

Repugnance, repugnance

Repugnant, repugnant

Repulsive, repulsivi

Reputable, shatadi, reputabli

Requisite, requisiti

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Requisition, requisicio

Rescind, kancelare

Recue, reskate

Rescue, reskataro

Rescue, reskate

Resent, resentare

Resentment, resento

Reserve, rezervare

Reserve (in speech), rezervadi

Reservoir, akuejo

Reside, lojare

Residence, lojejo

Resident, lojanto

Residue, restajo

Resign, renunciaro

Resign one's self, submetiĝi

Resignation, resignacio

Resin, resino

Resinous, resini

Resist, resiti

Resource, rekursi

Respectable, respektabli

Respiration, respiracie

Respire, respirare

Resplendent, to become, briliĝi

Rest (pause), pause

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Rest (remain), restiĝi

Rest (quietude), quieteĉe, reposede

Rest (lean on), apogi

Rest one's self, ripoŝi

Restaurant, restoracio

Restless, restive, intranĝi, inĝi

Restoration, restoracie

Restore, riparar

Restrict, restrikti

Result, rezultar

Result, seque, rezultade

Resume (continue), daŝi, kontinuar

Resurrection, resurekcie

Retain, retenar

Retaliate, revenĝi, retaliar

Retaliation, revenĝe

Retard, retardar

Retardation, retarde

Retention, retencie

Retentive, retentivi

Retinue, komitive

Retire, retiri

Retirement, retire

Retouch (revise), korekti, retokar

Retrace, repasar

Retract, retrakti

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Retreat, refuĝi

Retreat, retiri

Retrieve, rekuperi

Retrograde, retrogradi

Reunion, reunio

Re-unite, reunari

Reveal, reveli

Revenge, revenĝo

Revenue, redito

Revere, riverenci

Reverence (salutation), riverenco

Reverse (a loss), reverso

Reverse side, detraso

Review (journal), revuo

Review (milit.), parade

Revile, injuri

Revise, korekti, examini

Revocable, revokabili

Revocation, revokacio

Revoke, revoki

Resolve, turniĝi

Revulsion, revulsio

Revulsive, revulsivi

Rhetoric, paroliarto, retoriko

Rhetorical, eloquenti, retoriki

Rheumatic, reumatismi

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Rheumatism, reumatismo

Ribald, obsceni

Ribaldry, obscene

Rich, to grow, riĉiĝi

Rid, librari

Ride, raidi

Ridge, siero

Riding-master, raidimastro

Riding-school, raidaje

Rife, ĝenerali, komuni

Ridiculous, moki

Rifle, rifle

Rig, snurarmare

Rigging, snuriarmilare

Right, dextri

Right (justice), raite

Rightful, raiti

Rightly, raiteme

Rime, rime

Rind, shelaje

Ringlet, harilete

Ripen (intrans.), maturijare

Rise (ascend), altaje

Rise (in price), plikarije

Rise (get up), levijare

Risible, ridintibli, risibli

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Rite, ceremonie, rite

Rival, konkurrare

Rival, konkuranto

Rivalry, konkurre—ece

Road, voje

Road-laborer, stratilaboristo

Roar (of wind), mugare

Roar (of animals), blekegare

Roast (meat), rostaje

Rob, ŝtelare

Robber, ŝtelisto

Robing-room, robichambre

Rock, stoneje

Rocket, roketo

Rocky, stonejipleni, roki

Rod (for stairs), metaliverge
Rod (fishing), hokifadene
Roll (paper, etc.), rolie
Roll, rolaro
Role, one's self, rolijare
Rolling, of ships, marirrolado
Roll-book, registrolibro
Roma, Rome, no, a, e, i
Romp, retori
Romp, retoro
Rood (crucifix), krucifixo
190
Roofing (material), tegmentado
Roost, stangijare
Root-word, radikivorto
Rope, snurejo
Rosary, rosario
Rose, rozo
Rosebush, rosiarbeto
Rose-colour, rosikoloro
Rosemary, rosmarino
Rosy, rosi, ruĝa
Rot, putrijare
Rotate, turnijare, rotari
Rotation, turnijado, rotacio
Rotation, in, laŭvice
Rottenness, putraĵo
Rough (surface), asperi
Rough (rugged), stonipleni
Rough (manner), inkultigita
Rough, in, krude
Rough draft, borraduro
Roughen, asperigi
Roughness, rudeco

Round (form), rondiformi

Round, of ladder, stupete

Rouse, exitare

Rout, derrote

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Rout, voje

Royal, reyi

Royalty, reyece

Ruddy, ruji

Rudiment, rudimente

Rudiment, (elements), elementaje

Rue, lamentare

Ruffian, kriminulo, rufiano

Ruffle (agitate), agitare

Rugged, stonipleni, asperi

Ruin (remains), restaje, ruinaje

Rule, to govern, regare

Rule, or ruler, lineile

Ruler, reyimestro

Rumble, retumbare

Ruminant (to chew the cud), ruminare

Rumor, rumore

Run, kurrare

Run against, ektushegare

Run away, forkurrare

Run to, alkurrare

Run off rails, elrrilijare

Run away, forkurranto, fugitive

Rung, of ladder, stupete

Rush, jetare

Russet, flaviruji

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Russia, Rusia, no, a, e, i

Rust, rustijare

Rust, rustaje

Rut, radikave, radisigne

S

Sabot, lignishue

Sacerdotal, sacerdotali

Sackcloth, stofege

Sacred, santi

Sacredness, santece

Sacrilege, sakrilege

Sad, tristi

Sadden, tristare

Sadness, tristese

Safe (mony), monikeste

Safe, seguri

Safety, sekurece

Sage, saji

Sail, surnajare

Sailing-ship, velishipe

Sainfoin, sanfoine

Saint, santulo

Saintly, santi

Sal-ammoniac, saliamoniake

Salary, salaire

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Saliva, krachaje, salive

Sally (to wit), spritaje

Salt-meat, pekilaje

Salutary, saludi

Salvage, salvade

Salvation, salve

Salve, smiraje

Salver, platete

Same time, samitempe

Sanctify, santigare
Sanction, sancie
Sanctity, santece
Sanctuary, santeje
Sandbank, sabliuje
Sandwich, sandwiche
Sane, sensati
Sanguinary, sanginari
Sanguine, optimisti
Sanhedrin, sanedrine
Sanity, sensatece
Sap (undermine), subfosare
Sapphire, zafire
Sardinia, Sardinia, no, a, e, i
Zarzaparrilla, zarzaparrilie
Satellite, sequante, satelite
Satisfaction, kontentige
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Satisfactory, kontentadi
Satisfied, to be, kontentijare
Satisfied, kontenti
Satisfy (hunger), satigare
Saturday, Sabate
Sauce, sauce
Saucy, deskari
Saunter, lenti
Savage, savaji
Savage, savajulo
Savant, sabio
Save (prep.), krome
Save (rescue), savare
Save (economise), sparare
Saving, sparemi
Savior, Salvatore

Savory, bonigusti

Sawdust, segaje

Scaffold, andamie

Scaffold (for building), trabaje

Scale (of fish), esquame

Scale, eskalare

Scamp, kanailo

Scan, elexaminare, skaneare

Scandinavia, Skandinavia, no, a, e, i

Scantling, lignaje, trabetaje

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Scanty, eskaze

Scarce, eskazi

Scarcely, apene

Scarcity, eskazece

Scatter, disjetare, diseminare

Scene, sceneje

Scenery, paisaje

Scent, parfumare

Sceptic, skeptiko

Schism, cisme

Schismatic, cismi

Scholarship, skolece

School, skule

Schoolmaster, skulimastro

Scoop, kulirege

Score, skore

Scorn, desestime

Scorn, desestimare

Scoundrel, kanailo

Scour, frotilavare

Scourge, skurjare, azotare

Scourge, skurje, azote

Scout, esplorador

Scowl, ceniare

Scrapings, skrapaje

Scratch, grataje

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Scratch (claw), ungigratare

Screen, shirmile

Screw, tornile

Screw, tornilare

Screwdriver, tornilile

Scribble, garabatatare

Scripture, Santi Skribe

Scroll, rolipapere

Scrub, frotilavare

Scruple, skruple

Scrupulous, skrupli

Scullery, potilaveje

Sculptor, skultisto

Sculpture (art), skultiarte, skulture

Scum, shaume, espume, eskorie

Scurf, kaspe

Scurrilous, prokazi

Scythe, falchile, guadanie

Sealing-wax, sigelivaxe

Seaman, marino

Seamanship, mariveturiarie, marinerie

Sear, kauterizare

Seaside, mariborde, playe

Seashore, playe

Seasonable, gustitempi

Seasoning, spikaje

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Seaworthy, maritegi

Seat, seje

Secondary school, duigradi skule

Secular, sekulari
Secure, sendanjeri, sekuri
Security, sekurece
Sedate, sedadi
Sedate, sedare
Sedation, sedacie
Sedentary, heimisidi
Seduce, seducare
Seedling, kreskaje
Seem, shainare
Seeming, shaini, vershaini
Seemly, deci
Seldom, rare
Self-taught, memlernadi
Selvage, borde
Semblance, shainese
Semibreve, semibrevi
Semicircle, duerronde, semicirkle
Semicolon, punktokome
Seminarist, seminaristo
Semolina, semole
Senate-house, senatidome
Senator, senatoro
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Senile, senili
Senility, senilece
Senior, siniori
Sensation, sensacie
Sensational, sensacii
Sensible, saji
Sensual, sensuali
Sensuality, sensualece
Sentence (gram.), frase
Sentence, juje

Sentence, jujare
Sensient, sensitivi
Sentinel, sentinelo
Sentry, sentinelo
Separate, separare
Separate, separi
Separation, separacie
Sequel, seque, sequece
Sere, seki, velkadi
Serenade, serenate
Serene, tranquili
Serenty, tranquilece
Sergeant, sergento
Serious, seriosi
Seriousness, seriosece
Servant, servant
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Serve for, taugare
Service-table, manjilare
Service, Divine, Divini Servi
Serviette, bushituke
Servile, servilo
Servile, servili
Servility, servile
Servitude, servilece
Sesion, sesione
Settle, lojjare
Several, multi
Sewer, kloake
Sex, sexe
Sexton, sakristano
Sexual, sexi
Shabby (worn out), elusidi

Shabby, vileze

Shackles, grilietes

Shade (screen), lumishimile

Shade, ombraje

Shadowy, kimere

Shaggy, haripleni

Shake (jolt), skuare

Shake hands, maniprenare

Shallow, bahi, pandi

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Sham, shainijare, falsiare, fingare

Sham, falsi, fingi

Shambles, bucheje

Shameful, hontadi

Shameless, senhonti

Share (finance), akcie

Share, partiprenare

Sharpen, akrigare, afile

Sharper (cheat), shtelisto

Shavings, rabotaje

She, la

Sheepish, embarasidi

Shelf, anakele

Shell, sensheligare

Shelter, rifugeje

Shepherd, pastisto, pastoro

Shift (garment), chemise

Shipwreck, shipiperee

Shipwright, shipifariste

Shire, grafilande, kondade

Shirt, chemise

Shocking, terruri

Shoes, boots, etc, piedivestes

Shoot (to bud), germinare

Shoot (a gun), disparare

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Shoot to kill, mortidisparare

Shore, mariborde

Short, korti

Shorten, kortare, kortigare

Shot, tire

Shower-bath, pluvibane

Showy, luxi

Shriek (of wind), mugare

Shrink, kontreare

Shrivel up, sulkijare

Shrimp, kamarone

Shroud, mortikitele

Shuffle (cards), mixare, enmixijare

Shutter, window, fenestrikorvile

Sick (ill), maladi, enfermi

Sicken, maladijare

Sickly, enfermisi

Sideboard, telerimeble

Siege, sieje

Sigh, ekjemare, sopirare

Sight (view), vidaje

Signboard, elpendaje, letrere

Signal (milit.), signalidire

Silent, to become, silentijare

Silkworm, silkiverme

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Sill, soile

Silliness, stupidece

Silly, stupidi

Silver, argente
Silver plate, argentare
Similitude, komparaje
Simile, similece
Simper, naivisonrise, sonrrisete
Simple (foolish), naivi
Simpleton naavigulo
Simultaneous, samitempe
Since (conjunction), tal qe, char
Since then, de esi tempe
Since (adv.), desde
Sinecure, sinekure
Singing (the art), kantiarte
Single, uniki
Singular (gram.), singulare
Singular, singulari
Sinister, sinisteri
Sink, stonilavare, sumidere
Sink, hundare, hundijare
Sir, sinioro
Sire, mosto
Siren, sirena
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Sister, frata
Sister-in-law, bofrata
Sketch, bocetare
Sketch, bocete
Skewer, brokete
Skid, resbalare
Skim, despumare
Skimmer, espumero
Skin, haute
Skin, desfeligare

Skinner, felisto, peletero

Skittles, bolere

Slack, floji

Slacken (speed), flojare

Slag, skorie

Slake, apagare

Slang, argote

Slanting, obliqui

Slap in the face, palmade al il vange

Slates (roofing), tegmentaje

Sled, sledge, glitiveturilo

Sleet, hailineje

Sleigh, glitiveturilo

Slender, delgadi, tenui

Slice, tranchaje

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Slight, delgadi, tenui

Slime, slime

Slimy, slimi

Sling (stones), stonijetilo

Sloth, perezoso

Slothful, perezosi

Slough, slimeje

Sloven, neglijulo

Slow, lenti

Slowness, lente

Sluggard, haragano

Slut, porki

Small, parvi

Smallness, parvece

Smear, smirare

Smithy, forjeje

Smoke, fumajare

Smoker, fumanto

Snake, serpente

Sneer, ridimokare

Snout, nasige

Snow, neĵare

Snow, neĵe

Snowflake, neĵere

Snuff, tabakiflare

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Snuffle, nasiparolare

So, (adv.), tale, tal maniere

So, esi specie, tale

So many, tante, tante da

Soar, alte flugare

Sober, seriosi

Sobriquet, mokinome

Sociable, sociabli

Sock, strumpete

Soft (not loud), suavi

Softly, suave

Softly, quiete

Soil, terre

Soil, sucigare

Soiled, sucii

Soirée, velade, soiree

Solder, soldare

Sole of the foot, piedplante

Solely, soleme

Solemn, solemni

Solemnity, solemne

Solemnize, solemnigare

Solfa, notikantare, solfare

Solfeggio, notikante, solfe

Solid, solide

Solidify, solidijare

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Solitary, solitary, soli

Soluble, solubli

Solubility, solublece

Solution, solucie

Solvable (payable), pagikapabli

Solvability, pagikapablece

Solvability, solviblece

Solvency, pagikapablece

Solvent, pagikapabli

Somalia, Somalia, no, a, e, i

Sombre, sombre

Sombre, sombri

Sombre (manner), sombri, tristi

Some, alĝuni

Someone, alĝune

Somebody, alĝune

Somebody's, de alĝune

Somehow, alĝi maniere

Some (quantity), alge

Something, alge

Sometime, alĝi tempe

Sometimes, alĝi foies

Sometimes, alĝi tempes

Some way, alĝi maniere

Somewhat, alge

Somewhere, alĝi loko

207

Son, filio

Soon, balde, pronte

Sooth, quietigare

Sop, tremipaje

Sorcerer, sorcisto, brujo

Sorcery, sorciarte, brujece

Sordid, sicii

Sore, ulcerete

Sore, dolori

Sorrow, pesare, tristece

Sorry, pesari, tristeci

Sort, klasifikare, separare

Sour, agrii

Sourkrout, brasike fermentadi

Source (origin), origine

Souse, lavare

Sovereign, reyinestro

Sovereignty, reyece

Sow, porka

Space, spacie

Space (time), daure

Spain, Espania, no, a, e, i

Spangle, briletaje

Spare, extra

Sparing, to be, sparare

Sparing (saving), sparemi

208

Spark, fairerare

Spark, fairere

Sparse, disperse

Spatte, sprucigare

Spawn, fishiseme

Speak through the nose, nasiparolare

Special, speciali

Speciality, specialice

Specimen, specimene

Specious, vershaini

Spectacle (a sight), vidaje

Spectacles, okulivtres

Speculate (theorize), teorizare

Speculative (theoretic), teorie

Speechless, mudi

Spendthrift, prodigo

Sphinx, sfinxe

Spider, arane

Spider's web, araneaje

Spike, nailege

Spile, ligninaile

Spill (liquids), disvershare

Spill (corn, etc.), disishutare

Spin, spinare

Spindle, axe

209

Spinning-wheel, radispirile

Spinning top, turniludile

Spinster, spinista

Spiral, spirali

Spire, pregiturre

Spite, renkore

Spiteful, renkorece

Spittle, krachaje

Splash, sprusare

Splash (with the hands), plaudare

Splinter, astilie

Spoil, estropeare

Spoil (booty), botine

Sponsor, baptipatro, baptimatra

Spontaneous, spontani

Spoonful, plenikulere

Sport (joke), shercare, retozare

Spouse, edzo

Spout, sprucare

Spray (sprinkle), rociare

Spread, extendare

Sprinkle, sprucigare, rociare

Sprinkle, sprucigile

Sprite, duende

Spume, shaume, spume

210

Spurt, elsprucare

Squabble, dispute

Squabble, disputare

Squad, tachimente

Squadron (milit.), squadre

esquadre (naval), esquadre

squander, derrochare

square, quadrate

square (adj.), quadrati

square (make square), quadratigare

squat, dikikorpi

Squirt, chorre

Squirt, chorrare

Stable, fortiki, firmi

Stagger, tambaleare

Stagnant, estankadi

Stagnation, estankecie

Staid, quieti

Stair, stupe

Staircase, stupare

Stale, rancidi

Stallion, chevalo

Stamp (to mark), stampare

Stamp, postage, postmarke

Stamp with foot, piedifrapedare

211

Stand, piedistale

Standard (flag), standarte

Start (with fear), asustare

Startle, asustare

Starve, inanicijare

State (social condition), estate

State, State

State (subject of a), statano

Stationary, inmovi

Stationary, stacionari

Stationer, paperivendisto

Stationery, paperaje

Stay, to remain, restare

Stay, to stop, haltigare, detenare

Steady, firmi

Steamboat, vaporishipe

Steam-engine, vaporimachine

Steel, stale

Steelyard, pesile, pesimachine

Steeple, pregiturre

Steer, junibovo

Steerage, anteparte

Stem of a pipe, pipitube

Stem, of a ship, anteparte, proe

Stench, hediondece

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Stench, hediondi

Step, stupe

Step, pasare

Step by step, pase je pase

Stepfather, duonipatro

Stereotype plate, klisaje

Sterile, sterili
Sterility, sterilitate
Stern, of a ship, postpartum, pope
Steward, of a ship, kamarero
Steward, intendente
Stiff neck, kolidoloro
Stigma, stigme
Stigmata, stigmatate
Stigmatize, stigmatizare
Still (distilling), distilile
Still (calm), tranquili
Still (adv.), tamen, ankore
Still, quieti
Stingy, avari, trospari
Stink, hediondare, hedorare
Stipend, salaire, salarie
Stir up, incitare, excitare
Stirrup, piedinge
Stock, provise

213

Stock (of a wheel), axinge
Stocking, strumpe
Stoker, fogonero
Stone, stone
Stone, of fruit, graine
Stone to death, stonimortigare
Stoop, kurbijare
Stop, full, punte
Stop (pause), pause
Stopper, stopile
Store (supply), provisio
Storehouse, deposite
Stout, robusti

Stoutness, robustece
Strabism, strabisme
Strait (geogr.), marikole
Strait (narrow), strechi
Strait (difficulty), apure
Straiten, konfinare
Strand, mariborde, playe
Stranger, strangero
Strangeness, strangece
Strategy (milit.), strategie
Straw, paile
Stray, errarijare

214

Strew, disjetijare
Strident, stridenti
Strife, dispute, luche
Strike (coins), monipresare
Striking, surprisi
String, snurete
Strip off, desnudare
Stronghold, fortikaje
Struggle, luchare
Strut (a stay), subtenaje
Stucco, stukaje
Studio, studichambre
Stuff (material), stofe
Stump, trunkirrestaje
Stun, aturdare
Stupefy, stuporare
Stupefaction, stupor
Stupendous, mireganti
Stupid, stupidi, zonzi
Stupidity, stupidece

Subcutaneous, subhauti

Subdivide, subdividare

Subject, reyato, reynano

Subjection, subjekcie

Subjunctive, subjunktive

215

Submarine vessel, submarishipe, submarine

Submerge, subaquare

Submission, submetije, submisie

Submit, submetijare

Suborn, subornare

Subpoena, komparende

Subscribe (money), moniferare

Subsequent, sequi

Subside, bajare, kalmare

Subsidy, helpimone, subsidie

Substitute, substitutare

Subterranean, subterri

Subtile, sutili

Subtile, sutilece

Subtract, substraktare

Subtraction, substrakcie

Suburbs, suburbes

Subvention, helpimone, subvencie

Subversive, subversivi

Succeed (order), sequare

Succession, sukcesie

Successive, sukcesivi

Successor, sukcesoro

Succinite, sucinti

Succor, sokorrare

216

Succulent, sukulenti
Succumb, sukumbare
Such a, tale
Sucking-pig, porkito
Suckle, maminutrare, mamare
Suction, suchade, sukcíe
Suffix, sufixe
Suffrage (vote), voĉidone, sufragíe
Suicide, suicide
Suicide, to commit, suicidare
Suit, adaptare
Suitable, taugi, adaptabli
Suit, sekite, komitive
Sullen, hoski
Sully, manĉare
Sulphuric acid, sulfuri acide
Summary, kurte, sumaríe
Summerhouse, laube
Summit, cime
Sumptuous, luxi
Sun bean, suniradie
Sunflower, suniflore
Sunshade, suniombrele
Sunstroke, sunifrape
Sup, noktimanjare

217

Superficial, supraĵi, superficiali
Superficies, supraĵe
Superhuman, superhumani
Supernumerary, extrulo
Supersede, anstateare, sustituaré
Superstition, supertiche, superticíe
Superstious, supertichi, superticíi

Supper, noktimanje, cene
Supplant, anstateare, usurpare, sustituare
Supple, flexebli
Supply, provisare
Suppose, suposare
Supremacy, supremacie
Supreme, supremi
Surcharge, supertaxe, supercharge
Surety, garantiaje
Surf, shaume, marishaume
Surface, supraje
Surfeit, exesare
Surgeon, kirurgisto
Surgery, kirurgie
Surly, hoski
Surprise, surprisare
Survey, terrimesurare
Surveyor, termesuristo

218

Survive, survivare
Suspense (uncertainty), incertece
Suspicious, suspekti
Sustenance, nutraje
Swaddling clothes, vindituke
Swarm, enjambre
Swarthy, moreni
Swear, jurare
Swede, Sverige, no, a, e, i
Sweep, balare, barrare
Sweepings, balarraje
Sweet (manner), dolchi, suavi
Sweet a, sukeraje
Sweet, dolchi

Sweetbriar, rosi sovaji

Sweetmeat, dukeraĵe

Swell, sweli

Swelling, swele

Swerve, virare

Swim, najare

Swimming, najiarte

Swimming (in head), kapturne

Swindle, shtelare

Swindler, shtelisto

Swine, porko

219

Suize, no, a, e, i

Swivel, turnikruce

Swoon, svenare

Syntax, sintaxe

Syringe, ensprucigare, siringare

T

tabernacle, tabernakle

tablecloth, tablituko

table requisites, manĝetabulo

tacit, taciti

taciturn, taciturni

tack, naileto

tack, nailetare

tadpole, ranito

taffeta, tafeto

tailor, tailoro

take care! atente!

Take place (happen), okazare

Take refuge, rifuĝare

Take snuff, flarare tabako

Take supper, noktimanjare, cenare

Talon, garre

Tame, mansi

Tamely, manse, quiete

220

Tamper, estropeare

Tank, aquiuje, tanke

Tantamount to, equivalenti

Tape, kotonirrubande, ktonicinte

Taper, delgazare

Tardy, tardi, lenti

Target, celitabule

Tarnish, empanie

Tarnish, empaniare

Tarry, tardare

Taskwork, taskilabore

Tassel, drapipendaje

Tatter, chifonaje

Tattle, babilaje

Tattoo, tatue

Tattoo, tatuare

Tautology, tautologie

Taw, feliprepadare

Tawdry, charri

Tawny, leonini

Tax, taxare

Tax, taxe

Tea, tee

Tea canister, teiuj

Tea plant, teiarbete

221

Teapot, teikruce

Tear in pieces, dishirare

Tear, dishiraje

Teat, mamipinte, tete

Teem, abundare

Telegraph, telegrafiare

Telegraphy, telegrafie

Telephone, telefone

Telephonic, telefoni

Tempest, hurakane

Temporary, tempori

Tendency, tendencie

Tender (to become), kuoritushijare

Tender (offer), presentare

Tender (affectionate), ternuri

Tenderness, ternure, sensibilate

Tendon, tendone

Tenement, lojeje, apartamente

Tension, tensione

Term (time), tempilime

Termagant, arpia, fiera

Terrace, terrace

Terrestrial, terri

Terrible, terruri

Terrify, terrurare

222

Territory, teritorie

Terror, terrure

Terrorize, terrorigare

Text, texte

Textile, texi

Textual, lautexti, textuali

Textura, textaje

Thankfully, dankeme

Thanks, danke

That, ese

That (demonstr. adj.), esi

That (rel. pron.), qien, quale

That (conj.), qe

Thatch, pailitegmente

The, il

Theft, shtelego

Their, lesi

Them, lens

Then, alore

Therapeutics, terapeutike

There, qua

Therefore, por tante

Thesis, tese

They, los, las, les

Thicket, arbitaje

223

Thicket, dikikorpi

Thick-skinned, dikihauti

Thief, shtelisto

Thieve, shtelare

Thievish, shtelema

Thigh bone, femurioste

Thimble, fingirringo

Thin (slender), delgadi

Thine, tii

Thing, some, alge

Thing, any, alge

This, questi

This (demonstr. pron.), questi one, queste

Thong, ledirrimene, korree

Thorax, toraxe

Throughfare, trairreje
Thou, ti
Though, aunqe
Threadbare, elusi, elusadi
Threshold, soile
Thrift, sparece, frugale
Thrifty, sparemi, frugali
Thrill, excitare
Throat, gorge
Throng, tropele

224

Throw, jetare
Throw across, transjetare
Throw out, eljetare
Thunderstorm, fulmitondre
Thunderstruck, fulmifrap
Thursday, Jaude
Thus, asie, tal maniere
Thwart, impedare
Thy, tii
Tickle, tiklare
Ticklish, tikli
Tidal, marimovi
Tidings, noves
Tidiness, pulkrece, limpiece
Tidy, pulkri, limpi
Tier, file
Till (money box), monikeste
Tillage, kulturaje, terrikulture
Timber, lignaje
Timely, justitempe
Timepiece, horiloje
Tinder, fairifunge

Tinfoil, hidrargaje

Tiny, chiqiti, pikoli

Tip (gratuity), propine

225

Tirade, diatribe

Tissue, texaje

Titter, ekrridetare, ridetare

Tobacco box, tabakiskatole

Tobacco shop, tabakibutike

Toboggan, glitiveturile

Tocsin, tumultisonorile

To-day, hodie

Toe, great, piedifingrege

Tom cat, kato

To-morrow, morgo

To-morrow, the day after, postmorgo

Tongs, fire, fairiprenile

Tonic accent, toniakcente

Tonnage, tonelaje

Topmost, pleisupri

Topsy-turvy, renversiti

Torpedo-boat, torpediboate

Torpid, sensetide, torpi

Torpidity, torpece

Torpor, torpece

Torrent, torrente

Tortoise, tortuge

Torture, torture

Torture, torturare

226

Toss (throw), jetare

Total, tute

Touch up, korrektare
Touchiness, sensibilate
Touching (emotion), kuoritushanti
Touchy, susceptibli, konmovedori
Tough, duri
Tour, voiaje
Tow, remolkare
Tower, turre
Towing-vessel, trenishipe
Trace, rastre
Track (path), voie, voiete
Trade (profession, etc.), profesie, oficie
Trade free, liberi komerce, interchange
Traduce, kalumnare, denigrare
Trail (to draw along), rastrare
Train (railway), treine
Train (retinue), sequantare
Train (of a dress), trenaje
Trait, traite, rasge
Traitor, traidoro
Traitorous, traidori
Tramway, tramvoie
Trammel, trabare

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Trample, trabatare per il piedes
Trance, trance
Tranquil, tranquili
Tranquilice, tranquiligare
Tranquility, tranquilece
Transaction, transakcie
Transfigure, transfigurare
Transform, transformare
Transformation, transformacie

Transfuse, transfusare
Transfusion, transfusie
Transgression, transgresie
Transgressor, transgresoro
Transit, transitare
Transition, transicie
Transitory, transicii
Translation, tradukacie
Transmission, transmisie
Transmit, transmitare
Transmitter, transmitore
Transmute, transmutare
Transparent, transparentti
Transparency, transparence
Transpire, transpirare
Transplant, transplantare
228

Transport, transporte
Transport, transportare
Transportation, transportacie
Transverse, transversi
Trapdoor, trampe, eskotilie
Trash, fojetaje
Travail, naskilabore, naskidolore
Travel, voiare, voijare
Traveler, voiajanto
Travesty, parodie, maskaje
Travestite, travestisto
Treacherous, traicioni
Treachery, traiconece
Treason, traicone, perfide
Treasure, tresore
Treasurer, tresorero

Treat (medicinally), trati

Treatment (medical), trati

Treaty, traktati, trati

Trellis, palisplektati, espadere

Tremendous, tremendi

Trench, fosati

Trenchant, mordazi

Trencher, lignitelere

Trespass, transpase

229

Tress (hair), harilige, trenze

Trial (attempt), prove, provati

Tribe, tribe

Tribulation, tribulaci

Tribunal (place), jujeje

Tribunal (judges), jujistare

Tributary, tributari

Tribute, tribute

Trick, truke

Trifle, trivialati

Trinity, Trinite

Trip, vojati—ete

Trite, triviali

Triviality, trivialece

Trooper, raidistarano, soldato

Trophy, trofee

Trouble, konfusi

Troublesome, dificali, molesti, difikulti

Truant, vago

Truck, kamione

Truculent, agresivi

Trumpery, frivoli, inutily

Trumpet, triumfare

Trunk (animal or insect), rostre

Trunk (box), vojiajikeste

230

Truss (bandage), bandaje

Truss (a pack), pakaje

Trustworthy, konfidanti

Trusty, fidanti

Tubular, tubiformi

Tuft (hair), haritufe

Tug, tirare

Tugboat, trenishipe

Tumble, tumbare

Tumbrel, karrete

Tumor, tumore

Tun, tonelete

Tune, afinare

Tunic, jake

Tuning-fork, diapasone

Tunnel, tunele

Turbid, turbidi

Turbot, rombifishe

Turkey, Turkia, no, a, e, i

Turnscrew, turniturnile

Turnspit, turnirrostile

Turnstile, turnikruce

Turpitude, infami, vilece

Turret, turrete

Tutor, tutore

231

Twilight, okase

Twin, gemele

Twine, snurete

Twitter, peparar

Twitter, pepade

Tympanum, timpane

Type, tipe, presilitero

Typical, tipiki

Typographer, tipografisto

Tyro, novico

U

Ubiquity, ubiquite

Udder, ubre

Ugliness, feiece

Ugly, fei, mali, bruti

Ukase, ukase

Ulna, ulne

Ulterior, okulti,

Umbrage, umbraje

Umpire, jugantisto, arbitro

Unaccountable, inexplikabli

Unadvisedly, imprudenteme

Unaffected, inafekti

Unalloyed, nemixadi

232

Inalterable, inalterabli

Unanimity, unanimece

Unanimous, unanimi

Unanimously, unanime

Unavailing, indisponibli

Unbar, abiertare

Unbearable, intolerabli

Unbecoming, indekorosi

Unbelief, inkredulece

Unbeliever, inkredulo

Unbend, enderezare
Unbending (resolute), resoluti
Unbiased, impartiali
Unbosom, konfesare
Unbound (of books, etc.), nebindidi
Unbroken, intakti
Unburden (reveal, tell), aliviar
Unbutton, desbotonare
Uncertain, incerti
Unchangeably, inchangebli
Uncivil, incivili, groseri
Uncivilized, incivilizadi
Unclean, suci, poluti
Uncleanness, suciese, polutece
Uncomfortable, to make, jenare

233

Unconnected, nekunigadi
uncork, destapare
Uncorrupted (phys.), neputrigadi
Uncorrupted (moral), neachetidi
Uncouth, unjentili
Uncover, deskovrare
Unction, shmiraje, unguente
Undaunted, neintimidati
Underbred, vulgari, rudi
Underground, subterri
Undermaster, submaistro
Undermost (adv.), il plei sube
Underrate, subestimare
undignified, undekori
Undisciplined, desobeemi
Undo, desfarare
Undo (the hair), desaligare

Undress (one's self), desvestare

Undulate, ondolinare

Uneasiness, intraquilece

Uneasy, intranquili

Unendurably, insuferebli

Unequal, inequabli

Unerring, inerrabli

Uneven, disequali

234

Uneventful, tranquili

Unexpected, inesperadi

Unexpectedly, inesperade

Unexpressed, inesprimide

Unfair (disonest), disonesti

Unfaithful, infideli

Unfasten, desatare

Unfavorable, desfavori

Unfold (open), desdoblare, deplegare

Unfold (disclose), deskovrare

Unfold (relate, tell), rakontare

Unforeseen, inprevisti

Unfortunate, infelichi

Unfrequently, inofte

Unfurl, deplegare

Ungainly, torpi

Ungodly, inpii

Unguent, shmiraje, unguente

Unhandily, torpi

Unhappy, infelichi

Unhappiness, infeliche

Unhealthy, nesani

Unheeded, nezorgidi, deskuidadi

Unhook, deskrochare

Unhurt, ileŝi

235

Unicorn, unikorno

Unification, unificacii

Uniform, uniforme

Uniform, uniformi

Unimaginably, unimaginabli

Unimpaired, intakti

Uniformity, uniformece

Unify, unifar

Union, unio

Unison (music), akorde

Unjust, injusti

Unknown, nekonadi

Unlawful, ilegali

Unless, krom, escepte qe

Unlikely, improbabli

Unmake, desfarar

Unload, deskargar

Unmask, desmaskarar

Unnatural, innaturali

Unoccupied, desokupadi

Unpardonable, inpardonabli

Unpleasant, inplachi

Unpolished (surface), asperi

Unpretending, modesti

Unprincipled, deshonesti, senprincipi

236

Unpublished, ineldonadi

Unquiet, inquieti

Unravel, destordar

Unrecognizable, inrekonebli

Unremitting, perseveranti
Unreserved, inreservi
Unrestrained, indeteni
Unroll, desrulare
Unroof, destegmentare
Unruffled, tranquili
Unruly, injentili
Unsafe, danjeri
Unseemly, inkonveni
Unsettle (disturbed), desordigare
Unsightly, fei, disformi
Unskillful, unlerti
Unsociableness, insociablece
Unsociable, insociabli
Unstable, chanjemi
Untamed, suvaji
Untidy (dress), negliji
Untie, disligare
Until, jis
Untimely, antetempi
Untiring, senlaciji

237

Untoward, indocili
Untrue, inveri
Unused, inusadi
Unusual, inusi, neofti
Unveil, deskovrare
Unwary, ingardemi
Unwavering, nechanceli, firmi
Unwell, insani
Unwholesome, insanigi
Unwieldy, multipesi
Unwillingly, kontrevole

Unwise, insaji
Unwonted, rari
Unworthy, indigni
Unyoke, desjungare
Upbraid, deslaudare
Uphill (fig.), difficili
Uplift, altilevare
Uppermost, il plei supri
Uproar, alborote, tumulte
Uproot, elradikare
Upset, perturbare
Upshot, resultade, fine
Upside down, alreverse
Up to (until), jis

238

Up to now, jis nun
Urbane, jentili
Urge, urgerare
Urgent, urgi
Urinal, urinale
Us, nosens
Usage, use—ade
Use, usare
Use (employment), use
Use, to be of, utilare
Use up (wear out), elusare
Useless, inutili
Uselessness, inutilece
Usher (shool), submaistro
Usufruct, usufrukte
Usurer, usurero
Usurp, usurpare
Usurper, usurpadoro

Usury, usure

Utensil, usage, utile

Utilize, utilisare

Utility, utile, utilece

Utmost, extremi

Utterly, tuteme

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Uttermost, extremi, il plei

Vacancy, vakance

Vacant, vakanti

Vacate, vaciare

Vacation, vakacie

Vaccinate, vakunare

Vacillate, vacilare

Vacillating, vacili

Vacuous, vaci

Vacuum, vacieje

Vagabond, vagabundo

Vague, vagi

Vain (fruitless), vani

Vain (conceited), vanti

Vain, in, vante

Vainly, vanteme

Valid, leji

Valse, valise

Value (steem), shatare

Valuable, preciosi

Valuation, taxe, taxade

Van, karavane, vane

Van (of army), vanguardie

Vane, vane, vetele

Vanguard, vanguarde

240

Vanish, vanishare

Vapid, sengusti, insipidi

Vapour-bath (place), vaporivaneje

Variable, variabli

Variance, to set at, variancare

Variation, chanje

Varicose vein, veine varikosi

Variegate, multikoligare

Variegated, multikolori

Vase, vase

Vaseline, vaseline

Vault, arkaje

Veal, bovidiviande, bovidaje

Vegetable-garden, legumigardene

Vegetation, vegetacie

Vehemence, vehemence

Vehement, vehemenci

Vein, veine

Veine, veini

Venerable, respektadi, venerabli

Venerable (age), vietoli

Venerate, venerare

Veneration, veneracie

Vengeance, venge

Venial, veniali

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Venison, venade

Vent, vente

Vent-hole, fogone

Ventriloquist, ventriloquisto

Verbatim (adv.), lauvorte

Verbiage, babilaje
Verdict, verdikte, juĵe
Verdure, verdaje
Verify, examenare
Vermicelli, vermichele
vermifuge, vermifuge
vermin, biches
version, versio
vertigo, vertige
vesicle, vesiklo
vessel (ship), ŝipe, boato
vessel, vase
vest, veste
vestibule, vestibule
vestige, vestige
vestment, vestaĵe
vestry, preĝejoĉambro
veteran, veterano
veterinary doctor, veterinari doktoro
veterinary surgeon, veterinari kirurgisto

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viaduct, viadukto, vojoŝanĝo
viande, manĝaĵo
vibrant, vibranta
vicar, vikaro
vicarage, vikaraĵo,
vice, vicio
viceroi, viceroj
Viceversa, viceverse
Vicinity, najbareco, proksimeco
Vicious, vicia
Vicissitude, vicisitude
Victim, viktimo

Victimize, viktimize

Victor, viktoro

Victorious, viktori

Victory, viktorece

Victuals, manjaje, provisaje

Vignette, viniĉeto

Vile, vili

Vileness, vilece

Villa, vilie, kampidomete

Village, vilaje

Villager, vilajano

Villain, kanailo

Villainous, kanaili

243

Vindicate, vindikare

Vindication, vindikacie

Vindictive, venjemi, vindiktivi

Vine, viniberuje

Vine-culture, vinikulture

Vinery, vinere, vinibereje

Vine-branch, vinibranche

Vine-stock, vinitrunke

Vineyard, vinibereje

Vintage, vinirrikolte

Vitner, vinivendisto

Violate, violare

Violation, violacie

Violence, violence

Violent, violenci

Violet-color, violicolore

Violin, violine

Violinist, violinisto

Violoncello, violonchele

Virago (fig.), draka, viraga

Virgin, virgina

Virginal, virgini

Virginité, virginece

Virgin, the blessed, il Santi Virgina

Virtuoso, virtuoso

244

Virulent, virulenti, veneni

Virus, viruse

Visage, visaje

Vis-a-vis, kontreulo

Viscera, viscere

Vision (sense), visione

Vision (apparition), aperaje

Visit, visitare

Visiting card, visikarte

Visitor, visitante

Visor, visiere

Visual, visioni

Vital, vitali

Vitality, vitalece

Vitiate, viciare

Vivify, vivifikare

Vivifying, viviki

Vixen, vulpa

Vizier, visiro

Vocabulary, vokabularie

Vocal, vochi

Vocation, vokacie

Voice, voche

Voice (vote), vote

Void (empty), vacii

245

Void (emptiness), vacie

Voje, way

Volatile, (fickle), volatili

Volatilize, volatigare

Volcano, volkane

Volcanic, volkani

Volley (gunfire), salve

Voluble, babilemi, fluantiparli

Volume (book), volume

Volume, (size), dikece, bulte

Voluminous, bulti

Voluntary, voluntari

Volunteer, volunteer

Vomit, vomitare

Vomiting, vomite

Voracious, voraci

Voracity, vorace

Vortex, vortice

Vote, votare, balotare

Vow (religious), religi promese

Voyage, vojaje

Vulgate, Latini Biblie

Vulnerable, vulnerabli

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W

Wobble, shancelare—ijare

Wadding, vade, vadaje

Waddle, balancijare

Wade, vadare

Waft, flugiportare

Wages, salaire

Waggish, sherci, bufoni

Waggon (cart), chargiveturile

Wagon (of train), vagone

Wail, gemegare, lamentare

Wain, chargiveturile

Waistcoat, veste

Wake (of ship), shtele

Waking time, (reveille), vekije

Walk, marchare

Wallow, rulijare, enshimilijare

Walrus, morse

Wander, errare, vagare

Wandering, nomadi, erranti

Wane, elfinigare

Want, senece, miserege

War, gerre

Ward (district), quartale

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Wardrobe, vestiteneje

Wares (merchandise), komersaje

Warm bath, varmibane

Warrant (money), monimandate

Warrior, militisto, gerristo

Wart, verruke

Wary, atenti, kauti

Washerwoman, lavista

Washstand, lavitable

Waspish, rudi, ekkoleremi

Waste (squander), desperdicare, destruar,

Waste, (grow thin), konsumigare

Waste (rubbish), forjetaje, difektaje

Wasteful, desperdici

Watch (timepiece), poshihoroloji

Water, aque

Water (plants, etc.), regare

Watery, aqui

Watercolor, aquipentraĵe

Waterfall, aquifale

Water-tank, aquiuje

Watering-pot, regadere

Waterproof, aquiprovi

Wave, agitare, swingetare

Waver, kancelijare, kancelare

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Wax (bees), waxe

Wax, sealing, sigeliwaxe

Wax-candle, waxikandele

Way, voje

Way (sea), marirrote

Way, Milky, Laktivoje

Way, in that, de tal maniere

Wayfarer, voĵiirante

Waylay, incidiare, acechare

Wayward, indocili

We, nosos, as, es

Weak, debili

Weak, to become, debilijare

Weaken, debligare

Weakness, debile

Weal, felicece

Wealth, richece

Wean (alienate), forigare, forijare

Weapon, arme

Wear away, (decay by use), elusare

Wear away (to decline), konsumijare

Weather, to, kontrestarare

Weave, texare, plektare

Weaver, texisto, plektisto

Web (tissue), texaje

249

Wed (cf. marry), edzijare

Wedding (cf. marry), edziĵe

Wedge, koine

Weed, malherbe

Week, semaine

Weekly (adj.), semaini, ĉadi semaine

Weft, texaje

Weigh, pesare

Weight, pese

Weight, pesile

Weighty, pesi

Welcome! bonvene!

Weld, soldare

Well mannered, bonmaniere

Well-nigh, preske

Wellspring, fonte, aquipute

Welter, enslimijare, cenalajare

Wench, knabula

Wet, humidare

Wet, humidi

Whalebone, balenioste

Wharf, muelie

What? ĉe?

Whatever, alĝispecie

Whatsoever, alĝispecie

250

Wheelbarrow, pushiveturilo
Wheelright, radifaristo
Whelp, hundito, animalito
When, quande
Whenever, tutiquande
Where, donde
Wherefore, proqe
Wherever, tutidonde
Whether, chu
Whey, suere, selakte
Which (rel. pronom.), qual, qien
Which, al quale, al quien
Whiff, subitiventeto
Whinny, chevalibleketo
Whir, turnigadare
Whirlpool, turniaque
Whirlwind, torbeline
Whisk, cepilie
Whiskers, vangihares
Whistle, faifile
Whistle, failfilare
Whist, mudo
Whitish, dubiblanki
Whither, al donde
Who, qien

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Whoever, tutiqien
Whom, al qien
Whooping cough, kokelushe
Whosoever, tutiqien
Whose, kuje, de qien, de qienes
Why, perqe
Wicked, perversi

Wickedness, perverse
Wicker, mimbre, salikaje
Wide, larji
Widen, larjigare
Widow, viuda
Widower, viudo
Widowhood, viudece
Width, larjece
Width, in, laularje
Wield, maniprenare, maniregare
Wife, edza
Wig, peluke
Wild, sovaji
Wilderness, deserte
Witness, okulividanto
Witticism, spritaje
Woeful, tristi
Woman, muliera

252

Wonder, a, mirindaje
Woodcutter, arbihakisto
Wood flooring (parquetry), parqete
Woof, texaje
Wooden stuff, lanaje
Wordiness, babilaje
Word for word, lauvorte
Works (place), fabrikeje
Workmanship, laboriarte
Worm-shape, vermiformi
Worn out, elusiti
Worry, trudipetare
Will-o'-the-wisp, errarilume
Win, gainare

Winding sheet, mortituke, mortikitele

Window blind, rulikurtene

Windpipe, trakee

Winemaking, vinifarade

Wine merchant, vinivendisto

Wing (buildng), flankaje

Wink, palpibrumare

Winnow, ventolare

Wisdom, saji, sajece

Wise, saje, sajeci

Wish, want, desirare, volare

253

Wish, vole, desire

Witch, sorchistino, brujo

Witchcraft, sorchiarte, brujece

Withdraw, elijare

Withdrawal, retire, elije

Withhold, retenare

Withstand, resistare, kontrestarare, kontrebatalare

Worse (adj.), tre mali, pli mali

Worse (adv.), tre male, pli male

Worst (adj.), plei mali

Worst (adv.), plei male

Worsted, venki, venkadi

Worth (steem), digni

Worthless (morals), innobli, indigni

Worthless, senvalore

Worthy (of), digni

Wrangle, dispute

Wrath, rabie

Wrathful, rabii

Wreck (ship), shipiperee

Wreckage, derrompaje

Wrench, ektirregare
Wrest, tiregare, violentare
Wretch, infelicho, misero
Wretched, infelichi, miseri

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Wrist, manirradike, bonique
Writing, skribaje
Writing-table, skribitable
Wrong, errore, male
Wrong, erradi, errori, mali
Wrongfully, errademe, maleme
Wrongly, errademe, maleme

Y

Yacht, shipete
Yard, of ship, velistange
Yarn, lanifandenaje
Yearly, qadi jare
Yearn, desiregare
Yearning, desirege
Yeast, panifermentile
Yellowish, dubiflavi
Yelp, hundiblekare
Yesterday, hiero
Yesterday, the day before, antehiero
Yet (adv.), ankore, aune
Yew, taxuse
Yield (produce), produktaje
Yolk of egg, oviflave
Yonder, qua

255

Young lady, fraula

Young man, fraulo

Your, vii

Yule, Navidade

Z

Zambia, no, a, e, i

Zany, zani

Zest, zape

Zealot, fanatic, zealoto

Zeal, fervore, enthusiasm

Zebra, zebre

Zenith, zenite

Zephyr, zefire

Zeppelin, zepeline

Zero, null, zere

Zygote, zigote

Zigzag, zigzage

Zigzag, to, zigzagare

Zinc, zinke

Zinnia, zinie

Zipper, zipere

Zip up, ziperare

Zircon, zirkone

Zither, zitere

Zodiac, zodiake

256

Zone, terrizone

Zoology, zoologie

Zoological, zoologii

Zoologist, zoologista

Zucchini, zuchine

Zulu, no, a, e, l

Continents

Oceans

America, Amerika, no, a, e, i	Pacific, Pacifiqi
Africa, Afrika, no, a, e, i,	Atlantic, Atlantiqi
Antarctic, Antartika, no, a, e, i	Indian, Indiani
Artic, Artika, no, a, e, i	Antarctic, Antartiki
Asia, Asia, no, a, e, i	Artic, Artiqi
Europe, Europa, no, a, e, i	
Oceania, Oceanía, no, a, e, i,	

Gentile names for countries and regions of the world

In the following alphabetic list, I am proposing the gentile names for countries and regions of the world. These names were created taking into consideration the more appropriate names according to the western morphology and the Esperante grammatical rules. They denote the geographical origin of persons according to their sex (-o, -a) and also to their corresponding languages (-e) and origin of products and objects from those countries(-i). This list is based on the “Country Names in English and Spanish”, Nations Online Project [7].

Afghanistan, Afganistane, no, a, e, i

Albania, Albania, no, a, e, i

Algeria, Algeria, no, a, e, i

American Samoa, Ameriki Samoa, no, a, e, i

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Andorra, Andorra, no, a, e,

Angola, Angola, no, a, e, i

Anguilla, Anguila, no, a, e, i

Antarctic, Antartika, no, a, e, i

Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua ed Barbuda, no, a, e, i

Argentina, Argentina, -o, a, e, i

Armenia, Armenia, no, a, e, i

Aruba, Aruba, no, a, e, i

Australia, Australia, no, a, e, i

Austria, Austria, no, a, e, i

Azerbaijan, Azerbajane, no, a, e, i

Bahamas, Bahama, no, a, e, i

Bahrain, Baraine, no, a, e, i

Bangladesh, Bangladeshe, no, a, e, i

Barbados, Barbade, no, a, e, i

Belarus, Bielorrusia, no, a, e, i

Belgium, Belgio, no, a, e, i

Belize, Belizo, no, a, e, i

Bermuda, Bermudo, no, a, e, i

Bhutan, Butano, no, a, e, i

Bolivia, Bolivio, no, a, e, i

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bosnio ed Hercegovino, no, a, e, i

Botswana, Botsvano, no, a, e, i

Brazil, Brazilo, no, a, e, i

Brunei Darussalam, Brunei Darusalamo, no, a, e, i

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Bulgaria, Bulgario, no, a, e, i

Burkina Faso, Burkina Faso, no, a, e, i

Burundi, Burundio, no, a, e, i

Cambodia, Kamboja, no, a, e, i

Cameroon, Kamero, no, a, e, i

Canada, Kanado, no, a, e, i

Cape Verde, Kape Verdo, no, a, e, i

Cayman Isles, Insuloj Kaimano, no, a, e, i

Central Africa Republic, Republika Centrafrikano, no, a, e, i

Chad, Ĉado, no, a, e, i

Chile, Ĉilio, no, a, e, i

China, Ĉinio, no, a, e, i

Christmas Island, Insulo Navidado, no, a, e, i

Colombia, Kolombio, no, a, e, i

Comoros, Komoro, no, a, e, i

Democratic Republic of Congo, Republika Demokratika de Kongo, no, a, e, i

Congo, Republika, Republika de Kongo, no, a, e, i

Costa Rica, Kosta Riko, -eno, a, e, i

Cote d' Ivoire, Koste de Ivoro, no, a, e, i

Croatia, Kroatio, no, a, e, i

Cuba, Kubo, no, a, e, i

Cyprus, Kipro, no, a, e, i

Czech Republic, Republika de Ĉesio, no, a, e, i

Denmarke, Dinemarke, no, a, e, i

Djbouti, Jabuti, no, a, e, i

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Dominica, Dominique, no, a, e, i

Dominican Republic, Republiqe Dominiquane, -no, a, e, i

East Timor, Leste Timore, no, a, e, i

Ecuador, Equadore, no, a, e, i

Egypt, Egipte, no, a, e, i

El Salvador, El Salvadore, no, a, e, i

England, Anglia, no, a, e, i

Equatorial Guinea, Equatoriali Ginea, no, a, e, i

Eritrea, Eritrea, no, a, e, i

Estonia, Estonia, no, a, e, i

Ethiopia, Etiopia, no, a, e, i

Falkland Islands, Insules Folklande, no, a, e, i

Faroe Islands, Insules Faroe, no, a, e, i

Fiji, Fiji, no, a, e, i

France, France, no, a, e, i

Franceni Guyana, no, a, e, i

French Southern Territories, Sudi Terres franceni, no, a, e, i

Gabon, Gabone, no, a, e, i

The Gambia, Il Gambia, no, a, e, i

Georgia, Georgia, no, a, e, i

Germany, Germania, no, a, e, i

Ghana, Gana, no, a, e, i

Gibraltar, Gibaltare, no, a, e, i

Greece, Grecia, no, a, e, i

Greenland, Groenlandia, no, a, e, i

Grenada, Grenada, -ino, a, e, i

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Grenada Islands, Insules Grenada, -ino, a, e, i

Guadeloupe, Guadalupe, no, a, e, i

Guam, Guame, no, a, e, i
Guatemala, Guatemala, no, a, e, i
Guinea, Ginea, no, a, e, i
Guinea-Bissau, Ginea-Bisau, no, a, e, i
Guyana, Guyana, no, a, e, i
Haiti, Haiti, ano, a, e, i
Holy See, State Vatikane, no, a, e, i
Honduras, Hondure, no, a, e, i
Hong Kong, Hong Konge, no, a, e, i
Hungary, Hungaria, no, a, e, i
Iceland, Islandia, no, a, e, i
India, India, no, a, e, i
Indonesia, Indonesia, no, a, e, i
Iran (Islamic Republic), Islamiqi Republiqe de Irane, no, a, e, i
Irak, Iraqe, no, a, e, i
Ireland, Irlanda, no, a, e, i
Israele, no, a, e, i
Italy, Italia, no, a, e, i
Ivori Coast, Qoste Ivori, no, a, e, i
Jamaica, Jamaika, no, a, e, i
Japan, Japone, no, a, e, i
Jordan, Jordane, no, a, e, i
Kazakhstan, Qazaqstane, no, a, e, i
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Kiribati, Kiribati, no, a, e, i
Korea, Democratic People's Republic, Republiqe demokratiki de Korea, no, a, e, i
Korea, Republic of, Republiqe de Korea, no, a, e, i
Kosovo, Kosove, no, a, e, i
Kuwait, Kuwaite, no, a, e, i
Kyrgyzstan, Kirgistan, o, a, e, i
Lao, People's Democratic Republic, Republiqe Demokratiki de Laose, no, a, e, i
Latvia, Latvija, no, a, e, i
Lebanon, Libane, no, a, e, i
Lesotho, Lesote, no, a, e, i

Liberia, Liberia, no, a, e, i
Lybia, Libija, no, a, e, i
Liechtenstein, Liktensteine, no, a, e, i
Lithuania, Lituania, no, a, e, i
Luxembourg, Luxenburge, no, a, e, i
Macao, Maqae, no, a, e, i
Malawi, Malawi, no, a, e, i
Malaysia, Malasia, no, a, e, i
Maldives, Maldives, eno, a, e, i
Mali, Mali, no, a, e, i
Malta, Malta, no, a, e, i
Marshall Isles, Insules Marshale, no, a, e, i
Martinique, Martinique, no, a, e, i
Mauritania, Mauritania, no, a, e, i
Mauritius, Mauricie, no, a, e, i

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Mayotte, Mayote, no, a, e, i
Mexico, Mexiqo, -ano, a, e, i
Micronesia, Miqronesia, no, a, e, i
Moldova, Moldova, no, a, e, i
Monaco, Monaqe, no, a, e, i
Mongolia, Mongolia, no, a, e, i
Monserrat, Monserrate, no, a, e, i
Morocco, Marroqe, no, a, e, i
Mozambique, Mozambique, no, a, e, i
Myanmar, Mianmare, no, a, e, i
Namibia, Namibia, no, a, e, i
Nauru, Nauru, no, a, e, i
Nepal, Nepale, no, a, e, i
Netherlands, Nederlande, no, a, e, i
Netherland Antilles, Nederlandi Antilies, eno, a, e, i
New Caledonia, Novi Qaledonie, no, a, e, i
New Zealand, Novi Zelanda, no, a, e, i

Nicaragua, Niqaragua, -eno, a, e, i

Niger, Nigere, no, a, e, i

Nigeria, Nigeria, no, a, e, i

Niue, Niue, no, a, e, i

North Macedonia, Nordi Macedonia, no, a, e, i

North Mariana Isles, Insules Nordi Mariana, no, a, e, i

Norway, Norge, no, a, e, i

Oman, Omane, no, a, e, i

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Pakistan, Paqistane, no, a, e, i

Palau, Palau, no, a, e, i

Palestine, Palestine, no, a, e, i

Panama, Panama, -eno, a, e, i

Papua New Guinea, Papua Novi Ginea, no, a, e, i

Peru, Peru, ano, a, e, i

Philippines, Filipinas, no, a, e, i

Pitcairn Island, Insule Pitkairne, no, a, e, i

Poland, Polonia, no, a, e, i

Portugal, Portugale, no, a, e, i

Puerto Rico, Puerto Riqo, -eno, a, e, i

Qatar, Qatare, no, a, e, i

Reunion Island, Insule Reunione, no, a, e, i

Romania, Romania, no, a, e, i

Russian Federation, Federacie de Rusia, no, a, e, i

Rwanda, Rwanda, no, a, e, i

Saint Kitts and Nevis, Santi Kits ed Nevis, ano, a, e, i

Saint Vincent and Grenadines, Santi Vincent ed Grenadines, -o, a, e, i

Saint Lucia, San Lucia, no, a, e, i

Samoa, Samoa, no, a, e, i

San Marino, San Marine, no, a, e, i

Sao Tome and Principe, San Tome ed Principe, no, a, e, i

Saudi Arabia, Saudi Arabia, no, a, e, i

Senegal, Senegale, no, a, e, i

Serbia, Serbia, no, a, e, i

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Singapore, Singapore, no, a, e, i

Slovakia, Slovakia, no, a, e, i

Slovenia, Slovenia, no, a, e, i

Solomon Isles, Insules Salomon, eno, a, e, i

Somalia, Somalia, no, a, e, i

South Afrika, Sudi Afrika, no, a, e, i

South Sudan, Sudi Sudane, no, a, e, i

Spain, Espania, no, a, e, i

Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka, no, a, e, i

Sudan, Sudane, no, a, e, i

Suriname, Suriname, no, a, e, i

Swaziland, Eswatini, no, a, e, i

Sweden, Sverige, no, a, e, i

Switzerland, Suize, no, a, e, i

Syria, Siria, no, a, e, i

Taiwan, Taiwane, no, a, e, i

Tajikistan, Tajikistane, no, a, e, i

Tanzania, Tanzania, no, a, e, i

Thailand, Tailandia, no, a, e, i

Tibet, Tibete, no, a, e, i

Timor-Leste, Orientali Timore, no, a, e, i

Togo, Toge, no, a, e, i

Tokelau, Tokelau, no, a, e, i

Tonga, Tonga, no, a, e, i

Trinidad and Tabaco, Trinidad ed Tabaqe, no, a, e, i

Tunisia, Tunisia, no, a, e, i

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Turkey, Turkija, no, a, e, i

Turkmenistan, Turkmenistane, no, a, e, i

Turks and Caicos Islands, Insules Turkese ed Qaiqose, no, a, e, i

Tuvalu, Tuvalu, no, a, e, i

Uganda, Uganda, no, a, e, i
Ukranie, Ukrayina, no, a, e, i
United Arab Emirates, Uniti Emirates de Arabia, no, a, e, i
United Kingdom, Uniti Reyilande, no, a, e, i
United States of America, Uniti States de Amerika, no, a, e, i (Usano, a, e, i)
Uruguay, Uruguay, o, a, e, i
Uzbekistan, Uzbekistane, no, a, e, i
Vanuato, Vanuatu, no, a, e, i
Vatican City State, State Vatiqani, no, a, e, i
Venezuela, Venezuela, no, a, e, i
Vietnam, Vietname, no, a, e, i
Virgin Islands (British), Insules Virgini, ano, a, e, i
Virgin Islands (Usa), Insules Virgini, ano, a, e, i
Wallis and Fortune Islands, Insules Walis ed Fortune, no, a, e, i
Western Sahara, Okcidenti Sahara, no, a, e, i
Zambia, Zambia, no, a, e, i
Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe, no, a, e, i

List of National capitals

Here is an alphabetic list of national capitals, including capitals of territories and dependencies, non-sovereign states including associated states or entities whose sovereignty is disputed. Also, some important regional capitals are included in this list. The corresponding countries or territories are given in between parenthesis [8-9].

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Abidiane, no, a, e, i, (Eburi Borde)
Yamosukre, no, a, e, i, (Eburi Borde)
Abu Dabi, no, a, e, i, (Uniti Emirates Arabi)
Abuja, no, a, e, i, (Nigeria)
Aqra, no, a, e, i, (Gana)
Adams Urbe, no, a, e, i, (Insules Pitkairne)
Adis Ababa, -eno, a, e, i, (Etiopia)
Adene, no, a, e, i, (Yemene)
Sanae, no, a, e, i, (Yemene)
Albany, Albania, no, a, e, i, (Novi Yorke, US)
Algieri, -ino, a, e, i, (Algeria)
Alofi, no, a, e, i, (Niue)

Amane, no, a, e, i, (Jordania)
Amsterdame, no, a, e, I, (Nederlande)
Amberes, eno, a, e, i, (Belgike)
Il Hage, no, a, e, I, (Nederlande)
Annapolis, Anapolis, ano, a, e, i, (Marilande, US)
Andorra la Velia, no, a, e, I, (Andorra)
Ankara, -eno, a, e, i, (Turkija)
Antananarive, no, a, e, i, (Madagasqare)
Apia, no, a, e, i, (Samoa)
Ashgabat, no, a, e, i, (Turkmenistane)
Asmara, no, a, e, i, (Eritrea)
Asuncione, no, a, e, i, (Paraguay)
Atenes, -eno, a, e, i, (Grecia)

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Atlanta, Atlanta, no, a, e, i, (Georgia, US)
Augusta, Augusta, no, a, e, i, (Maine, US))
Austin, Austine, no, a, e, i, (Texas, US)
Avarua, no, a, e, i, (Insules Kuke)
Bagdade, no, a, e, i, (Iraqe)
Bamake, no, a, e, i, (Mali)
Bandare Seri Begawani, no, a, e, i, (Brunei)
Bangkoke, no, a, e, i, (Tailandia)
Bangui, no, a, e, i, (Republique Centri Afrikani)
Banjule, no, a, e, i, (Gambia)
Baseterre, no, a, e, i, (San Kits ed Nevis)
Basilea, no, a, e, i, (Suize)
Barcelona, no, a, e, i, (Espania)
Beinjinge, no, a, e, i, (China)
Beirute, no, a, e, i, (Libane)
Belgrade, no, a, e, i, (Serbia)
Belmonane, no, a, e, i, (Belize)
Berline, no, a, e, I, (Germania)
Berne, no, a, e, i, (Suize)

Bishkeke, no, a, e, i, (Kirgiskistane)
Bisau, no, a, e, i, (Ginea-Bisau)
Blofonteine, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Afrika)
Urbe Kabi, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Afrika)
Pretoria, no, a, e, i, Sudi Afrika)
Baton Rouge, Batone Rouje, no, a, e, i, (Lusiana, US)

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Bismark, Bismarke, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Dakota, US)
Bogota, no, a, e, i, (Qolombia)
Boise, Boise, no, a, e, i, (Idaho, US),
Boston, Bostone, no, a, e, i, (Masachusete, US)
Brades, eno, a, e, i, (Monserrate)
Plimute, no, a, e, i, (Monserrate)
Brasilia, no, a, e, i, (Brasile)
Bratislava, no, a, e, i, (Slovakia)
Brazavilie, no, a, e, i, (Konge)
Bridgetone, no, a, e, i, (Barbados)
Bruseles, -eno, a, e, i, (Belgique)
Bruges, eno, a, e, i, (Belgique)
Budapeste, no, a, e, i, (Hungaria)
Boulogne, Bolonia, no, a, e, i, (France)
Buqareste, no, a, e, i, (Romania)
Cairo, Qairo, -eno, a, e, i, (Egipte)
Camberra, Kamberra, no, a, e, i, (Australia)
Cambridge, Kambridje, no, a, e, i, (Uniti Reyilande)
Cannes, Qanes, eno, a, e, i,
Caracas, Qaraqas, -eno, a, e, i, (Venezuela)
Carson City, Citate Qarsone, no, a, e, i, (Nevada, US)
Castries, Kastries, -eno, a, e, i, (San Lucia)
Cetinje, Cetinje, no, a, e, i, (Montenegri)
Podgorica, Podgorika, no, a, e, i, (Montenegri)
Charleston, Charlestone, no, a, e, i, (Okcidenti Virginia, US)

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Charlotte Amalie, Charlote Amalie, no, a, e, i, (Insules Virgini)

Cheyenne, Cheyene, no, a, e, i, (Wiominge, US)

Chisinau, Chisinau, no, a, e, i, (Moldova)

Cockburn, Kokburne, no, a, e, i, (Insules Turks ed Kaikos)

Columbia, Qolumbia, no, a, e, i,

Colombo, Kolombo, -ino, a, e, i, (Sri Lanka)

Colombus, Qolombuse, no, a, e, i, (Ohio, US)

Columbia, Qolumbia, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Qarolina, US)

Cotte, Kote, no, a, e, i, (Sri Lanka)

Conacry, Konakre, no, a, e, i, (Ginea)

Concord, Qonqorde, no, a, e, i, (Novi Hampshire, US)

Copenhagen, Kopenhage, no, a, e, i, (Dinamarke)

Dakar, Dakare, no, a, e, i, (Senegale)

Damascus, Damasqe, no, a, e, i, (Siria)

Dar es Salaam, Dar es Salaame, no, a, e, i, (Tanzania)

Denver, Denvere, no, a, e, i, (Qolorado, US)

Desmoines, Desmoines, -no, a, e, i, (Iowa, US)

Dhaka, Daka, no, a, e, i, (Bangladeshe)

Djibuti, Dibuti, no, a, e, i, (Dibuti)

Doha, Doha, no, a, e, i, (Qatare)

Donoma, Donoma, no, a, e, i, (Tanzania)

Douglas, Duglas, -eno, a, e, i, (Insule de Man)

Dover, Dove, no, a, e, i, Delaware, US)

Dresde, no, a, e, i, (Germania)

Dublin, Dubline, no, a, e, i, (Irlanda)

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Dushanbe, Dushanbe, no, a, e, i, (Tajikistane)

El Aaiun, El Aiune, no, a, e, i, (Okcidenti Sahara)

Tifariti, Tifariti, no, a, e, i, (Okcidenti Sahara)

Florence, Fiorenze, no, a, e, i, (Italia)

Frankfort, Frankforte, no, a, e, i, (Kentoki, US)

Frankfurt, Frankfurte, no, a, e, i, (Germania)

Flying Fish Cove, Flugande Fishe Kove, no, a, e, i, (Insule Navidade)

Freetown, Fritawne, no, a, e, I, (Sierra Leone)

Funafuti, Funafuti, no, a, e, i, (Tuvalu)

Gaborone. Gaborone, no, a, e, i, (Botswana)

George Town, Urbe George, no, a, e, i, (Insules Qaimane)

Georgetown, Urbegeorge, no, a, e, i, (Insule Ascencioni)

Georgetown, Urbegeorge, no, a, e, i, (Guyana)

Gibraltar, Giblaltare, no, a, e, i, (Giblaltare)

Genoe, Genova, no, a, e, i, (Italia)

Geneve, Geneve, no, a, e, i, (Suize)

Gitega, Gitega, no, a, e, i, (Burundi)

Guatemala City, Citate de Guatemala, -eno, a, e, i, (Guatemala)

Gustavia, Gustavia, no, a, e, i, (San Bartolomeo)

Hagatna, Hagatna, no, a, e, i, (Guame)

Hamburg, Hamburge, no, a, e, I, (Germania)

Hamilton, Hamiltone, no, a, e, i, (Bermuda)

Hanoi, Hanoi, no, a, e, i, (Vietname)

Harare, Harare, no, a, e, i, (Zimbabwe)

Hargeisa, Hargeisa, no, a, e, i, (Somalilande)

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Havana, Habana, -eno, a, e, i, (Quba)

Helena, Helena, no, a, e, i, (Montana, US)

Honiara, Honiara, no, a, e, i, (Insules Salomone)

Honolulu, Honolulu, -eno, a, e, i, (Hawai, US)

Indianapolis, Indianapolis, eno, a, e, I, (Indiana, US)

Islamabade, Islamabade, no, a, e, i, (Pakistane)

Jackson, Jaksone, no, a, e, i, (Misisipi, US)

Jakarta, Jakarta, no, a, e, i, (Indonesia)

Jamestown, Jamesurbe, no, a, e, i, (Santi Helena)

Jefferson City, City de Jefersone, no, a, e, i, (Misuri, US)

Jerusalem, Jerusaleme, no, a, e, i, (Palestine/Israele)

Juba, Juba, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Sudane)

Juneau, Juno, -eno, a, e, i, (Alaska, US)

Kabul, Kabule, no, a, e, i, (Afganistane)

Kampala, Kampala, no, a, e, i, (Uganda)

Kathmandu, Katmandu, no, a, e, i, (Nepale)

Khartum, Kartune, no, a, e, i, (Sudane)

Kigali, Kigali, no, a, e, i, (Rwanda)

King Edward Point, Punte Reyo Eduardo, -ano, a, e, I, (Sudi Georgia ed Insules del Sudi)

Kingstone, Kingstone, no, a, e, i, (Jamaika)

Kingstone, Kingstone, no, a, e, I, (San Vicente ed Grenadines)

Kuala Lumpur, Kuala Lumpure, no, a, e, i, (Malaysia)

Kuwait City, Citate de Kuwaite, no, a, e, i, (Kuwaite)

Putrajaya, Putrajaya, -eno, a, e, i, (Kuwaite)

Kyiv, Kieve, no, a, e, i, (Ukrayina)

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La Paz, La Paze, no, a, e, i, (Bolivia)

Lansing, Lansinge, no, a, e, I, (Michigane, US)

Sucre, Suqre, no, a, e, i, (Bolivia)

Leipzig, Leipzige, no, a, e, i, (Germania)

Libreville, Librevilie, no, a, e, i, (Gabone)

Liege, Liege, no, a, e, i, (Belgique)

Lilongwe, Lilongwe, no, a, e, i, (Malawi)

Lincon, Linkone, no, a, e, i, (Nebraska, US)

Lima, Lima, -eno, a, e, i, (Peru)

Lisbone, Lisboa, no, a, e, i, (Portugale)

Little Rock, Litle Roke, no, a, e, i, (Arkansas, US)

Ljubljana, Liubliana, -eno, a, e, i, (Slovenia)

Lobamba, Lobamba, -eno, a, e, i, (Eswatini)

Lome, Lome, no, a, e, i, (Toge)

London, Londone, no, a, e, I, (Uniti Reyilande)

Los Angeles, Los Angeles, -no, no, a, e, i, (Uniti States de Amerika)

Luanda, Luanda, no, a, e, i, (Angola)

Lusaka, Lusaka, no, a, e, i, (Zambia)

Lyon, Lione, no, a, e, i, (France)

Luxenburge, Luxenburge, no, a, e, i, (Luxenburge)

Madison, Madisone, mo, a, e, i, (Wiskonsine, US)

Madride, no, a, e, i, (Espania)

Majuro, Majure, no, a, e, i, (Insulas Marshalie)

Milan, Milano, -eno, a, e, i, (Italia)

Malabo, Malabe, no, a, e, i, (Equatori Ginea)

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Managua, Managua, -eno, a, e, i, (Niĝaragua)

Manama, Manama, -eno, a, e, i, (Baraine)

Manila, Manila, -eno, a, e, i, (Filipines)

Maputo, Mapute, no, a, e, i, (Mozambique)

Marienhame, Marienhame, no, a, e, i, (Alande)

Marigot, Marigote, no, a, e, i, (San Martine)

Maseru, Maseru, no, a, e, i, (Lesote)

Mata Utu, Mata Utu, no, a, e, i, (Walis ed Futuna)

Mexico, Mexiko, -ano, a, e, i, (Mexiko)

Minsk, Minske, no, a, e, i, (Bielorusia)

Mogadishu, Mogadishu, no, a, e, i, (Somalia)

Monaco, Monako, -eno, a, e, i, (Monako)

Montgomery, Montgomeri, no, a, e, i, (Alabama, US)

Montpelier, Montpeliere, no, a, e, i, (Vermonte, US)

Monrovia, Monrovia, no, a, e, i, (Liberia)

Montevideo, Montevideo, -ano, a, e, i, (Uruguay)

Moroni, Moroni, no, a, e, i, (Qomoros)

Moskow, Mosku, no, a, e, i, (Rusia)

Munich, Muniche, no, a, e, i, (Germania)

Muscat, Musqate, no, a, e, i, (Omane)

Naples, Napoli, no, a, e, i, (Italia)

Nairobi, Nairobi, no, a, e, i, (Kenia)

Nassau, Nasau, no, a, e, i, (Bahamas)

Naypyidaw, Naipidau, no, a, e, i, (Mianmare)

N'Djamena, Endjamena, no, a, e, i, (Chade)

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New Dheli, Novi Deli, no, a, e, i, (India)
New York, Novi Yorke, no, a, e, I, (Uniti States de Amerika)
Ngerulmud, Negerulmude, no, a, e, i, (Palau)
Niamey, Niameye, no, a, e, i, (Nigeria),
Nicosia, Niqosia, no, a, e, i, (Kipre)
Nimegen, Nimega, no, a, e, i, (Nederlande)
Nize, Nize, no, a, e, i, (France)
Noumea, Numea, no, a, e, i, (Novi Qaledonia)
Nuremberg, Nuremberge, no, a, e, i, (Germania)
Nur-Sultan, Nur-Sultane, no, a, e, I, (Kazakstane)
Nuuk, Nuuke, no, a, e, I, (Groenlandia)
Odessa, Odesa, no, a, e, i, (Ukrayina)
Oklahoma City, Citate de Oklahoma, no, a, e, i, (Oklahoma, US)
Olympia, Olimpia, no, a, e, i, (Washington, US)
Oranjestad, Oranjestade, no, a, e, i, (Aruba)
Oslo, Osle, no, a, e, i, (Norge)
Ottawa, Otawa, no, a, e, i, (Qanada)
Ougaduogou, Ogadugu, -ino, a, e, i, (Burkina Faso)
Pago Pago, Pago Pago, -eno, a, e, i, (Ameriki Samoa)
Palikire, Palikire, no, a, e, i, (Miqronesia)
Panama City, Citate de Panama, -eno, a, e, i, (Panama)
Papeete, Papete, no, a, e, i, (Franceni Polinesia)
Paramaribo, Paramaribe, no, a, e, i, (Suriname)
Paris, Parisi, no, a, e, i, (France)
Philipsburg, Filipiburge, no, a, e, I, (San Martine)

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Phnom Penh, Ponom Pene, no, a, e, i, (Kamboya)
Pierre, Pierre, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Dakota US)
Phoenix, Fenixe, no, a, e, i, (Arizona, US)
Port Louis, Porte Luise, no, a, e, I, (Mauricie)
Port Moresby, Porte Moresbi, no, a, e, I, (Papua Novi Ginea)
Port Spain, Porte Espania, no, a, e, i, (Trinidad ed Tobage)
Port Vila, Porte Vile, no, a, e, i, (Vanuatu)

Port-au-Prince, Porte Prince, no, a, e, i, (Haiti)
Porto Novo, Porte Novi, no, a, e, i, (Benine)
Prague, Praga, no, a, e, i, (Republike Cheski)
Praia, Praia, no, a, e, i, (Kape Verdi)
Pristina, Pristina, no, a, e, i, (Kosovo)
Providence, Providence, no, a, e, i, (Insule Rode, US)
Quito, Qito, -eno, a, e, i, (Equadore)
Raleigh, Raleige, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Qarolina, US)
Reykjavik, Reikiavike, no, a, e, i, (Islandia)
Riga, Riga, no, a, e, i, (Latvia)
Riyadh, Riyade, no, a, e, i, (Saudi Arabia)
Road Town, Rode Tawne, no, a, e, i, (Insules Virgines)
Roma, Roma, no, a, e, i, (Italia)
Roseau, Roseu, no, a, e, i, (Dominika)
Rotterdam, Roterdame, no, a, e, i, (Nederlande)
Sacramento, Saqramento, -eno, a, e, i, (Qalifornia, US)
Saipan, Saipane, no, a, e, i, (Insules Nordi Mariana)
San Jose, San Jose, no, a, e, i, (Qosta Rika)

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San Juan, San Juane, no, a, e, i, (Puerto Riko)
San Marino, San Marino, -eno, a, e, i, (San Marino)
San Salvador, San Salvatore, no, a, e, i, (San Salvatore)
San Francisco, San Francisqo, a, e, i, (Uniti States de Amerika)
Santa Fe, Santa Fe, no, a, e, i, (Novi Mexiko, US)
Santiago, Santiago, -eno, a, e, i, (Chile)
Valparaiso, Valparaiso, -eno, (Chile)
Salem, Saleme, no, a, e, i, Oregone, US)
Salt Lake City, Citate de Sali Lage, no, a, e, i, (Iuta, US)
Santo Domingo, Santo Domingo, -eno, a, e, i, (Republike Dominikani)
Saint Petersburg, Santi Petersburge, no, a, e, i, (Rusia)
Sao Tome, San Tome, no, a, e, i, (San Tome ed Principe)
Sarajevo, Sarajevo, -eno, a, e, i, (Bosnia ed Herzegovina)
Seul, Seule, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Korea)

Singapore, Singapore, no, a, e, i, (Singapore)
Skopje, Skopie, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Macedonia)
Sofia, Sofia, no, a, e, i, (Bulgaria)
South Tarawa, Sudi Tarawa, no, a, e, i, (Kiribati)
St. George, Santi George, no, a, e, i, (Grenada)
St. Heller, Santi Helere, nom, a, e, i, (Jersi)
St. John's, Santi Joane, no, a, e, i, (Antigua ed Bermuda)
St. Peter Port, Porte San Petro, -eno, a, e, i, (Guernsi)
St. Pierre, San Petro, -eno, a, e, i, (San Petro ed Miquelone)
Stanley, Stanli, no, a, e, i, (Britishi Territore)
Stepanekert, Stepanekerte, no, a, e, i, (Republique de Artsake)

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Sukhumi, Sukumi, no, a, e, i, (Abkazia)
Suva, Suva, no, a, e, i, (Fiji)
Taipei, Taipei, no, a, e, i, (Taiwane)
Tallin, Taline, no, a, e, i, (Estonia)
Tashkent, Tashkente, no, a, e, i, (Uzbekistane)
Tblisi, Tblisi, no, a, e, i, (Georgia)
Tegulcigalpa, Tegulcigalpa, -eno, a, e, i, (Hondures)
Tehran, Terane, no, a, e, i, (Irane)
Thimphu, Timfu, no, a, e, i, (Butane)
Tirana, Tirana, no, a, e, i, (Albania)
Tiraspol, Tiraspole, no, a, e, i, (Transnistria)
Tokio, Tokio, -eno, a, e, i, (Japone)
Topeka, Topeka, no, a, e, i, (Kansas, US)
Turin, Torino, -eno, a, e, i, (Italia)
Torshavn, Torshavne, no, a, e, i, (Insules Faroe)
Tripoli, Tripoli, no, a, e, i, (Libia)
Tskhinvali, Tinali, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Osetia)
Ulaanbaatar, Ulanbatore, no, a, e, i, (Mongolia)
Vaduz, Vaduze, no, a, e, i, (Lichtenstaine)
Valencia, Valencia, no, a, e, i, (Espania)
Valleta, Valeta, no, a, e, i, (Malta)

El Valley, Il Valie, no, a, e, i, (Anguila)

Vatican City, Cítate del Vatikano, -eno, a, e, i, (Vatikano)

Versailles, Versailles, eno, a, e, i, (France)

Victoria, Viktoria, no, a, e, i, (Seicheles)

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Vienna, Viena, no, a, e, i, (Austria)

Vientiane, Vientiane, no, a, e, i, (Laos)

Vilnius, Vilniuse, no, a, e, i, (Lituania)

Warsaw, Varsovia, no, a, e, i, (Polonia)

Washington, Washingtone, no, a, e, i, (Uniti States)

Wellington, Welington, no, a, e, i, (Novi Zalandia)

Cocos Islands, Insules de Kokos, eno, a, e, i, (Australia)

Willemstad, Wilemstade, no, a, e, i, (Quracao),

Windhoek, Windhoeke, no, a, e, i, (Namibia)

Yaundee, Yaundi, no, a, e, i, (Qamerun)

Yaren, Yarene, no, a, e, i, (Nauru)

Yerevane, Yerevane, no, a, e, i, (Armenia)

Zagreb, Zagrebe, no, a, e, i, (Kroacia)

Zurich, Zuriche, no, a, e, i, (Germania)

Esperante Names

Traditionally, all Esperanto names end in -o but many women disagree with that and use names ending in -a instead. There is also some names native to Esperanto, not merely versions of other names [11]. In Esperante these issues are much easier to solve because it has a definite female gender and contains a variety of alphabetic letters that are more compatible with different occidental languages.

The following is an alphabetic list of common names in Esperante.

Adamo

Adela

Adriana, o

Agata

Alexandro, a

Antonio, a

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Amelia

Amika
Aminda
Ariana, o
Arturo
Augusto
Bartolomeo
Beatriz
Benedikto, a
Benjamino
Brava
Brigita
Bruno
Charlota
Karlota
Cecilia, o
Cesaro
Celestina, o
Chiela
Cintia
Cirilo, a
Dafnea
Daniela, o
Davido
Desirinda
Dimitro
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Dorotea, o
Eduardo, a
Eleonora
Elisabeta
Emilia, o
Esperanta
Faira
Franciska, o

Freja
Gaja
Georjina
Georjio
Glorinda
Halina
Helena
Heloiza
Henriketa
Henriko
Horacio
Irina
Irisa
Johana, o
Jolanda
Josefo, a
Judita

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Julia, o
Julita
Juvela
Kandaja
Karlo, a
Katarina
Katida
Klaudio, a
Konstancia
Kordelia
Kornelio, a
Kristina, o
Laura
Lidia
Lino, a

Lucia, o
Ludoviko, a
Luxa
Maraja
Margarita
María, o
Merita
Miela
Mikelo, a
Nikolao

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Orabela
Paula,,o
Penelope
Petra, o
Pipra
Polonio, a
Rachela
Rafaelo, a
Rava
Rebeka
Roberto, a
Rosabela
Rubena
Safira
Sprita
Valora
Stela
Stelara
Susana
Teodoro, a
Teresa
Tondra

Valeria, o

Valora

Venka

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Veronika

Vespera

Viktoria

Vilhelmo, a

Violeta

Zakario, a

Vocabulary in Esperante

In Esperante words should be simple, clear and euphonic, and their orthography should eliminate capricious and unnecessary terms such as using **Z** instead of **S** in words that in their original spelling use **S**. For example, roze instead of rose, prezidento instead of president, sezono instead of sesone, akvujo instead of aque, trankvileco instead of tranquilece, nazo instead of nase, dezire instead of desire, Azio instead of Asia.

Days of the week (Il tages de il semaine)

Dimanche, Sunday

Lunde, Monday

Marde, Tuesday

Merkrede, Wednesday

Jaude, Thursday

Vendrede, Friday

Sabate, Saturday

Months (Monates)

Januare, January

Februare, February

Marze, Mars

Aprile, April

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Maye, May

Junie, June

Julie, July

Auguste, August

Septembre, September

Oktobre, October

Novembre, November

Decembre, December

The day (il tage)

Il matene, the morning

Il tagemeze, the midday

Meridian, meridiane

Antemeridian, antemeridiane (a.m.)

Il posttagemeze, the afternoon

Postmeridian, postmeridiane (p.m.)

Il vespere, the evening

Il nokte, the night

Il noktomeze, the midnight

The seasons (Il sesones)

Il printempe, spring

Il somere, the summer

Il autune, the autumn

Il vintre, the winter

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The elements (il elements)

Il faire, the fire

Il aque, the water

Il terre, the earth

Il aere, the air

Tempe (Time)

Monate, month

Monatidue, half month

Quincene, fortnight

Semaine, week

Hodie, today

Morge, morning

Sekunde, second

Minute, minute

Tage, day

Hiere, yesterday

Antehiere, day before yesterday

Postmorge, day after tomorrow

Bodyparts (Korpiartes)

Hare, hair, pilus

Kape, head

Frunte, forehead

Brove, eyebrow

Okules, eyes

Palpebres, eyelids

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Pupiles, pupils

Visaje, face

Vanges, cheeks

Bushe, mouth

Lange, tongue

Lipes, lips

Oreles, ears

Cerbe, brain

Dente, tooth

Dentikarne, gums

Mentone, chin

Gorje, throat

Tempore, temple

Maxeles, maxillae

Kole, neck

Dorse, back

Brakes, arms

Kabute, elbow

Bonike, wrist

Karpe, carp, wrist

Manes, hands

Fingres, fingers

Diki finger, thump

Unges, nails

Krures, legs

Genua, knee

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Tibikarnes, calves

Femures, thighs

Maleole, ankle

Piedes, feet

Kalkane, heel

Piedifingres, toes

Ventre, belly

Koxe, hip

Flanke, flank

Mame, breast

Ripe, rib

Bruste, chest

Ostes, bones

Members, members

Haute, skin

Qutise, skin

Karne, meat

Sange, blood

Maniplate, palm

Piediplate, sole

Axile, axilla

Nerve, nerve

Arterie, artery

Kuore, heart

Artikes, joints

Hepate, liver

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Stomake, stomach

Talie, waist

Shultres, shoulders

Muskole, muscle

Torse, torse, trunk

Barbe, beard

Beke, beak, bill

Flugile, wing

Voste, tail

Cele, cell

Gene, gene

Manclothes (Vestos de home)

Vestos, clothes

Chemise, shirt

Kalzone, underpants, briefs

Subveste, underwear

Strumpetes, socks

Pantalone, pants

Botes, boots

Kravate, necktie

Veshte, vest

Gantes, gloves

Chapele, hat

Bastone, cane, walking stick

Nasituke, handkerchief

290

Okulovitres, eyeglasses

Litaje, bedding

Tolaje, linen

Shues, shoes

Strumpes, socks

Mantele, cape

Butones, buttons

Pantufles, slippers

Chape, cap

Jake, jacket

Palte, coat

Woman clothes (Vestes de muliera)

Kostume, dress, clothes

Chapele, hat

Manisakete, handbag

Valize, traveling bag, suitcase

Jupe, skirt

Strumpete, sockRobe, robe

Koliringe, collar

Zone, belt

Poshe, pocket

Rubande, ribbon

Bracelete, bracelet

Ringe, ring

Juveles, jewels

Suniombrele, parasol

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Pluviombrele, umbrella

Relatives (parentes)

Avo, grandfather

Ava, grandmother

Praavo, great grandfather

Praava, great grandmother

Patro, father

Matra, mother

Filio, son

Filia, daughter

Nepo, grand son

Nepa, grand daughter

Pranepo, great grand son

Pranepa, great grand daughter

Frato, brother

Frata, sister

Onklo, uncle

Onkla, aunt

kuzo, cousin

Nevo, nephew

Neva, niece

Bofrato, brother-in-law

Bofrata, sister-in-law

Gefiles, children

Bopatro, father-in-law

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Bomatra, mother-in-law

Gepatres, parents

Baptopatro, godfather

Baptomatra, godmother

Edzo, husband

Edza, wife

Edzige, marriage

Infano, child

Infana, child

Knabo, boy

Knaba, girl

Junulo, young man

Junula, young girl

Fraulo, single man

Fraula, single woman

Edzigade, married

Edzigi, nuptial

Viudo, widower

Viuda, widow

Homo, man

Muliera, woman

Sinioro, mister

Siniora, mistress

Orfo, orfan

Orfa, orfan

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Foods (Manjes)

Matenimanje, breakfast

Pranze, lunch

Cene, dinner

Festene, feast, banquet

Patates, potatoes

Brasikes, cabbage

Asparrages, asparagus

Artichokes, artichokes

Spinakes, spinach

Faseoles, beans

Karotes, carrots

Cicories, escaroles

Celerie, celery

Kardes, thistle

Olives, olives

Betes, beet

Nabes, turnips

Rapes, radish

Rize, rice

Salate, salad

Vermichele, noodles

Makarrones, macaroni

Kreme, cream

Oves, eggs,

Fromaje, cheese

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Fruktes, fruits

Legumes, legumes

Kuke, cake

Sukeraĵe, candy, sweet

Dezerte, desert

Bisquites, biscuits

Sale, salt

Sauce, sauce

Ciname, cinnamon

Butere, butter

Safreno, saffron

Spices, spices

Fruits (Fruktes)

Migdale, almonds

Pomes, apples

Pomarrose, pomarrosa

Abrikotes, apricots

Aguaĵo, avocado

Kantalupo, cantaloupe

Banano, bananas

Bere, berry

Rubuse, blackberry

Nigri ribe, blackcurrant

Mirteles, blueberries

Karambole, carambola

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Ĉerize, cherry

Kastanio, chestnuts

Kokoso, coconut

Oxiko, cranberry

Anone, custard apple
Dates, dates
Daktiloj, dates
Figo, fig
Guanabano, soursop
Guamo, guava
Guajabo, guava
Papajo, papaya
Papajuele, small papaya from cold climates
Zapoto, sapota
Tomato, tomato
Groso, gooseberry
Pampelmuso, grapefruit
Vinberoj, grapes
Aveloj, hazelnuts
Jako, jackfruit
Jujubo, jujube
Kiwo, kiwi
Kumquato, kumquat
Limono, lemon,
Citrono, lemon
Limo, lime
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Lanimespilo, loquat
Licho, lychee
Mandolino, mandarin
Mango, mango
Mangostino, mangosteen
Melono, melon
Nektarino, nectarine
Oranĝo, orange
Pasifrukto, passion fruit
Persiko, peach
Piro, pear

Persimone, persimmon

Fisalide, physalis

Ananase, pineapple

Pitaye, pitaya

Prune, plum

Grenade, pomgranate

Granadilie, passiflora granadilla

Cidonie, quince

Rambutane, rambutan

Frambes, raspberries

Ruji ribe, red currant

Sapodilie, sapodilla

Frages, strawberries

Aquimelone, watermelon

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Furniture and utensils (Mebles ed utiles)

Table, table

Seje, seat

Apoyiseje, armchair

Kanape, sofa

Tapishe, rug

Drapikovrile, small rug, mat

Plankitapile, carpet, rug

Kurtenes, curtains

Piane, piano

Spegule, mirror

Papelere, wastebasket

Lampe, lamp

Kandelingo, candle

Petrorilampe, oil lamp

Komode, bureau, chest of drawers

Kandele, candle

Pentrajes, paintings

Tondile, scissors

Manilaveje, sink, washbowl

Manivishile, towel

Sape, soap

Kombile, comb

Brosile, brush

Lite, bed

Matrace, mattress

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Kusene, pillow

Litituke, bed sheet

Litikovrile, bedspread, quilt

Horiloje, clock

Balaile, broom

House parts (domipartes)

Terraze, terrace

Chambre, room

Alcove, bedroom

Balkone, balcon

Kele, wine cellar, grocery store

Dome, house

Kampidome, country house

Kastele, castle

Base, base, foundation

korte, farmyard, corral, pen

Stale, stable

Serure, lock

Korridore, corridor, hallway

Kuireje, kitchen

Neceseje, bathroom

Shtupare, stairs

Shtupes, steps

Kabinete, cabinet

Galerie, galerie

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Kokineje, chicken coop, henhouse

Grote, grotto

Forme, oven

Gardene, garden

Libreje, library

Mure, wall

Porde, door

Etaje, floor

Pute, well

Kolombeje, dovecot

Korte, court

Salone, salon

Shlosto, key

Professions (profesies)

Agriculturisto, farmer

Aktoro, actor

Artisto, artist

Arkitekto, architect

Kosmonauto, astronaut

Estro, leader

Kuiristo, cook

Jujisto, judge,

Sekretario, secretary

Dancisto, dancer

Doktoro, doctor

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Kuracisto, doctor

Profesoro, professor

Instruisto, teacher

Lernanto, student

Ingeniero, engineer

Advokato, lawyer, attorney

Musikisto, musician

Flegisto, nurse

Enfermero, nurse

Kelnero, waiter

Laboristo, worker

Verkisto, writer

Soldato, soldier

Jurnalist, journalist

Pentristo, painter

Piloto, pilot

Fairibrigadano, fireman, firefighter

Shoforo, driver

Kantisto, singer

Policano, policeman

Polikisto, politician

Fotografisto, photographer

Buchisto, butcher

Viandivendisto, butcher

Bakisto, baker

Trinkimastro, bar tender

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Fruktivendisto, fruit seller

Servisto, waiter

Frizisto, hairdresser

Leteristo, mailman

Gardisto, guard

Panifaristo, baker

Kukifaristo, pastryman

Vaqero, cowboy

Infantista, nanny

Weldisto, welder

Botisto, shoemaker, cobbler

Alkemisto, alchemist

Arkeologo, archeologist

Astronomo, astronomer

Atleto, athlete

Mekanisto, mechanic

Kasisto, teller

Razisto, barber

Episkopo, bishop

Chefepiskopo, archbishop

Tailoro, tailor

Chapelisto, hat-maker

Papervendisto, paperman

Akrobisto, acrobat

Sterwarda, stewardess

Presisto, printer

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Librivendisto, bookseller

Bindisto, bookbinder

Masonisto, bricklayer, mason

Gardenisto, gardener

Horilojisto, watchmaker, clockmaker

Argentisto, silvermaker

Juvelisto, jeweler

Farmacisto, pharmacist

Fabricisto, manufacturer

Gantifaristo, glovemaker

Texisto, weaver

Barelisto, caskmaker

Poeto, poet

Litografisto, lithographist

Disegnisto, designer

Komercisto, merchant, dealer

Esperante business words (Aferi vortoj in Esperante)

Moneo, money

Fakture, bill, account, invoice

Monibilete, note, bill, bank bill, banknote

Kapitale, capital

Depage, charge

Rate, rate

Cheke, check, bank check

Kontrakte, contract

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Konkurrence, competition

Kliento, customer, client

Ekonomie, economy

Firme, firm, house, business firm

Enspese, income

Asekure, insure

Interese, interest

Taske, task, job, chore

Perde, loss

Bazare, market, marketplace

Posedanto, owner, possessor

Koste, price, cost, toll

Reste, remainder, rest, balance

Konkurranto, contender, competitor, rival

Vende, sale

Akcie, share

Vendeje, shop, store

Impostige, tax, taxation, revenue

Komerce, trade

Miscellaneous words

Forte, power, might

Frape, blow

Glite, slip, skid

Grupe, group

Halte, halt, stop

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Ingenieriarte, engineering science, technology

Karaktere, character, quality

Kause, cause

Komence, beginning

Kompare, comparison

Kondicie, condition

Kondute, conduct, demeanor

Kreske, increase, growth

Kuracie, treatment

Qualite, quality

Quietece, quiet, silence

Labore, work

Liste, list

Loke, place

Difikulte, difficulty

Marke, mark

Mesure, measure

Mode, vogue, style

Nombre, amount

Oferte, offer

Okase, case, event

Okaze, chance, opportunity

Operacie, operation

Pace, pease

Parte, part, portion

Pause, pause, respite

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Pece, piece, slide

Pene, effort, attempt, travail

Personece, personality

Piedibate, kick, boot

Plezure, pleasure

Plige, increment, increase

Pove, power, ability
Produktade, production
Programe, program
Propone, proposal
Raporte, report, study
Reage, reaction
Rekorde, record
Respondece, responsibility
Ridete, smiling grin
Ripose, ripose
Ruze, trick
Salte, jump, leap
Change, change
Sane, health
Serenece, serenity, tranquility
Situacie, situation
Shoke, shock, daze
Sone, sound, audio
Spece, kind, sort
Substitute, substitution
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Supre, top, summit, peak
Surprise, surprise
Tendence, tendency
Treinade, training
Tuche, touch
Tute, whole
Utile, reward
Visite, visit
Vole, volition, will

The city (il citate)

Quartale, neighborhood, district
Mures, walls

Pordes, doors

Turre, tower

Konstruaje, building

Dome, house

Palace, palace

Pregeje, church

Eklesia, church, church building

Kapelle, chapel

Katedrale, cathedral

Kastele, castle

Kine, cinema, movie theater

Aerodrome, airport

Tombeje, cemetery

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Orgene, organ (music)

Skulptaje, sculptures

Images, images

Dogane, customs

Banke, bank

Borse, stock market, stock exchange

Universitate, university

Jujeje, court, tribunal

Biblioteke, library

Libreje, bookstore

Hospitale, hospital

Rifugeje, refuge

Karcele, jail

Prisone, prison

Bucheje, slaughterhouse

Musee, museum

Teatre, theater

Hale, market

Superbazare, supermarket

Place, plaza

Parke, park

Strate, street

Fonte, fountain

Monumente, monument

Ponte, bridge

Kafitrinkejo, coffee shop

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Farmaciejo, pharmacy

Farmacio, pharmacy

Librejo, bookstore

Restoranto, restaurant

Fabriko, plant, factory

Animals (Animales)

Aseno, ass

Bestio, beste

Kamelo, camel

Cervo, deer

Damicervo, fallow deer

Jirafo, giraffe

Apro, wild boar

Lupo, Wolf

Leporo, rabbit

Koniko, rabbit

Kastoro, castor

Formiko, ant, emmet

Urso, bear

Abele, bee

Birde, bird

Kolombe, pidgeon

Korniko, crow

Agle, eagle

Falke, falcon

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Gufo, eagle owl
Strige, owl
Pasere, swallow
Koke, chicken
Kato, cat
Bova, cow
Bovo, ox
Hundo, dog
Elefanto, elephant
Fishe, fish
Mushe, fly
Kapro, goat
Kaprito, small goat
Porko, pig, hog
Chevalo, horse
Mule, mule
Insekto, insect
Leono, lion
Tigro, tiger
Pantero, panther
Simio, monkey
Shafo, sheep
Erinaco, hedgehog
Serpento, snake, serpent

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Birds (birdes)

Alaude, lark, skylark
Agle, eagle
Strute, ostrich
Falke, falcon
Vulture, vulture
Anase, duck

Struge, owl

Skolope, woodcock

Cikonie, stork

Korve, crow

Koturne, quail

Kanarie, canary

Alaude, lark

Kakatue, cockatoo

Papagaye, parrot

Lore, parrot

Guaqamaye, macaw, Amazon parrot

Perike, parroket

Kornike, crow

Fasane, pheasant

Grue, crain

Koko, rooster

Koka, hen

Kukole, coccoo

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Ansere, swan

Pasere, sparrow

Hirunde, swallow

Kardele, European goldfinch

Merle, blackbird

Vesperte, bat

Meleagre, peacock

Pave, turkey

Kolombe, pigeon, dove

Kolombite, young pigeon

Ansere, duck

Kokite, chick

Perdrike, partidge

Fringe, finch

Naintingale, nightingale

Turte, turtledove

Pige, magpie

Qualities (Qualites)

Amore, love

Amikece, friendship

Propi amore, self-esteem

Apatie, apathy

Avarice, avarice

Bonece, goodness

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Kalumnie, calumny

Kaprice, caprice

Karaktere, character

Disguste, disgust

Kolere, anger, rage

Kompate, compassion

Kondukte, conduct

Confide, confidence

Egoisme, egoism

Eloquence, eloquence

Enue, boredom

Entusiasme, enthusiasm

Envie, envy

Egalece, equity

Klerece, erudition

Espere, hope

Spritece, witty

Estime, estimation

Stude, study

Fide, faith

Gajece, happiness

Odie, hate

Honore, honor

Honte, shame

Boni humore, good humor

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Mali humore, bad humor

Idee, idea

Jalusece, jealousy

Goje, joy

Kovardece, Cowardice

Liberece, liberty

Manie, mania

Melankolie, melancholie

Memore, memory

Mensoge, lye

Modestece, modesty

Fierece,

Forgece,

Dankece, gratitude

Pente, repentant

Sajece, wisdom

Zorge, care

Desire, desire

Tranquilece, tranquility

Vere, truth

Vole, will

Cardinal numbers (kardinali numeres)

Unu, one, 1

Du, two, 2

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Tri, three, 3

Quar, four, 4
Quin, five, 5
Ses, six, 6
Sep, seven, 7
Ok, eight, 8
Nau, nine, 9
Dek, ten, 10
Dekunu, eleven, 11
Dekdu, twelve, 12
Dektri, thirteen, 13
Dekquar, fourteen, 14
Dekquin, fifteen, 15
Dekses, sixteen, 16
Deksep, seventeen, 17
Dekok, eighteen, 18
Deknau, nineteen, 19
Dudek, twenty, 20
Dudek unu, twenty-one, 21
Dudek du, twenty-two, 22
Dudek tri, twenty-three, 23
Dudek quar, twenty-four, 24
Dudek quin, twenty-five, 25
Dudek ses, twenty-six, 26
Dudek sep, twenty-six, 27

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Dudek ok, twenty-eight, 28
Dudek nau, twenty-nine, 29
Tridek, thirty, 30
Quardek, forty, 40
Quindek, fifty, 50
Sesdek, sixty, 60
Sepdek, seventy, 70
Okdek, eighty, 80

Naudek, ninety, 90

Unu cent, one hundred, 100

Du cent, two hundred, 200

Tri cent, three hundred, 300

Tricent dek, three hundred ten, 310

Unu mil, one thousand, 1000

Du mil, two thousand, 2000

Cent mil, one hundred thousand, 100.000

Unu milion, one million (1.000.000) *

Unu miliard, one billion (1.000.000.000) *

Unu bilion, one trillion (1.000.000.000. 000)*

*Long scale

Ordinal numbers (ordinali numeres)

Unui, first

Dui, second

Trii, third

Quari, forth

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Quini, fifth

Sesi, sixth

Sepi, seventh

Oki, eighth

Nau, ninth

Deki, tenth

Dekunui, eleventh

Dekdui, twelfth

Dektrii, thirteenth

Dekquari, fourteenth

Dekquini, fifteenth

Deksesi, sixteenth

Deksepi, seventeenth

Dekoki, eighteenth

Deknau, nineteenth

Dudeki, twentieth

Dudek unui, twenty first

Dudek dui, twenty second

Dudek trii, twenty third

Trideki, thirtieth

Quardeki, fortieth

Quindeki, fiftieth

Sesdeki, sixtieth

Sepdeki, seventieth

Okdeki, eightieth

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Naudeki, ninetieth

Unu centi, one hundredth

Unu mili, one thousandth

Unu milion, one millionth

Unu miliardi, one billionth

Unu bilioni, one trillionth

Gugli, googleth

Lasti, last

Fractions in Esperante (Frakcie in Esperante)

In the original Esperanto the fractions are expressed using the termination **-ono** but in Esperante we use the termination **-e** which is simpler and signifies that it is a noun representing the piece of a pie.

Unu due, one half, $\frac{1}{2}$

Unu trie, one third, $\frac{1}{3}$

Du tries, two thirds, $\frac{2}{3}$

Unu quare, one fourth, $\frac{1}{4}$

tri quares, three fourths, $\frac{3}{4}$

Unu quine, one fifth, $\frac{1}{5}$

Du quines, two fifths, $\frac{2}{5}$

Unu sese, one sixth, $\frac{1}{6}$

Quin seses, five sixths, $\frac{5}{6}$

Du sepes, two sevenths, $\frac{2}{7}$

Tri sepes, three sevenths, $\frac{3}{7}$

tri okes, three eighteenths, $3/8$

quin okes, five eighteenths, $5/8$

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Quar naues, four ninths, $4/9$

Ok naues, eighth ninths, $8/9$

Tri dekes, three tenths, $3/10$

Nau dekes, nine tenths, $9/10$

Du dekunes, two eleventh, $2/11$

Ses dekunes, six eleventh, $6/11$

Unu dekdues, one twelfth, $1/12$

Dekunu dekdues, eleven twelfth, $11/12$

Du dektries, two thirteenth, $2/13$

Ok dektries, eighth thirteenth, $8/13$

Tri dekquars, three fourteenth, $3/14$

Sep dekquars, seven fourteenth, $7/14$

Quar dekquines, four fifteenth, $4/15$

Dektri dekquines, thirteen fifteenth, $13/15$

Quin, deksexes, five sixteenth, $5/16$

Dekquar deksexes, fourteen sixteenth, $14/16$

Dekunu deksexes, eleven seventeenth, $11/17$

Quar deksexes, four seventeenth, $4/17$

Sep dekokos, seven eighteenth, $7/18$

Deksep dekokos, seventeen eighteenth, $17/18$

Unu deknauos, one nineteenth, $1/19$

Dekdue deknauos, twelve nineteenth, $12/19$

Numeral nouns

In Esperante, nouns can be formed from the cardinals by addition of the ending **-ene**.

Examples: Dekduene, a dozen. Dekquinene, a quincene. Dudekene, a score. Dekene, a

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ten, half a score. Centene, a hundred. Unuene, a unit. Duene, a duo. Triene, a trio. Quarene, a quartete. Quinene, a quintete. Seseme, a sextete. Quardekeme, quarentene.

Multiple quantities (multipli quantitates)

Pare, par

dozene, dozen

Duedozene, half a dozen

quincene, quincene

Quindekes, fifties

Sesdekes, sixties

Sepdekes, seventies

Cente, one cent

Mile, one thousand

Duoble, double

Trioble, triple

Quaroble, quadruple

Quinoble, quintuple

Sesoble, sextuple

Sepoble, septuple

Okoble, octuple

Nauoble, nonuple

Dekoble, decuple

Centoble, centuple

Unufoie, once

Dufoie, twice

Trifoie, trice

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Quarfoies, four times

Dekfoies, ten times

Centfoies, one hundred times

Milfoies, one thousand times

Duope, two and two

Trioie, three and three

Quarope, four and four

Dekope, ten and ten

Dudekope, twenty and twenty

Centope, hundred and hundred

Po ok dolares, at eight dollars

Po dekquin peses, at fifteen pesos

Po unu cent eures, at one hundred euros

Decimal numbers (decimi numeres)

Quardek ponte tri, forty point three, 40.3

Quindek ponte du, fifty point two, 50.2

Dudek ponte zere nau, twenty point zero nine, 20.9

Zere ponte zere tri, zero point zero three, 0.03

Zere ponte tri, zero point three, 0.3

Telling time in Esperante

In Esperante there is one standard way only to tell the time which contrasts with the original Esperanto that has two or more different ways. The numbers within parentheses denote the military style times.

Qe hore estas? What time is it?

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Estas il unui. It is one o'clock (01:00)

Estas il dui. It is two o'clock (02:00)

Estas il unui ed quin. It is one o'clock and five minutes (1:05)

Estas il dui ed dek. It is two and ten minutes (02:10)

Estas il trii ed dekquin. It is three and fifteen minutes (03:15)

Estas il trii ed dudek. It is three and twenty minutes (03:20)

Estas il quari. It is four o'clock (04:00)

Estas il quari ed tridek ok. It is four and thirty-eight minutes (04:18)

Estas il quini ed quindek quin. It is five and fifty-five minutes (05:55)

Estas il sesi ed tridek tri. It is six and thirty-three minutes (06:33)

Estas dekdui ed dekunu. It is twelve and eleven minutes (12:11)

Estas noktimeze. It is midnight (24:00)

Estas tagimeze. It is midday (12:00)

En il matene. In the morning

En il posttagimeze. In the afternoon

En il vespere. In the evening

Phraseology (Fraseologíe)

Bonvenve! Welcome!

Boni matene! Good morning!

Boni vespere! Good evening!

Boni nokte! Good night!

Qome vi fartas? How are you?

Qome vi sanas? How are you?

Bone, Danke! Well, thank you!

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Ed vi? And you?

Bone. Good.

Bonvolu sidije. Seat down please.

Longi tempe mi ne vidis vin.

Qe vi desiras? What do you want?

Qome vi nomijas? What is your name?

Mi nomijas Petro.

Mii nome isas Petro.

Agrabli rekontare vin. Pleased to meet you.

Qe vi volas? What do you want?

Mi volas achetare queste. I want to buy this.

Mi volas vendare questi libre. I want to sell this book

Estas un plezure rekontare vin. I am pleased to meet you.

Danke, Thank you.

Mi tre mankis vin. I missed you so much.

Qe novi? What's new.

Nenie, Nothing much.

Mi ne havas mone. I do not have money.

Quante mi shuldas al vi. How much I owe you.

Qe queste signifas? What does it mean?

Qome one diras? How do you say?

Aude min. Listen to me.

Mi atendas vin. I am waiting for you.

Vi zorgu. Be careful.

Rigarde! Look!

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Vene matenimanjare. Come for breakfast.

Vene pranzare. Come for lunch.

Vene cenare. Come for dinner.

Il vetere estas changande. The weather is changing.

Il ventege chesis. The storm is gone.

Pluvas. It is raining.

Estas pluvande. It is raining.

Estas tre varmi. It is too hot.

Estas tre fridi. It is too cold.

Estas humidi. It is humid.

Estas nebuli. It is foggy.

Estas suni. It is sunny.

Qome fartas via frata? How is your sister?

La estas enfermi. She is sick.

De donde vi venas? Where are you from.

Jis poste! See you later!

Jis revide! Goodbye!

Adie! Goodbye!

Asking for help and directions

Mi perdijis, I'm lost

Esqe mi povas helpare vin? Can I help you?

Pardone! Excuse me (to ask for something).

Pardone! Excuse me (to pass by).

Ire rekte! Poste ire dextre! Go straight, then turn right!

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Mi serchas al John. I am looking for John.

Bonvole atende! One moment please.

Vene kun me. Come with me.

Quante kostas este? How much is this?

How to introduce yourself

Qome vi isas nomade?

Qien vi isas? Who are you?

Mii nome isas Petro. My name is Petro

Qe vi volas? What do you want?

Qe vi desiras? What do you desire?

Esqe vi parolas Angliane? Do you speak English?

Un poke. Just a little.

Esqe vi parolas Esperante?

Mi parolas Esperante ed Angliane.

Mi komprenas vin tre bone. I understand you very well.

Mi auskultas vin atente. I hear you carefully.

Sinioro, Siniora, Fraula. Mr. Mrs. Miss.

Mi gojas konatigare vin. Nice to know you.

Vi isas tre afabli. You are very kind.

De donde vi alvenas? Where are you from?

Mi venas de Uniti States. I am from the United States.

Me isas amerikano. I am American.

Donde vi lojas? Where do you live?

Mi lojas in Uniti States. I live in the United States.

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Espania isas un tre beli lande. Spain is a wonderful country.

Qome gainas por il vive? What do you do for a living?

Mi isas tradukisto, I work as a translator.

Mi shatas il Esperante, I like Esperante.

Mi lernas Esperante dum unu monate. I am learning Esperante for one month.

Quante jares havas vi? How old are you?

Mi havas dudek jares. I am twenty years old.

Mi devas foriri. I have to go.

Mi revenas balde. I will be right back.

Tuti bone! Good luck!

Bonichance! Good luck!

Je vii sane! Good health!

Toste! Cheers!

Boni vojaje! Bon voyage!

Felichi naskijitage! Happy birthday!

Felichi Novi Jare! Happy New Year!

Felichi Navidade! Merry Christmas!

Felichi Paske! Merry Easter!

Gratules! Congratulations!

Boni apetite! Enjoy your meal!

Mi volus visitare Espania. I would like to visit Spain.

Transdone de mi un salute al John. Say hi to John for me.

Sane! Bless you (when sneezing).

Boni dorme! Sweet dreams!

Ne estas un probleme. There is no problema.

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Esqe vi povas repitare? Can you repeat it?

Esqe vi povus parolare pli lente? Can you speak slowly?

Bonvole scribe len qui. Please write it here.

Mi ne komprenas. I do not understand.

Esqe vi komprenas? Do you understand?

Mi ne scias. I do not know.

Mi ne havas un idee. I have no idea.

Parole Esperante kun mi. Speak to me in Esperante.

Qome ese nomijas in Esperante? What is that called in Esperante?

Qe isas queste? What is this?

Mi bezonas treinijare mii Esperante. I need to practice my Esperante.

Unu lingue nunke isas sufichi. One language is never enough.

Mi tre mankis vin. I missed you so much.

Qe estas novi? What is new?

Pardone! Excuse me!

Mi bederas! Sorry!

Mi petas. Please.

Danke. Thank you.

Dankege. Thank you so much.

Estas nade. Do not mention it.

Questi sinioro pagos por tute. This gentleman will pay for everything.

Esqe vi volas dancare kun mi? Would you like to dance with me?

Mi mankas vin. I miss you.

Mi amas vin. I love you.

Resaniĝe! Get well soon!

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Lase min tranquili! Leave me alone!

Helpe! Help!

Stop! Halte! Chese!

Voke il police!

In the hotel (En il hotele)

Qui estas un hotele qe havas boni interaĵoj! Here is a hotel that has a good appearance!

Esqe ni devas eniri? Should we enter?

Ni bezonas unu ĉambron por du. We need one room for two.

Quante tempo vi volas resti ĉi? For how long do you want to stay here?

Esqe il litoj estas pretaj? Are the beds ready?

Jes sinioro. Yes Sir.

Kelnero, vi memoru ke ni devas forlasi ĉi je la ses horoj. Waiter, remember that we want to leave at six o'clock.

Mi zorgos vekigi vin. I will take care of waking you up.

Quante ni devas al vi? How much we owe you?

Unu cent dolaroj. One hundred dollars.

Venite vi desiras pagi? How do you want to pay?

Esqe li dormas? Is he sleeping?

Esqe vi manĝis? Did you have your breakfast?

Ne ankore. Not yet.

Ĉu vi manĝas? What do you want for breakfast?

Ĉu vi trinkas teon aŭ kafon? What do you drink, tea or coffee?

Mi preferas kafon. I prefer coffee.

Esqe vi volas lakton? Do you want milk?

Venite vi trovas kafon? How do you find the coffee?

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Esqe vi ne manjas butere? Don't you eat butter?

Ne siniore, danke. No sir, thank you.

Qe mi servos al vi? What do I serve you?

Esqe vi volas alge de sope? Do you want some soup?

Danke, alporte min alge de bove. Please bring me some meat.

Esqe vi volas len multe or poke kuirade? Do you want it well done or light done?

Tre kuirade. Well done.

Nun mi donos al vi un pece da questi kuke. Now, I will give you a piece of this cake.

Pli bone mi prenos un pece da questi pudinge. Instead bring me a piece of this pudding.

Vi manju el ambe. You should try both.

Pardone min, sed mi havis sufiche. Excuse me, but I had enough.

Vi manjas nade. You eat nothing.

Jes, mi manjas tre bone. Yes, I eat very good.

Done al mi, nur il due da queste. Give me half of this only.

Esqe vi havas soife? Are you thirsty?

Esqe vi estas soifi? Are you thirsty?

Jes, mi estas soifi.

Qe vi volas trinkare? What do you want to drink?

Mi trinkos un glase da biere. I will drink a glass of beer.

Trinke un glase da vine. Drink a glass of wine.

Esqe vi volas alge da bove rostade? Do you want some roasted beef?

Tre poke. Not too much.

Qe vi manjos nun? What will you eat now?

Ne, mi manjos nade plu. No, I will eat nothing more.

Maria, elprene il teleres ed alporte il desertes. Mary, take away the dishes and bring the deserts.

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Maria, noses bezonas pli aque. Mary, we need more water.

Qui noses havas pomes, vinberes, fromaje, ed konfitajes. Vi povas servare vin meme. Here we have apples, grapes, cheese and confitures. You can serve by yourself.

Mi bederas multe. I am so sorry.

Kun vii permese mi foriras. Boni nokte. With your permission I am leaving. Good night.

Maria, esqe vi alportis tute necesi por trinkare il tee? Mary did you bring everything needed to drink the tee?

Jes siniore. Tute estas sur il table. Yes Sir. Everything is on the table.

Il tee jam estas preparade. Noses bezonas du tazes ed du kuleres plie. Tee is already prepared. We need two cups and two teaspoons more.

Jen estas, sinioro. Here we are, Sir.

Qe vi manjus? What would you eat?

Mi manjus alge da chokolade ed un pece da pane kun butere. I would eat some chocolate and one piece of bread with butter.

Esqe vi prenas sukere? Do you take sugar?

Esqe vi havas sale? Do you have salt?

Esqe vi trinkas otri taze? Do you drink one more cup?

In the store (En il vendeje)

Ome estas il prezo de queste? What is the price for this?

Dekquin peses. Fifteen pesos.

Qe klase de komercajes vi havas? What kind of merchandise do you have?

Noses havas lau tuti prezes. We have all prices.

Montre min il plei boni qe vi havas. Show me the best you have.

Esqe queste estas il plei eleganti qe vi havas? Is this the more elegant that you have?

Mi garantisas len. I guaranty it.

Shainas min tre qari. It seems to me very expensive.

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Esqe vi povas vendare len al mi po unu dolare?

Mi havas fixi prezes. I have fixed prices.

Mi legis en il jurnale un anonce qe diras qe vi havas un kolektes da poshtikartes. I have read in the jurnale an announce saying that you have a collection of postcards.

Esqe vi povas mostrare lens al mi? Can you show me them?

Tre bonvole. My pleasure.

Vide lens. Estas kolektes de poshtikartes pri Barcelona, Viena, Madride ed pri il chefi chefiurbes del monde.

Les estas tre bone faride. They are very well made.

Estas il plei boni qe one faris pri poshtikartes. It is the best that one had made about postcards.

Esqe les estas tre qari? Are they very expensive?

Unu kolekto qe konsistas el dekdu kartes kostas unu eure. One collection that consists of twelve cards costs one euro.

Nur mi bezonas quar. I need four only.

Alore eles kostas al vi dek centes po qadi unu. Then they cost you ten cents each one.

Esqe vi ne havas kolori kartes? Don't you have color carts?

Jes sinioro. Questes kostas po dekquin centes qade. Yes Sir, these costs you fifteen cents each one.

Done min du. Give me two.

Esqe vi bezonas alge plu? Do you need something else?

Jes sinioro. Mi bezonas qe vi mostresas min donde mi povas trovare krayones. I need that you show me where I can find pencils.

Tre bonvole. En il strate dekquin vi trovos un libreje donde one vendes vin tute qe vi bezonas. With pleasure. At the fifteenth street you will find a book store where one sells you everything you need.

Quante mi shuldas vin? How much do I owe you?

Sesdek centes. Sixty cents.

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Tre bone, prene. Very good, take it.

Adie sinioro. Good bye.

Mi devas achetare un pluviombrele proqe ekpluvas. I have to buy an umbrella because it is beginning to rain.

Vi estas prava, mi ne rimarkis ese. You are right, I did not notice that.

Esqe estas tre kari questes el silke? Are these of silk very expensive?

Queste dekok dolares, ese dudek unu ed questes qui dekquar. This one eighteen dollars, that twenty one and these here fourteen.

Bone, mi achetos unu el questes. Well, I will buy one of these.

Qome vi volas. As you want.

Mi suposas qe il drape estas boni, esqe vere? I suppose that the cloth is good, is it true?

Ne existas pli boni. There is nothing better.

Nu prene il mone. Now take the money.

Boni matene! Have a good day!

In the bookstore (En il libreje)

Esqe vi havas un boni eldone de il verke de Zamenhof? Do you have a good edition of Zamenhof?

Mi havas algunes. Il plei beli estas en tri volumes. I have some of them. The most beautiful is in three volumes.

Mi havas un eldone en unu volume multe pli chipi. I have an edition in one volume much cheaper.

Esqe vi havas vortares? Do you have dictionaries?

Jes sinioro. Yes Sir.

Esqe kari or chipi? Expensive or cheap?

Vide lens. See them.

Mi desiras lens alge pli chipi. I want them something cheaper.

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Jen mi havas un poshi eldone. Here I havas a pocket edition.

Il Universali vortare esqe vi havas? The Universal dictionary, do you, have it?

Jes sinioro. Yes Sir.

Le estas el il vetoli eldone. It is in the old edition.

Ne sinioro, le estas el il novi. No Sir, it is in the new edition.

Ed fundamentes, esqe vi havas? And the fundaments, do you have?

Jen estas. Here we have them.

Nu, done min qrome el tute il Fundamenti Krestomatie. Now, give me besides all the Fundamental Krestomatie.

In the post office (En il poshti oficeje)

Sinioro, jen estas un letere por vi. Sir, here we have a letter for you.

Danke, fine les respondas min. Thanks, finally they answer to me.

Donde estas il poshti oficeje? Where is the post office?

En il strate dekquin. At the fifteen street.

Sinioro, mi sendis un letere al Berline ed vershainas le ne alvenis al sii destine. Sir, I sent a letter to Berlin and it seems that it did not reach it destine.

Le estas tre strange. Je qe tage vi sendis il letere? It is very strange. What day did you send the letter?

Ses tages ace. Six days ago

Ed gome vi scias qe le ne alvenis? And how do you know that it did not arrive?

Per un letere qe mi jus ricevis poki minutes ace. Because of a letter that I just received a few minutes ago.

Esqe vi volas lasare min vidare il koverta? Do you want me to see the envelope?

Prene. Take it.

Bonvole, dirare al mi vii nome. Please tell mi your name.

Mi isas nomade ... My name is ...

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Mostre al me vii pasiporte. Show me your passport.

Jen estas mii pasiporte. Here it is my passport.

Ed qui vi havas vii letere. Le venas rekomendade, ed per tante mi petas al vi qe vi subskribe queste quitance. And here you have your letter. It came recommended so I ask you that you sign this receipt.

Je qe hore eliras il poshte de qui? At what time leaves the mail here?

Qadi tage je il sepi hore. Every day at six o'clock.

Ed je qe hore les kutimas kolektare il lasti leteres? And at what time do they collect the last letters?

Je il sesi. At six o'clock.

Alore mi ne havas ni un minute qe perdare. Then I do not have even a minute to lose.

Quante kostas il afranke de un letere por il extere? How much does it cost the postage of one letter out the country?

Ed quante kostas un enlandi letere? And how much does it cost one inside the country?

Dekquin centes, sed vi povas usare un poshkarte qe kostas nur dek centes. Fifteen cents but you can use a postcard that costs ten cents only.

At the exchange (Je il monichangeje)

Donde mi povus chanjare mii mone? Where could I change my money?

Mi desiras changare qolombiani mone kontre US dolares. I want to exchange Colombian money to US dollars.

Quale estas il exchange rate hodie? How much is the exchange rate today?

Hodie il rate is 3500 peses po unu dolare. Today the rate is 3500 pesos to one dollar.

Exercises

PRI IL SESONES

Il vintre isas il plei disagrabli sesone en il tuti jare. Nejas tre multe ed por tante one rare promenar proqe il strates estas tre humidi. Oni marchas kun grandi zorge ed lente proqe oni ne volas falare ed preske rompare il kole. One zorgeme gardas sin alore kontre il fridi ventes nordi. Oni metas il manes en il poshes sed il visaje one ne povis gardare bone. Mi

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ne shatas restare exter il dome dum esi vetere. Mi multe preferas sidare en un varmi ed lumi chambre ed skribare leteres per un boni plume. Il monates de il printempe isas marze, aprile ed maye. Il beli printempe shainas pli agrabli ol il vintre. Il tages isas pli longi ed pli varmi, ed il ventes blovas ninus forte. En queste sesone il kampes ed arbes frue komencas montrare il plei beli urbe [12].

IL MANJE

Hiere mi mires chu mi havos un boni manje en il dome de mi amiko sed mi opinis qe mi havus un tre boni manje char mi amiko shates donare boni manjes al loi amikos. They metis tre boni supe ante mi ed mi manjis ese per un grandi kulere. Poste il supe mi havis viande. Queste mi tenis per un forke ed tranchis per un akri tranchile. Il forke, tranchile ed kuliere haves manjiles. Mi havis ne nur viande sed anke un novi patates. Mi tranchis queste per il tranchile sed mi metis lens en il bushe per forke. Mi tenes il forke en il dextri mane ed metes il tranchile sur mii telere. One bezonas un akri tranchile sed one ne bezonas un akri forke. Poste il viande ed il patates, les donis al mi un freshi cherizes. Les kushes sur un grandi telere ed tenes un beli kolore. Lei guste estes anka boni. Mi preske qe ne diris qe mi anke havis qafe. Mi parolos morghe al mi amiko pri il qafe ed laudos len. Poste il manje, un naibore de mii amiko venis en queste dome ed les parolis al mi pri loi novi dome. Per il helpe de sii patro, mii amiko konstruos un grandi dome. Loi amiko volas konstruare un beli sed ne tre grandi dome. Mi amiko volis donare almena qafe al sii naibaro sed lo ne volas trinkare qafe. Tamen lo volas persike. Lo tenis ese en il mane ed trinkis len [12].

IL RUZI JUNI HOMO

Un ruzi juni homo ed un vieti homo ires trans il deserte. Ese haves un negri chevalo ed queste haves un blanki chevalo. Esqe vi gardos noses chevalos dum il nokte? Diris il juni home per un dolchi voche al sii amiko. Proque dum il nokte one ne povas vidare mii negri chevalo sed il enemikes povas tui vidare vii blanki chevalo, they povus shtelare alore vii chevalo. Vi estas vieti ed debili ed vi ne povus konfrontare al enemike. Esi propone ne shainis agrabli al vieti home. Lo ne estas kontenti, tamen lo ne volas perdare loi chevalo ed qrome lo isas pobri. Lo diris al si qe lo donos sii blanki chevalo al il juni homo ed prenis il negri chevalo. Tui lo diris al sii amiko: Sed per vii helpe mi no perdos mii chevalo mi donos le al vi ed mi prenis vii chevalo. Il vii estas fedi sed il almena isis negri. Vi donos le al mi, esqe ne? Yes, respondis il juni home, ed lo donis sii nigri chevalo ed prenis il blanki chevalo. Nun, il vieti home diris: Vi isas kuragi ed forti, alore vi gardos il chevalos, esqe ne? Vi povos konfrontare il

enemikos per esi grandi ed akri tranchile ed los ne povos shtelare vii blanki chevalo. Il ruzi juni homo ne hontis ed respondis: Mi kari amiko, nun mi dormos ed los ne

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shtelos il blanki chevalo. Mi povos vidare esi animale dum il nokte ed konfrontare al il enemikos. Sed esi chevalo de vi havas il kolore de il nokte ed even nun les povus shtelare lon. Il deskontenti vieti homo diris per un koleri voche: Esqe vi ne hontas pri esi propone? Tamen, il ruzi juni home tui komencis dormire ed il vieti home gardis il chevales dum il tuti nokte [12].

FEDERIKO GRANDI ED IL JUNI SERVISTO

Hiere mi legis un interesi libre pri Federiko Grandi en il qe one rakontas qe il reyo kun plezure leges or skribes por loi plume dum tardi hores de il nokte. Un agrabli juni knabo, il plei juni el servistos, alore restes exter il porde. Proque il reyo leges il plei interesi novu libre lo ne opinies qe il hore estes tardi. Il vokis loi parvi servisto, sed il knabo ni venes ni respondes. Il reyo iris qua ed trovis il knabo exter il porde. Lo vidis qe il knabo dormes sur il bahi seje. Alore, Federiko ne estis koleri sed hontis proqe lo vokes il infano. Il reyo Federiko vidis un letere en il poshe de il knabo. Tui lo prenis il letere el il poshe ed regardis len. Le estis un letere al il servisto de loi matra. La ne estes un richi muliere, la shainas isare tre pobri. En questi letere il matra dires per lai plume qe la ames al lai filo. La dankes lon proqe lo skribis lan un longi letere. La anke dankes lon proke lo donis lan alge da mone. Il reyo voles isare tre bone al esi filo. Kun il plei grandi zorge lo metis un mone en sii poshe kun il letere ed alore lasis il letere en esi poshe. Alore lo formarchis al loi chambre ed vokis al parvi servisto. Il knabo tui audis ed rapidis tra il porde. Lo kuris tra il chambre ed staris ante il reyo. Esqe vi dormes? Diris Federiko. Yes, mi times qe mi preske dormesis, respondis il kanbo, ed mi tre hontas. Alore lo metis il mane en il poshe, ed trovis il mone. Lo shaines pli tristi ed diris kun grandi time "Un enenike metis qui il mone en mii poshe". One opinios qe mi shtelis len! Federiko respondis "Ne, mi donis len al vi proqe mi amas al boni knabos. Mi gratulas al vii matra char la havas tal filio[12].

IL ARABIANO EN IL DESERTE

Un arabiano ires trans il grandi ed seki deserte ed un kamelo, sii fideli amiko, portes lon. Il kamelo anke portis beli tapishes porque il arabiano ises un home richi. Il arabiano haves ne nur tapishes sed anke sakes. En questi sakes estes aque, char en il deserte ni pluvas ni nejas. Il home drinkes aque ed anke dones aque al sii kamelo. Il kamelo marches ed marches ed ne venes al il dome de il arabiano proqe les perdis il voje. Il sune briles ed il sable del deserte shaines varmi. Il arabiano ne troves il voje ed balde lo ne haves aque. Tamen il kamelo marches ed marches ed balde il arabiano vidis un sake delante sii sur il seki sable. Lo estes felichi ed diris al sin: Esqe estas aque en le? Mi volas trinkare ed volas donare aque al mii fideli kamelo. Lo anke voles lavare il tuti viasaje en il aque char estas varmi. Poste sii chagrene, lo kaptis il sake ed komencis rigardare en len. Lo metis il nose en len sed ne trovis

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aque. Ni lo ni il fideli kamele haves aque, proqe estes nur mone en il sake. Il arabiano estes koleri proque ne voles mone, lo bezones aque. Lo ne tenis il sake sed le falis sur il sable ed kushis apud le. Il sake nun kushas sur il sable de il grandi seserte, ed il mone nur estas en le[12].

IL VENTIPLAGE

Estes un varmi vetere, il sune briles ed il sudi vente bloves. Tamen il novi ventiplage sur il dome diris al si. Il sudi vente mi ne shatas. Mi preferas un venti orienti. Questi vente audis il dire ed le venis kontre il ventiplage. Pluves ed pluves ed one estes koleri kontre il ventiplage char le montras il vente orienti. Le diris, "pluvas nun" sed il grene en il kampes bezonas un seki vetere. One estis koleri kontre mi proque mi montras un vente orienti. Il vente okcidenti audis il ventiplage ed balde venis. Le ne estes forti sed le estes seki ed agrabli vente, ed ne portes pluve. Il homes, mulieras ed juni infanes voles trinkare sed les ne haves aque. Il grene ed il flores velkes ed il frukte fales. Il novi ventiplage diris "One estos koleri kontre mi proque ne pluvas". One opinios qe char mi montras ventes okcidenti, il frukte falas, ed il grene ed flores velkas. Mi shatus mostrare ni okcidenti ni orienti vente. Il nordi vente audis ed venis al il ventiplage. Il vetere ne estas agrabli ed il mulieres ed il juni infanes ne estes varmi. Nejis ed one

estis kolere. One diris “il grene ed il frukte bezonas varmi vetere, sed hodie nejas”. Noses preferas il vente sudi. Noses havis ante il okcidenti, il orienti ed il nordi ventes. Il ventiflage ne isas un fideli amike al noses. Le ne montras boni ventes ed noses volas rompare len. One kuris al il dome, kaptis il novi ventiflage ed anke rompis len. Le falis ed kushes sur il voje in front el il dome[12].

IL CHAPELE SUR IL STANGE

Ante ol Suize isesen tan liberi qome il nuni Suizeni Republiqe, lei aferes estes administtrade de persones qe representes alii nacies. Ofte tal persones haves plei povere ol il suizenos por administrare justice. Unufoje un plei krueli tirano estis administrande il aferes suizeni. Lo elspensis un remarkade metode por montrare sii pove ed por ofendare al il suizenos. Le decidis metare sii chapele sur un alti stange en il vendeje en il parvi vilaje apud un beli lage inter il alti montes. Li diris qe de nun esi chapele representes lon, ed portus loi nome. Salutare il chapele isus il gravi debe de qade persone en il vilaje. Esus de tutes un debe ne nur salutare il chapele sed anke genuflexare delante il stange. Il tirano diris qe lo forprenos il dome, il kampes ed tante da mone qome lo povesen de qadi vilajane or kamperane qe forgesen genuflexare. Lo diris qe “mi intencas sendare gardistos quienes rimarkasos chu tutes genuflexos quande los estesen proximi de il stange”. Je il tagimeze alvenis gardistos por rimarkare chu il necesi salutes estis farade de tutes, ed por kaptare qadi suizene qe ne

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genuflexesen. Balde il kamparanes komencis enirare il vendeje por vendare legomes po il pli alti prezes possible, ed por achetare vestes ed otri aferes po treege pli alti prezes. Tutes quienes ires proxime al il estange zorge genuflexes delante il chapelo de il odiosi tirane pro time pri il heimes ed il families. Fine, il kamparane quje nome estes Vilhemo Tell eniris al il vendeje ed staris du or tri minutes proxime de il stange, dum lo dires kelki vortes al un amiko. Sed anstate farare un tuji salute or genuflexare, lo tutime ne regardis il stange [12].

LECIONE PRI ARITMETIQE

Estas frigide hodie ed tuteme ne agrable exter il dome. Il urbanes ne estas promenande en il parqe char les preferes restare en il dome. Mi anke restes en il dome ed paroles al mii juni frato. Mi helpis lon pri il lectione en aritmetiqe por tante qe lo balde havos examenenes ed lo volas estare preti por skribare tre boni respondes. Mi demandis lon quante faras dektri ed dekquar? Lo respondis qe esas faras dudek sep. Alore, mi demandis lon quante faras dudek unu ed tridek quar? Lo kalkulis quin or ses sekondes per bahi voche ed diris: Le faras quindek quin. Mi demandis quante faras ducent tri ed sepcent ok ed lo respondis qe le faras naucent dekunu. Lo tuteme ne faris errares al mi ed fine mi diris lon qe lo povas bonege kalkulare. Mi opinias qe il ricevos boni grades en il examenenes. Poste kelki minutes noses komencis parolare pri otri aferes. Mi demandis “quante da tages en il monate septembre?” Il frato respondis “septembre, novembre, aprile ed junie havas tridek tages”. Qrome esi monates il otri monates havas tridek unu tages, sed il monate februarie havas nur dudek ok tages. Estas interesi lernare pri queste monate. Dum tri jares le havas dudek ok tages, sed en il sequanti jare le havas dudek nau tages. Il jare havande esi februarie estis un superjare. Mi rakontis esi interesi afere al mii frate ed lo diris qe lo bone memoros len. Lo diris qe ne ante sciis pri il superjare. Lo ne scies que il superjare havas tricent sesdek ses tages, qrome il otri jares havas nur tricent sesdek quin tages. Lo diris qe lo anke memoros pri il nombre da tages en il superjare ed qe lo rakontos il afere al il alii knabos [12].

COMPARATIVE SAMPLES

Unuiĝintaj Nacioj kaj Tradukado

La 24-an de majo ĉi jare, la Ĝenerala Asambleo de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj aprobis ege signifan rezolucion rilate la uzadon de lingvuoj en tiu organizajo. Tiu organizajo estis direktita al tradukado. Ĝi laudis la profesian tradukadon: “Profesia tradukado, kiel fako kay kiel arte, ludas gravan rolon en apogado de la celoj kaj principoj de la Ĉarto de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, kunigante la naciojn, faciligante dialogadon, interkomprenon kaj kunlaboron, kontribuante al evoluigo kaj la fortigo de monda pace kaj sekureco.

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La rezolucio, en siaj enkondukaj alienoj, aludis al la Celoj por Daŭripova Evoluigo, kiuj, laŭ la rezolucio, "rekonas, ke ĉiuj kulturoj kaj civilizoj povas kontribui al, kaj estas nemalhaveblaj povigantoj de, daŭripova evoluigo".

Ĝi asertis, ke "respekto al la monda kultura kaj lingva diverseco estas esenca premiso de antaŭenigo, ene de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, de la spirito de malfermiteco, egalece kaj dialogado. "kaj ĝi rekonis" la rolon de multlingvismo... kiel kernan valoro de la Organizaĵo, kaj ĝian praktikon kiel rimedon por antaŭenigi, protekti kaj konservi la diversan de lingvaĵoj kaj kulturoj tutmonde.

Kaj, fine kaj ĉefe, ĝi deklaris la 30-an de septembro "Internacia Tradukada Tago", kiam oni festu la rolon de tradukistoj kaj levu la publikan konscion pri la valoro de tradukado.

Universala Esperanto-Asocio, jam de jaroj, atentigas Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, ke ĝi ne donas sufiĉan atenton al lingva diverseco, malgraŭ oficiala lingva politiko difinanta la formalan lingvozon ene de la organizaĵo mem. UN emas akcepti la helpon de tradukistoj kaj interpretistoj sen agnoski ilian gravecon. Ekster la organizaĵo, en sia rilato al mondaj problemoj, UN malofte levigas la demandojn pri lingva diverseco kiel faktoron en planado kaj realigo de programoj pri evoluigo: la ekspertoj faras siajn planojn pere de la grandaj lingvoj, precipe la angla, kaj supozas, ke apenaŭ necesas konsideri la fakton, ke la homoj al kiuj tiuj planoj ofte estas direktataj, nome la malriĉuloj, kaj la simple homoj, ne povas efike reagi ĉar il ne regas la lingvon de la planantoj. Nia Asocio, pere de siaj UN-representatoj, daŭre emfazas tiun grandan lingvan fendon inter la planantoj kaj la planatoj.

La nova atento al tradukado estas do faktoro tre pozitiva en la evoluo de lingvaj demandoj ĉe UN. Esperantistoj eble asertos, ke, usante Esperanton oni povus solvi la tutan problemon alimaniere. Ili ne malpravas - ĝis UN rekonas la plenajn implikojn de lingva diverseco, ĝi ne venos al konsiderado de radikalaj solvoj. Nunmomente, Esperanto estas solvo kiu serĉas problemon: ĝis UN rekonas la problemon, ĝi ne venos al konsiderado de solvoj.

Helpe de la prpvoko de UEA, oni fondis antaŭ kelkaj jaroj la Studogrupon pri lingvoj kaj Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, en kiu membras pluraj fakuloj pri lingva politiko, inclusive de esperantistoj. Tiu grupo estas forumo lingvan por pridiskuti demandojn kaj konsiigi Un-funkciulojn pri la graveco de tiu problemoj. Ni daŭre laboros tiucele, ĝis UN klare komprenos la dimensiojn de la problemoj.

Intertempe, ni festu ĉiujare, kune kun tiuj aliaj konsciantoj pri lingvaj diferencoj, la tradukistoj, la kreskon de konscio, flanke de UN, pri la lingva diverseco.

Humphrey Tonkin

Office of the Universal Esperanto Association at the United Nations [13].

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In the following translation of this document into the Esperante language you will notice the differences related to orthography, syntax and pronunciation which is simpler and more euphonic. In addition, we should note that in Esperante we avoid artificial words that sound too mechanical and difficult to understand. For example, the word *nemalhavebla* (*indispensabli*) is a real brain twister because it contains two negative elements that nobody knows how to interpret.

For this reason, all the words using the prefix "mal" have been eliminated in the Esperante language and have been replaced with words of natural origins.

Examples: *malriĉulo*, -> *pobre*, *malfermiteco* -> *aperture*, *malpravas* -> *errori*, *maldekstra* -> *levi*, *malseka* -> *humidi*, *maljuna* -> *vieti*, *malfermi* -> *apertare*, *malĝojigi* -> *depresare*, *malzorgi* -> *negligare*, *malutili* -> *damnare*.

According to these examples. it looks like Esperante has a Latin flavor and color.

Unidi Naciés ed tradukacie

Il 24 de maye de questi jare, il Asamblee Jenerali de il Unidi Naciés aprobis un tre signifiquanti resolucie rilade al il usade de il lingues en esi organisacie. Le laudis il profesii tradukacie: Profesi tradukacie, qome departemente ed qome arte, ludas un gravi role en il apoye de il celes ed principes de il Charte de il Unidi Naciés kunigande il naciés, faciligande il dialogue, il interkomprene ed kunlabore, kontribuande al evolucie ed il fortige de il pace mondi ed sekurece.

Il resolucie, en sii introducii paragrafes, aludis al il Celes por un Sustenible Evolucie, quje, lau il resolucie "rekonas qe qade kulture ed civilice povas kontribuar al un sustenibli evolucie.

Le asertis qe "respekte al il kulture mondi ed lingui diversece isas esenci premise de advance, dentre de il Unidi Naciés, del spirite de aperture, egalece ed dialoge" ed le rekonis "il role del multilinguisme qome kerni valore de il Organizacie, ed lei praktike qome un rimede por avancare, protektare, ed konservare il diversece de lingues ed kulture tutimonde.

Ed, fine ed chefe, le deklaris il 30 de septembre "Internacií Tradukacii Tage", qome one festu il role de il tradukistos ed levu il publiki kondiciés pri il valore del tradukacie.

Il Universali Asocie de Esperanto, jam de jares, atentigas al il Unidi Naciés, qe le ne donas sufichi atencie al lingui diversece, malgre sii oficiali lingui politike difinande il formali linguece dentre il organisacie mem. Il UN tendencas akceptare il helpe de il traduktistes ed interpretistes sen agnoskare lesi gravece. Exter il organisacie en sii rilade al probleme mondi, il UN rarime levas il demande pri il lingui diversece qome faktore en il planade ed

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realige de programes pri il evolucie: il expertes faras sii planes pere de il grandi lingues, precipime il angliane ed suposas qe apene necesas konsiderare il fakte qe il homes al qujes esi planes ofte estas direktade, nome il pobres ed il simpli homes, ne povas efikime reagare proque les ne regas il lingue de il planantes. Nosi Asocie, pere de sii UN representantes, daure emfasas esi grandi fende inter il planantes ed il planates.

Il novi atente al tradukcie isas do un faktore tre positivi en il evolue de demandes linguisti che UN. Il esperantistes eble asertos qe usande esperanto one povus solvare il tuti problema alimaniere. Los ne dementiras -sed jis UN rekonos il help, pleni implicés de il lingui diversece, le ne venos al konsiderade de radikali solves. Numomente, Esperanto isas il solve qe serchas il probleme: jis il UN rekonos il probleme, le ne venos al konsiderade de solves.

Kun il helpe de il provoke de UEA, oni fondis, ace kelki jares, il Studigrupe pri Lingues ed Unidi Naciés, en qe estas membres pluri fakules pri lingui politike, inclusive de esperantistes. Questi grupe estas un forumo por pridiskutare demandes lingui ed konsiigare UN-funkciules pri il gravece de tuti il problemas. Noses daure laboros esi cele, jis il UN pli klare komprenos il dimensiés del probleme.

Humphrey Tonkin

Office of the Universal Esperanto Association at the United Nations [13]

Il prege de il Siniore

Here we can see the differences between the Esperanto and the Esperante versions. It is clear that the Esperante version is much easier to understand because it does not use diacritical marks, and the pronunciation is easier.

ESPERANTO VERSION

Patro nia, kiu estas en la ĉielo,

Sanktigata estu Via nomo.

Venu Via regno.

Fariĝu Via volo

Kiel en la ĉielo, tiel ankaŭ sur la tero.

Nian panon ĉiutagan donu al ni hodiaŭ

Kaj pardonu al ni niajn ŝuldojn,

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kiel ankaŭ ni pardonas al nian ŝuldantojn

Kaj ne konduku nin en tenton,

sed liberigu nin de la malbono.

Amen.

ESPERANTE VERSION

Patro noli ke estas en il ĉiele,

santifikade ise Vii nome.

Vene Vii regne.

Farige Vii vole

Tante en il ĉiele qome en il terre,

Nosi pane de qadi tage done al noses hodie.

Ed pardone nosens nosi shuldes,

Tante qome anke noses pardonas al nosi shuldantes.

Ed ne konduke nosens en tente,

Sed liberige nosens de il male.

Amen.

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